

Table 23.1. Russia: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	25 436	77 750	73 707	80 162	79 380
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	81.69	77.73	78.19	77.34	77.66
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	30 143	75 832	74 473	78 393	74 628
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	1 968	7 341	8 892	7 599	5 531
Support based on commodity output	967	3 737	5 224	3 801	2 188
Market Price Support ¹	770	3 583	5 052	3 627	2 071
Positive Market Price Support	2 017	5 150	6 816	4 300	4 332
Negative Market Price Support	-1 247	-1 566	-1 764	-674	-2 260
Payments based on output	198	154	172	174	116
Payments based on input use	719	2 258	2 343	2 471	1 959
Based on variable input use	359	479	565	476	395
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	318	1 709	1 700	1 905	1 523
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	42	70	78	89	42
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	515	732	752	60
Based on Receipts / Income	0	40	39	67	14
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	475	693	685	46
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	282	831	592	576	1 324
Percentage PSE (%)	7.48	8.89	11.47	9.03	6.68
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.07
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	684	1 781	1 891	1 912	1 540
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	175	635	709	632	564
Inspection and control	203	482	475	521	450
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	230	440	429	491	400
Marketing and promotion	2	70	54	90	64
Cost of public stockholding	1	67	130	72	0
Miscellaneous	73	87	94	106	62
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	25.33	19.18	17.17	19.65	21.25
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-1 471	-4 591	-6 654	-4 084	-3 035
Transfers to producers from consumers	-477	-3 657	-5 136	-3 544	-2 290
Other transfers from consumers	-661	-949	-1 283	-855	-708
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	25	208	231	218	175
Excess feed cost	-359	-193	-466	98	-212
Percentage CSE (%)	-5.08	-5.97	-8.96	-5.22	-4.08
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.04
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.06	1.04
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	2 677	9 330	11 015	9 729	7 246
Transfers from consumers	1 138	4 606	6 420	4 400	2 998
Transfers from taxpayers	2 201	5 673	5 878	6 184	4 956
Budget revenues	-661	-949	-1 283	-855	-708
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.83	0.58	0.66	0.57	0.52
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	1 908	5 746	5 962	6 102	5 174
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.58	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	627	619	643	619
Exchange rate (national currency per USD)	29.56	66.61	62.81	64.71	72.32

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Russia are: wheat, maize, rye, barley, oats, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>