AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD) 2006/08 2014/16 2017 ∆:06/08-17

- FDI inflows 10573.0 6787.7 4633.7 -56%
- Remittances 117.4 232.8 355.0 202%
- Other official flows (ODF) 116.4 1855.8 789.7 578%
  - of which trade-related ODF 110.1 1286.4 564.7 413%
- Official Development Assistance (ODA) 197.3 119.7 110.5 -44%
  - of which Aid for Trade 91.6 23.9 7.8 -92%

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOp 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1. Export diversification
2. Other (MSMEs, women, youth, etc.)
3. Industrialization

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

AFT/Development finance AFT/Fixed capital formation

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08 value % 2017 value %
United States 64.4 70 Germany 1.8 23
Germany 16.4 18 United States 1.7 22
Japan 4.0 4 Korea 1.4 19
EU Institutions 2.3 3 Asian Development Bank 0.9 11
Kazakhstan 1.1 1 Japan 0.6 8

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

- Overall LPI
- Timeliness
- Infrastructure
- Customs
- Tracking and tracing
- Logistics competence
- International shipments

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

- Information availability
- Governance and impartiality
- Procedures
- Appeal procedures
- Automation

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)

Cost to trade (USD), 2018:
Export Import
Kazakhstan UMICs Kazakhstan UMICs

Source: WB, Doing Business

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2019: ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION AND EMPOWERMENT - © OECD, WTO 2019
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture (% of GDP)</th>
<th>Industry (% of GDP)</th>
<th>Services, etc., (% of GDP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>53.5%</td>
<td>40.8%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

### TRADE PERFORMANCE

#### INDICATOR 2006 2017
- Trade to GDP ratio (%) 91 60
- Commercial services as % of total exports (%) 6 11
- Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 26 25
- Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) 29 14
- Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) 39 46

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD) 2006 2017 Increase Decrease
- Exports
  - Goods 38.761 49.455 +28% ▲
  - Commercial services 2.584 6.201 +140% ▲
- Imports
  - Goods 24.070 32.107 +33% ▲
  - Commercial services 8.672 10.724 +24% ▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION AND EMPowerment

- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP) 53.5%
- Industry, value added (% of GDP) 40.8%
- Services, etc., value added (% of GDP) 5.7%

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

#### INDICATOR 2006 2017
- Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)
  - Number of exported products (max. 1,245) 648 823
  - Number of imported products (max. 1,245) 1066 1126
  - HH export product concentration (0 to 1) 0.389 0.312
  - HH import product concentration (0 to 1) 0.013 0.006

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Agriculture 11%</td>
<td>Other commercial services 13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Fuels and mining 25%</td>
<td>Transport 17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WTO Secretariat

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>United States 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

- Unemployment (% of total labour force) 7.8 4.9
- Female labour force participation rate (%) 64.7 65.3
- ODA (% of gross national income) 0.3 0.0
- Import duties collected (% of tax revenue) . . . 5.3
- Total debt service (% of total exports) 33.5 47.9
- Human Development Index (0-1) 0.75 0.8

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

### GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international $)

- 2006: Kazakhstan
- 2017: Kazakhstan

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

### POVERTY INDICATORS

- Population (%) living below: $1.90 a day (PPP) 0 0
- $1.20 a day (PPP) 0 0

### INEQUALITY INDICATORS

- Income (%) held by: lowest 20% 0 0
- lowest 40% 0 0

Source: WB, World Development Indicators