

BASIC STATISTICS OF AUSTRIA, 2016
(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)*

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE

Population (million)	8.6	Population density per km ²	105.5 (37.2)
Under 15 (%)	14.3 (17.9)	Life expectancy (years, 2014)	81.6 (80.6)
Over 65 (%)	18.9 (16.6)	Men	79.2 (77.9)
Foreign-born (% , 2014)	17.5	Women	84.0 (83.3)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.4 (0.6)	Latest general election (presidential)	December 2016

ECONOMY

Gross domestic product (GDP)		Value added shares (%)	
In current prices (billion USD)	386.4	Primary sector	1.3 (2.5)
In current prices (billion EUR)	349.4	Industry including construction	28.1 (26.7)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	1.1 (1.9)	Services	70.7 (70.8)
Per capita (000 USD PPP)	50.1 (42.1)		

GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Per cent of GDP

Expenditure ^a	51.1 (40.9)	Gross financial debt (2015)	106.2 (109.0)
Revenue	49.5 (38.9)	Net financial debt (2015)	57.1 (70.0)

EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS

Exchange rate (EUR per USD)	0.904	Main exports (% of total merchandise exports, 2015)	
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	0.798	Machinery and transport equipment	39.9
In per cent of GDP		Manufactured goods	32.5
Exports of goods and services	52.1 (53.9)	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4
Imports of goods and services	48.6 (49.4)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports, 2015)	
Current account balance	1.7 (0.3)	Machinery and transport equipment	34.2
Net international investment position	4.9	Manufactured goods	30.7
		Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.7

LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION

Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	71.6 (67.0)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (age 15 and over) (%)	6.0 (6.3)
Men	75.4 (74.7)	Youth (age 15-24, %)	11.2 (13.0)
Women	67.7 (59.3)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	1.9 (2.0)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	76.2 (71.7)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (% , 2015)	30.6 (35.0)
Average hours worked per year (2015)	1 625 (1 766)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) ^a	3.1 (2.4)

ENVIRONMENT (2015)

Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	3.8 (4.1)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2014)	7.1 (9.4)
Renewables (%)	29.2 (9.6)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes)	0.6 (0.5)
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m ³ of PM _{2.5} , % of population)	86.5 (75.2)		

SOCIETY

Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2013)	0.280 (0.311)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2015)	
Relative poverty rate (% , 2013)	9.0 (11.1)	Reading	485 (493)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2013)	29.3 (22.0)	Mathematics	497 (490)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)		Science	495 (493)
Health care (2015)	10.4 (9.0)	Share of women in parliament (%)	30.6 (28.7)
Pensions (2013)	14.0 (9.1)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.41 (0.39)
Education (primary, secondary, post sec. non tertiary, 2013)	3.2 (3.7)		

Better life index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org

** Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

a) 2015 for the OECD average.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



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