A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD) 2006/08 2014/16 2017 ∆ 06/08-17

FDI inflows 159.4 228.8 184.4 16%
Remittances 214.3 246.7 266.3 24%
Other official flows (ODF) 0.0 11.7 23.5 –
of which trade-related OOF 0.0 10.8 0.0 –
Official Development Assistance (ODA) 862.2 542.6 736.9 –15%
of which Aid for Trade 116.6 165.4 206.2 77%

Sources: UNCTAD, LPICTADStat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2019: ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION AND EMPOWERMENT - © OECD, WTO 2019

B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS 2006 2017

Tariffs (%)
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied 12.0 12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (05-16) 12 13.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16) 24.3 0.4
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16) 24.7 93.4
ICT connectivity (% of population)
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17) 0.0 12.0
Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 0.3
Internet users 1.5 141

Sources: WTI, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

Overall LPI
Timeliness
Tracking and tracing
Logistics competence
Infrastructure
International shipments

Source: WTI Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

Information availability
Governance and impartiality
Procedures
Advance ratings
Automation

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

Source: WTI, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (55), intra-regional (22), extra-regional (33)

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Financing of SMEs
Train services
Roads
Seaport services
Air transport services
Competitive trade services

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

1 2 3 4 5 6 7
### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

#### INDICATOR | 2006 | 2017
--- | --- | ---
Trade to GDP ratio (%) | 42% | 67%
Commercial services as % of total exports (%) | 21% | 13%
Commercial services as % of total imports (%) | 25% | 16%
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) | 42% | 26%
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) | 42% | 26%

**Trade Flows (billion current USD)**

| | 2006 | 2017 | Increase | Decrease |
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
Exports | 0.7 | 2.2 | 210% | 210% |
Commercial services | 0.19 | 0.32 | 64% | 64% |
Imports | 1.04 | 3.06 | 194% | 194% |
Commercial services | 0.34 | 0.57 | 67% | 67% |

**Structure of Services Trade**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
Exports | | |
| Agriculture | 26% | 59% |
| Other commercial services | 26% | 19% |
| Transport | 7% | 46% |
| Goods-related services | 20% | 7% |
Imports | | |
| Agriculture | 20% | 16% |
| Other commercial services | 10% | 9% |
| Transport | 16% | 4% |
| Goods-related services | 10% | 7% |

**Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
China | 24 | 14 |
Nigeria | 9 | 13 |
India | 9 | 11 |
Niger | 7 | 10 |
Cote d'Ivoire | 6 | 10 |

**Top 5 Merchandise Exports (%)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
Cotton | 40 | 48 |
Tobacco, manufactured | 16 | 13 |
Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts | 7 | 3 |
Lime, cement, construction materials | 4 | 3 |
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft | 4 | 3 |

**Market Diversification**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
Number of export markets (max. 237) | 64 | 79 |
Number of import markets (max. 237) | 99 | 118 |
HH export market concentration (0 to 1) | 0.078 | 0.070 |
HH import market concentration (0 to 1) | 0.146 | 0.077 |

**Trade Flows (billion current USD)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
Exports | 0.745 | 2.216 |
Commercial services | 0.196 | 0.323 |
Imports | 1.042 | 3.066 |
Commercial services | 0.346 | 0.577 |

**Structure of Merchandise Trade**

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--- | --- | ---|
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Nigeria | 9 | 13 |
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Lime, cement, construction materials | 4 | 3 |
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft | 4 | 3 |

**Unemployment (% of total labour force)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
0.8 | 2.2 |

**Female labour force participation rate (%)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
67.8 | 69.0 |

**ODA (% of gross national income)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
7.8 | 7.3 |

**Human Development Index (0-1)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
0.45 | 0.5 |

**Population (%) living below:**

- $1.90 a day (PPP) | 2006: 35%, 2017: 14%
- $3.20 a day (PPP) | 2006: 47%, 2017: 23%

**Income (% of tax revenue)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
26.5 | 25 |
25 |

**Imports (billion current USD)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
0.745 | 2.216 |
Commercial services | 0.196 | 0.323 |
Imports | 1.042 | 3.066 |
Commercial services | 0.346 | 0.577 |

**Structure of Merchandise Trade**

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--- | --- | ---|
France | 17 | 19 |
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Cote d'Ivoire | 9 | 11 |
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Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft | 4 | 3 |

**GDP per Capita (constant 2011 international $)**

| | 2006 | 2017 |
--- | --- | ---|
3,200 | 5,000 |

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**Sources:**

- WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade
- WB, World Development Indicators
- ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

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**ECONOMIC STRUCTURE**

- Agriculture, value added (% of GDP) | 2006: 42%, 2017: 28.3%
- Industry, value added (% of GDP) | 2006: 26.6%, 2017: 51.3%
- Services, etc., value added (% of GDP) | 2006: 23.5%, 2017: 25.1%

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**POVERTY INDICATORS**

- Population (%) living below: $1.90 a day (PPP) | 2006: 35%, 2017: 14%
- Population (%) living below: $3.20 a day (PPP) | 2006: 47%, 2017: 23%

**INEQUALITY INDICATORS**


**StatLink:**

[http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888939396014](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888939396014)