

Annex

# 2

## REFERENCE STATISTICS

All tables in Annex 2 are available on line at:

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806123>

### Note regarding data from Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and are under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Table X2.1. Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2015 and 2016)

		2015						2016	
		Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) <sup>1</sup>	Total population in thousands on 1st January	GDP deflator (2010 = 100, constant prices)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Gross domestic product per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) <sup>2</sup>	Gross domestic product per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) <sup>2</sup>
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD	Australia	592 151	1 659 604	1 640 504	23 778	102	1.5	47 454	48 789
	Austria	175 632	344 493	344 493	8 576	110	0.8	50 269	50 792
	Belgium	220 858	410 435	410 435	11 237	107	0.8	45 580	46 541
	Canada	724 310	1 994 911	2 005 060	35 886	107	1.2	44 581	44 825
	Chile <sup>3</sup>	42 811 545	167 227 448	167 227 448	18 192	122	402.6	22 834	22 834
	Czech Republic	1 916 390	4 595 783	4 595 783	10 538	107	13.0	33 493	34 790
	Denmark	1 110 402	2 027 108	2 027 108	5 660	106	7.3	48 879	49 207
	Estonia	8 185	20 348	20 348	1 315	116	0.5	28 701	29 740
	Finland	119 759	209 604	209 604	5 472	112	0.9	42 131	43 441
	France	1 243 414	2 194 243	2 194 243	66 488	105	0.8	40 551	41 425
	Germany	1 334 874	3 043 650	3 043 650	81 198	109	0.8	48 099	49 046
	Greece	94 885	176 312	176 312	10 858	95	0.6	26 606	26 746
	Hungary	17 226 168	34 324 110	34 324 110	9 856	115	133.4	26 114	26 656
	Iceland	949 126	2 232 362	2 232 362	329	120	142.2	47 691	51 103
	Ireland	75 572	262 037	262 037	4 629	110	0.8	69 658	71 851
	Israel	462 289	1 162 530	1 162 530	8 297	112	3.9	36 249	37 622
	Italy	830 126	1 652 622	1 652 622	60 796	106	0.7	36 601	38 356
	Japan	209 545 400	531 985 800	533 600 800	127 083	101	102.8	40 736	42 248
	Korea	505 139 400	1 564 123 900	1 564 123 900	51 015	107	870.9	35 204	36 532
	Latvia	9 022	24 320	24 320	1 986	114	0.5	24 404	25 465
	Luxembourg	21 604	52 102	52 102	563	113	0.9	103 727	103 414
	Mexico	4 917 247	18 536 531	18 536 531	119 713	120	8.5	18 129	18 729
	Netherlands	306 759	683 457	683 457	16 901	104	0.8	49 643	50 691
	New Zealand	73 929	251 755	255 245	4 596	108	1.5	37 426	38 565
	Norway <sup>4</sup>	1 521 635	2 621 032	2 621 032	5 166	110	9.7	52 121	51 501
	Poland	747 949	1 799 392	1 799 392	38 006	107	1.8	26 581	27 385
	Portugal	86 669	179 809	179 809	10 375	104	0.6	29 485	30 612
	Slovak Republic	35 692	78 896	78 896	5 421	103	0.5	29 535	30 486
	Slovenia	18 541	38 837	38 837	2 063	105	0.6	31 478	32 737
	Spain	472 740	1 079 998	1 079 998	46 450	101	0.7	34 815	36 340
	Sweden	2 084 437	4 199 860	4 199 860	9 747	107	8.9	48 146	49 262
	Switzerland	222 498	653 735	653 735	8 238	99	1.2	63 994	64 236
Turkey	804 987	2 338 647	2 338 647	77 696	143	1.2	25 029	25 495	
United Kingdom	800 404	1 888 737	1 907 381	64 875	108	0.7	41 742	42 795	
United States	6 814 719	18 120 714	17 774 162	319 528	109	1.0	56 711	57 920	
Partners	Argentina	2 315 082	5 854 014	5 854 014	43 417	328	6.6	20 338	m
	Brazil	1 914 809	6 000 570	6 000 570	204 860	145	1.9	15 699	15 301
	China	21 896 915	68 550 575	68 550 575	1 376 049	114	3.5	14 323	m
	Colombia <sup>3</sup>	262 484 880	799 312 000	799 312 000	48 203	117	1 198.7	13 833	13 833
	Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>	9 619 594	29 281 362	29 281 362	4 832	125	384.0	15 781	15 781
	India	37 557 086	135 760 859	135 760 859	1 311 051	130	17.1	6 070	m
	Indonesia	2 002 221 328	11 526 332 800	11 526 332 800	257 564	128	4 046.5	11 059	m
	Lithuania	13 058	37 427	37 427	2 921	111	0.4	28 622	29 652
	Russian Federation	28 690 533	83 232 618	83 232 618	146 267	155	23.0	24 715	24 811
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as:  $wt-1 (GDP_t - 1) + wt (GDP_t)$ , where  $wt$  and  $wt-1$  are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter C for Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States.


2. These data are used in Indicator C7 in order to calculate salary costs of teachers per student as a percentage of GDP per capita.

3. Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

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**Table X2.2. [1/2] GDP and total public expenditure  
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2010 to 2015, current prices)**

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)						
	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>OECD</b>							
Australia	958 536	1 356 649	1 455 510	1 515 341	1 564 829	1 608 590	1 640 504
Austria	254 075	295 897	310 129	318 653	323 910	333 063	344 493
Belgium	311 481	365 101	379 106	387 500	392 340	400 288	410 435
Canada	1 435 823	1 689 078	1 783 143	1 841 489	1 920 694	1 991 365	2 005 060
Chile <sup>1</sup>	68 831 705	111 508 611	122 006 090	129 947 342	137 876 216	148 855 347	158 636 806
Czech Republic	3 264 931	3 962 464	4 033 755	4 059 912	4 098 128	4 313 789	4 595 783
Denmark	1 585 984	1 810 926	1 846 854	1 895 002	1 929 677	1 981 165	2 027 108
Estonia	11 262	14 717	16 668	17 935	18 932	19 766	20 348
Finland	164 387	187 100	196 869	199 793	203 338	205 474	209 604
France	1 771 978	1 998 481	2 059 284	2 086 929	2 115 256	2 147 609	2 194 243
Germany	2 300 860	2 580 060	2 703 120	2 758 260	2 826 240	2 932 470	3 043 650
Greece	199 242	226 031	207 029	191 204	180 654	178 656	176 312
Hungary	22 559 880	27 224 599	28 304 938	28 781 064	30 247 077	32 591 713	34 324 110
Iceland	1 051 258	1 627 108	1 708 315	1 787 684	1 899 680	2 019 038	2 232 362
Ireland	170 188	167 583	171 939	175 561	180 298	194 537	262 037
Israel	639 333	873 466	936 134	992 110	1 056 119	1 103 485	1 162 530
Italy	1 489 726	1 604 515	1 637 463	1 613 265	1 604 599	1 621 827	1 652 622
Japan	524 819 525	498 117 550	492 295 675	497 011 800	505 850 700	518 403 450	533 600 800
Korea	919 797 300	1 265 308 000	1 332 681 000	1 377 456 700	1 429 445 400	1 486 079 300	1 564 123 900
Latvia	13 597	17 938	20 303	21 886	22 787	23 618	24 320
Luxembourg	30 031	40 178	43 165	44 112	46 500	49 993	52 102
Mexico	9 562 648	13 366 377	14 665 576	15 817 755	16 277 187	17 471 467	18 536 531
Netherlands	545 609	631 512	642 929	645 164	652 748	663 008	683 457
New Zealand	165 230	205 885	214 299	221 185	234 725	244 385	255 245
Norway <sup>2</sup>	1 514 363	2 077 603	2 161 616	2 298 445	2 423 242	2 539 596	2 621 032
Poland	990 468	1 445 298	1 566 824	1 629 425	1 656 895	1 719 769	1 799 392
Portugal	158 653	179 930	176 167	168 398	170 269	173 079	179 809
Slovak Republic	50 415	67 577	70 627	72 704	74 170	76 088	78 896
Slovenia	29 227	36 252	36 896	36 076	36 239	37 615	38 837
Spain	930 566	1 080 935	1 070 449	1 039 815	1 025 693	1 037 820	1 079 998
Sweden	2 907 352	3 519 994	3 656 577	3 684 800	3 769 909	3 936 840	4 199 860
Switzerland	508 900	608 831	621 256	626 414	638 177	649 718	653 735
Turkey	673 703	1 160 014	1 394 477	1 569 672	1 809 713	2 044 466	2 338 647
United Kingdom	1 405 648	1 593 673	1 647 603	1 702 057	1 773 681	1 849 981	1 907 381
United States	12 684 327	14 691 556	15 241 149	15 836 590	16 423 386	17 059 563	17 774 162
<b>Partners</b>							
Argentina	582 538	1 661 721	2 179 024	2 637 914	3 348 308	4 579 086	5 854 014
Brazil	2 170 585	3 885 847	4 376 382	4 814 760	5 331 619	5 778 953	6 000 570
China	18 731 890	41 303 031	48 930 057	54 036 743	59 524 441	64 397 405	68 550 575
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	340 156 000	544 924 000	619 894 000	664 240 000	710 497 000	757 065 000	799 312 000
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	9 532 875	19 596 937	21 370 733	23 371 406	24 860 944	27 226 883	29 281 362
India	36 924 856	75 476 617	87 360 392	99 513 443	112 727 645	124 882 048	135 760 859
Indonesia	3 035 611 121	6 864 133 100	7 831 726 000	8 615 704 500	9 546 134 000	10 569 705 300	11 526 332 800
Lithuania	21 002	28 028	31 275	33 348	34 960	36 568	37 427
Russian Federation	23 275 971	49 879 129	60 282 540	68 163 883	73 133 895	79 199 659	83 232 618
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

2. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.2. [2/2] **GDP and total public expenditure**  
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2010 to 2015, current prices)

		Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)						
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OECD	Australia	324 216	473 572	505 042	531 994	552 731	574 014	592 151
	Austria	129 973	156 351	157 846	163 192	167 292	174 305	175 632
	Belgium	160 811	194 749	206 433	216 479	219 062	220 981	220 858
	Canada	m	641 141	665 215	675 081	689 601	703 778	724 310
	Chile <sup>1</sup>	15 312 072	26 053 547	27 837 793	30 050 204	31 845 155	35 343 504	39 747 891
	Czech Republic	1 380 188	1 724 241	1 735 916	1 805 836	1 745 908	1 821 984	1 916 390
	Denmark	812 682	1 026 310	1 042 167	1 098 247	1 077 153	1 093 954	1 110 402
	Estonia	3 827	5 962	6 238	7 049	7 280	7 597	8 185
	Finland	81 002	102 446	107 066	112 291	116 922	119 399	119 759
	France	936 988	1 128 022	1 152 416	1 185 751	1 206 724	1 225 643	1 243 414
	Germany	1 062 999	1 219 219	1 208 565	1 221 782	1 263 000	1 298 801	1 334 874
	Greece	90 778	118 616	111 973	105 923	112 318	89 629	94 885
	Hungary	11 132 600	13 404 755	13 996 199	13 950 163	14 902 529	16 132 659	17 226 168
	Iceland	437 351	799 305	777 342	807 229	830 530	908 485	949 126
	Ireland	56 746	109 088	79 623	73 603	72 533	73 042	75 572
	Israel	294 161	361 871	380 492	412 854	436 214	451 097	462 289
	Italy	702 315	800 494	808 562	818 874	819 381	825 565	830 126
	Japan	186 135 200	198 184 200	201 021 000	201 405 100	205 447 200	207 024 900	209 545 400
	Korea	271 192 000	392 264 100	431 075 500	450 811 900	453 991 400	475 250 100	505 139 400
	Latvia	4 662	8 034	7 927	8 112	8 427	8 854	9 022
	Luxembourg	13 087	17 729	18 287	19 440	20 145	20 895	21 604
	Mexico	1 979 808	3 355 288	3 655 757	3 942 261	4 206 351	4 566 809	4 917 247
	Netherlands	230 867	304 107	302 010	303 865	302 036	306 204	306 759
	New Zealand	49 084	70 099	68 939	69 962	71 174	72 363	73 929
	Norway <sup>2</sup>	836 626	1 165 722	1 223 268	1 273 053	1 352 217	1 440 795	1 521 635
	Poland	439 719	662 055	687 518	698 362	705 750	726 797	747 949
	Portugal	74 054	93 237	88 112	81 719	85 032	89 598	86 669
	Slovak Republic	20 053	28 480	28 828	29 539	30 737	31 983	35 692
	Slovenia	13 127	17 858	18 448	17 503	21 568	18 656	18 541
	Spain	356 547	493 202	490 592	500 177	467 326	465 424	472 740
	Sweden	1 522 630	1 788 594	1 839 764	1 892 405	1 960 578	2 012 799	2 084 437
	Switzerland	171 949	200 808	204 384	208 135	218 434	219 440	222 498
	Turkey	m	442 178	490 770	550 332	623 671	689 007	804 987
	United Kingdom	573 271	754 886	755 024	774 632	773 965	793 200	800 404
	United States	4 772 092	6 425 237	6 492 089	6 466 040	6 465 937	6 633 256	6 814 719
Partners	Argentina	142 219	527 111	722 171	919 573	1 192 696	1 668 167	2 315 082
	Brazil	605 877	1 211 373	1 308 035	1 453 358	1 772 570	1 886 133	1 914 809
	China	3 427 928	10 251 183	13 128 594	15 178 679	17 034 245	18 745 463	21 896 915
	Colombia <sup>1</sup>	87 471 638	164 741 238	188 068 418	205 412 910	224 872 398	243 490 503	262 484 880
	Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	7 302 493	8 148 822	8 910 394	9 619 594
	India	9 761 839	21 365 301	24 147 724	27 210 645	29 881 105	32 810 323	37 557 086
	Indonesia	526 114 278	1 159 098 284	1 387 241 117	1 622 837 246	1 821 515 839	1 966 625 285	2 002 221 328
	Lithuania	7 157	11 855	13 284	12 040	12 408	12 667	13 058
	Russian Federation	6 820 645	17 616 656	21 283 675	23 824 124	26 179 360	30 546 927	28 690 533
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

2. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806161>

Table X2.3. [1/2] **Basic reference statistics**  
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2010 to 2015, in 2010 constant prices)


		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, constant prices)						
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD	Australia	1 187 601	1 356 649	1 428 729	1 489 812	1 516 627	1 570 474	1 609 007
	Austria	277 307	295 897	304 545	306 617	306 696	309 237	312 614
	Belgium	340 164	365 101	371 666	372 539	373 286	378 331	383 645
	Canada	1 591 344	1 689 078	1 727 148	1 762 140	1 809 254	1 839 571	1 866 327
	Chile <sup>1</sup>	92 687 960	111 508 611	118 322 811	124 615 961	129 656 682	132 132 727	135 109 066
	Czech Republic	3 512 515	3 962 464	4 032 910	4 000 653	3 981 303	4 089 400	4 306 516
	Denmark	1 791 959	1 810 926	1 835 134	1 839 290	1 856 457	1 886 520	1 916 829
	Estonia	15 018	14 717	15 835	16 517	16 836	17 323	17 613
	Finland	179 646	187 100	191 910	189 173	187 739	186 553	186 805
	France	1 923 243	1 998 481	2 040 034	2 043 761	2 055 538	2 075 016	2 097 166
	Germany	2 426 546	2 580 060	2 674 490	2 687 649	2 700 807	2 752 924	2 800 913
	Greece	229 784	226 031	205 389	190 395	184 223	185 586	185 046
	Hungary	27 521 109	27 224 599	27 677 049	27 222 099	27 792 734	28 967 736	29 943 122
	Iceland	1 545 404	1 627 108	1 659 049	1 680 935	1 753 353	1 790 562	1 866 912
	Ireland	161 843	167 583	172 586	172 650	175 479	190 094	238 677
	Israel	706 218	873 466	919 027	939 210	978 692	1 012 731	1 039 346
	Italy	1 629 932	1 604 515	1 613 766	1 568 274	1 541 172	1 542 924	1 557 612
	Japan	498 566 759	498 117 550	500 678 668	509 354 112	520 145 516	523 909 132	527 962 389
	Korea	1 034 337 497	1 265 308 000	1 311 892 696	1 341 966 504	1 380 832 595	1 426 972 405	1 466 788 298
	Latvia	18 380	17 938	19 083	19 852	20 335	20 713	21 328
	Luxembourg	35 606	40 178	41 198	41 053	42 553	45 009	46 297
	Mexico	12 417 875	13 366 377	13 855 989	14 360 668	14 555 125	14 969 260	15 458 825
	Netherlands	592 793	631 512	642 018	635 232	634 023	643 024	657 561
	New Zealand	191 302	205 885	209 949	217 792	220 429	227 140	235 555
	Norway <sup>2</sup>	1 882 830	2 077 603	2 024 913	2 083 154	2 141 763	2 237 224	2 376 009
	Poland	1 145 116	1 445 298	1 517 813	1 542 218	1 563 684	1 615 022	1 677 113
	Portugal	174 509	179 930	176 643	169 527	167 611	169 108	172 190
	Slovak Republic	53 590	67 577	69 482	70 634	71 687	73 658	76 494
	Slovenia	33 274	36 252	36 488	35 514	35 112	36 158	36 975
	Spain	1 025 389	1 080 935	1 070 139	1 038 808	1 021 089	1 035 180	1 070 710
	Sweden	3 253 794	3 519 994	3 613 781	3 603 434	3 648 160	3 743 170	3 912 435
	Switzerland	546 591	608 831	619 137	625 366	636 948	652 548	660 551
	Turkey	989 036	1 160 014	1 288 932	1 350 671	1 465 361	1 541 071	1 634 859
	United Kingdom	1 575 072	1 593 673	1 615 120	1 642 816	1 679 964	1 722 682	1 768 065
	United States	13 957 599	14 691 556	14 932 841	15 235 590	15 549 000	15 866 554	16 353 832
Partners	Argentina	1 308 651	1 661 721	1 761 490	1 743 410	1 785 344	1 740 485	1 786 561
	Brazil	3 127 392	3 885 847	4 037 996	4 122 713	4 251 305	4 311 976	4 146 837
	China	24 169 867	41 303 031	45 242 986	48 797 624	52 583 542	56 419 444	60 321 214
	Colombia <sup>1</sup>	436 551 119	544 924 000	580 831 828	604 320 345	633 775 311	661 620 916	681 813 696
	Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	15 532 812	19 596 937	20 440 997	21 421 535	21 907 595	22 677 722	23 501 306
	India	52 200 696	75 476 617	80 487 029	85 009 244	90 652 848	97 219 261	104 572 311
	Indonesia	5 181 384 704	6 864 133 100	7 287 635 302	7 727 083 416	8 156 497 772	8 564 866 594	8 982 517 102
	Lithuania	26 436	28 028	29 721	30 859	31 938	33 068	33 741
	Russian Federation	41 911 235	49 879 129	52 006 063	53 907 353	54 869 791	55 275 060	53 711 748
	Saudi Arabia	1 488 298	1 975 543	2 172 286	2 289 252	2 350 373	2 444 841	2 545 236
	South Africa	2 359 095	2 748 004	2 838 252	2 901 073	2 973 288	3 023 820	3 063 096

1. Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

2. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806180>

**Table X2.3. [2/2] Basic reference statistics**  
**(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2010 to 2015, in 2010 constant prices)**

		Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, constant prices)						
		2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OECD	Australia	401 695	473 572	495 749	523 031	535 705	560 412	580 781
	Austria	141 858	156 351	155 004	157 028	158 401	161 837	159 379
	Belgium	175 619	194 749	202 382	208 121	208 424	208 859	206 442
	Canada	m	641 141	644 326	645 992	649 590	650 132	674 194
	Chile <sup>1</sup>	20 619 055	26 053 547	26 997 389	28 817 327	29 946 696	31 372 965	33 852 802
	Czech Republic	1 484 849	1 724 241	1 735 552	1 779 478	1 696 138	1 727 210	1 795 769
	Denmark	918 227	1 026 310	1 035 553	1 065 959	1 036 281	1 041 693	1 049 994
	Estonia	5 103	5 962	5 926	6 491	6 474	6 658	7 085
	Finland	88 521	102 446	104 369	106 322	107 952	108 404	106 733
	France	1 016 974	1 128 022	1 141 643	1 161 224	1 172 656	1 184 214	1 188 403
	Germany	1 121 066	1 219 219	1 195 765	1 190 504	1 206 946	1 219 279	1 228 415
	Greece	104 693	118 616	111 086	105 475	114 537	93 105	99 585
	Hungary	13 580 812	13 404 755	13 685 721	13 194 534	13 693 291	14 338 817	15 027 491
	Iceland	642 929	799 305	754 924	759 027	766 557	805 680	793 749
	Ireland	53 964	109 088	79 922	72 383	70 595	71 374	68 835
	Israel	324 935	361 871	373 539	390 841	404 234	413 998	413 304
	Italy	768 414	800 494	796 861	796 037	786 992	785 400	782 401
	Japan	176 824 259	198 184 200	204 444 060	206 406 600	211 252 925	209 223 599	207 331 192
	Korea	304 962 903	392 264 100	424 351 214	439 196 723	438 551 989	456 347 638	473 704 520
	Latvia	6 302	8 034	7 450	7 358	7 521	7 765	7 912
	Luxembourg	15 517	17 729	17 454	18 092	18 435	18 812	19 197
	Mexico	2 570 941	3 355 288	3 453 947	3 579 112	3 761 336	3 912 765	4 100 814
	Netherlands	250 832	304 107	301 582	299 187	293 371	296 974	295 136
	New Zealand	56 829	70 099	67 540	68 889	66 839	67 257	68 226
	Norway <sup>2</sup>	1 040 190	1 165 722	1 145 907	1 153 808	1 195 146	1 269 249	1 379 388
	Poland	508 375	662 055	666 012	660 986	666 047	682 529	697 121
	Portugal	81 455	93 237	88 350	82 267	83 705	87 542	82 996
	Slovak Republic	21 316	28 480	28 361	28 699	29 707	30 962	34 605
	Slovenia	14 945	17 858	18 244	17 230	20 897	17 933	17 652
	Spain	392 878	493 202	490 450	499 693	465 228	464 240	468 674
	Sweden	1 704 068	1 788 594	1 818 232	1 850 618	1 897 261	1 913 781	1 941 785
	Switzerland	184 684	200 808	203 687	207 786	218 013	220 395	224 817
	Turkey	m	442 178	453 625	473 550	504 999	519 358	562 736
	United Kingdom	642 368	754 886	740 139	747 671	733 071	738 619	741 942
	United States	5 251 122	6 425 237	6 360 763	6 220 653	6 121 688	6 169 379	6 270 156
Partners	Argentina	319 490	527 111	583 792	607 750	635 955	634 061	706 530
	Brazil	872 952	1 211 373	1 206 897	1 244 460	1 413 405	1 407 341	m
	China	4 423 075	10 251 183	12 139 303	13 707 034	15 047 952	16 423 156	19 268 234
	Colombia <sup>1</sup>	112 259 791	164 741 238	176 217 423	186 883 055	200 589 973	212 793 366	223 899 786
	Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	6 693 248	7 180 786	7 421 614	7 720 714
	India	13 800 319	21 365 301	22 247 823	23 244 662	24 029 663	25 542 465	28 929 040
	Indonesia	898 007 144	1 159 098 284	1 290 865 811	1 455 458 317	1 556 356 728	1 593 600 080	1 560 339 063
	Lithuania	9 009	11 855	12 624	11 141	11 336	11 454	11 772
	Russian Federation	12 281 406	17 616 656	18 361 538	18 841 289	19 641 454	21 319 325	18 514 600
	Saudi Arabia	418 967	670 985	724 629	762 801	837 613	983 120	1 036 353
	South Africa	664 631	864 157	876 365	909 994	939 433	961 656	1 007 104

1. Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

2. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806180>

Table X2.4a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with the most prevalent qualifications defined at different points in the teachers' career (2017)**

*Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with the most prevalent qualifications, in national currency*

		Pre-primary				Primary			
		Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD	Countries								
	Australia	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524
	Austria	m	m	m	m	34 595	38 080	42 626	62 710
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	m	53 163	85 202	88 746	88 746
	Chile	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696
	Czech Republic	255 936	261 912	268 584	299 412	270 564	287 220	300 024	353 988
	Denmark	347 704	392 168	392 168	392 168	378 411	420 063	433 903	433 903
	Estonia	a	a	a	a	11 832	a	a	a
	Finland <sup>2</sup>	28 811	31 116	31 116	31 116	32 542	37 668	39 928	42 324
	France <sup>3</sup>	25 626	29 188	31 223	45 472	25 626	29 188	31 223	45 472
	Germany	m	m	m	m	46 984	55 640	58 750	62 331
	Greece	13 104	15 390	17 584	25 498	13 104	15 390	17 584	25 498
	Hungary	2 125 410	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279	2 125 410	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279
	Iceland	5 554 658	5 768 185	6 153 881	6 153 881	5 774 574	6 004 410	6 375 566	6 375 566
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	33 806	53 558	59 186	68 397
	Israel	101 611	131 894	148 645	271 412	88 579	119 526	133 954	227 496
	Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
	Japan	m	m	m	m	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	6 854 000
	Korea <sup>1</sup>	30 509 040	45 917 280	53 605 200	85 160 520	30 509 040	45 917 280	53 605 200	85 160 520
	Latvia	7 440	a	a	a	8 160	a	a	a
	Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	70 671	91 401	103 204	124 881	70 671	91 401	103 204	124 881
	Mexico	201 191	255 471	320 453	404 493	201 191	255 471	320 453	404 493
	Netherlands	34 760	43 558	51 829	54 726	34 760	43 558	51 829	54 726
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	49 588	75 949	75 949	75 949
	Norway	373 700	435 800	435 800	440 200	415 800	500 900	500 900	537 900
	Poland	29 368	39 395	48 105	50 145	29 368	39 395	48 105	50 145
	Portugal	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207
	Slovak Republic <sup>5</sup>	6 978	7 680	8 028	8 658	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832
	Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	18 087	21 523	26 225	30 136	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480
	Spain	28 709	31 087	33 187	40 783	28 709	31 087	33 187	40 783
	Sweden <sup>1, 5, 6</sup>	346 830	368 310	378 000	409 560	351 600	396 000	414 000	475 200
	Switzerland <sup>7</sup>	74 563	93 308	m	113 684	79 663	99 029	m	121 229
	Turkey	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395
	United States <sup>5, 6</sup>	38 635	52 853	64 279	71 280	39 183	53 826	61 028	67 197
	Economies								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>5</sup>	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713
	French Comm. (Belgium)	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962
	England (UK)	22 467	a	38 250	38 250	22 467	a	38 250	38 250
	Scotland (UK)	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	30 651	m	m	m	30 651	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	8 915 725	10 512 285	11 310 565	13 705 405	8 915 725	10 512 285	11 310 565	13 705 405
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	6 358	6 843	7 000	7 298	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: The definition of teachers' most prevalent qualification is based on a broad concept, including the typical ISCED level of attainment and other criteria. Please see Box D3.2 and Annex 3 for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Data on pre-primary teachers includes the salary of kindergarten teachers who are the majority.

3. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours (for lower and upper secondary teachers) and accommodation allowance.

4. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806199>



Table X2.4a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with the most prevalent qualifications defined at different points in the teachers' career (2017)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with the most prevalent qualifications, in national currency*

		Lower secondary, general programmes				Upper secondary, general programmes			
		Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD	<b>Countries</b>								
	Australia	67 032	94 683	95 524	95 524	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524
	Austria	34 478	40 070	44 824	66 970	34 519	43 410	49 086	71 377
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	53 163	85 202	88 746	88 746	53 163	85 202	88 746	88 746
	Chile	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696	10 934 868	13 563 307	15 978 448	20 460 384
	Czech Republic	270 696	287 748	300 636	355 644	270 948	288 000	300 552	355 092
	Denmark	380 228	425 144	439 604	439 604	360 909	469 025	469 025	469 025
	Estonia	11 832	a	a	a	11 832	a	a	a
	Finland <sup>2</sup>	35 145	40 682	43 122	45 710	37 268	44 759	46 549	49 342
	France <sup>3</sup>	26 917	30 479	32 515	46 892	26 917	30 479	32 515	46 892
	Germany	52 818	60 964	63 857	69 353	53 076	64 506	67 532	76 778
	Greece	13 104	15 390	17 584	25 498	13 104	15 390	17 584	25 498
	Hungary	2 353 176	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279	2 353 176	3 176 788	3 412 105	4 471 034
	Iceland	5 774 574	6 004 410	6 375 566	6 375 566	4 901 080	5 136 556	5 282 008	6 688 420
	Ireland	33 806	55 505	59 777	68 988	33 806	55 505	59 777	68 988
	Israel	89 057	127 633	147 740	237 014	91 296	120 258	135 094	217 788
	Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
	Japan	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	6 854 000	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	7 035 000
	Korea <sup>1</sup>	30 569 040	45 977 280	53 665 200	85 220 520	29 849 040	45 257 280	52 945 200	84 500 520
	Latvia	8 160	a	a	a	8 160	a	a	a
	Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	80 094	100 117	110 482	139 222	80 094	100 117	110 482	139 222
	Mexico	256 889	326 021	410 549	517 194	498 450	576 774	615 769	665 902
	Netherlands	36 891	56 570	64 994	75 435	36 891	56 570	64 994	75 435
	New Zealand	50 394	76 975	76 975	76 975	51 200	78 000	78 000	78 000
	Norway	415 800	500 900	500 900	537 900	495 900	548 000	548 000	606 500
	Poland	29 368	39 395	48 105	50 145	29 368	39 395	48 105	50 145
	Portugal	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207
	Slovak Republic <sup>5</sup>	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832
	Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480
	Spain	32 080	34 787	37 007	45 318	32 080	34 787	37 007	45 318
	Sweden <sup>1, 5, 6</sup>	360 000	405 570	420 000	488 400	360 000	419 460	430 200	500 400
	Switzerland <sup>7</sup>	89 499	113 137	m	137 125	100 725	129 235	m	154 434
	Turkey	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395
	United States <sup>5, 6</sup>	39 707	54 566	63 046	68 052	40 517	54 609	63 006	70 900
	<b>Economies</b>								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>5</sup>	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713	39 516	50 365	57 436	69 220
	French Comm. (Belgium)	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962	38 247	48 753	55 599	67 009
	England (UK)	22 467	a	38 250	38 250	22 467	a	38 250	38 250
	Scotland (UK)	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	30 651	m	m	m	30 651	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	9 291 100	10 954 860	11 786 740	14 282 380	9 291 100	10 954 860	11 786 740	14 282 380
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: The definition of teachers' most prevalent qualification is based on a broad concept, including the typical ISCED level of attainment and other criteria. Please see Box D3.2 and Annex 3 for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Data on pre-primary teachers includes the salary of kindergarten teachers who are the majority.

3. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours (for lower and upper secondary teachers) and accommodation allowance.

4. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806199>



Table X2.4c. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualifications (2017)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualifications, in national currency*

		Pre-primary				Primary			
		Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>OECD</b>	<b>Countries</b>								
	Australia	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524
	Austria	m	m	m	m	34 595	38 080	42 626	62 710
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	m	50 300	74 878	78 322	78 322
	Chile	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696
	Czech Republic	255 936	261 912	268 584	299 412	270 564	287 220	300 024	353 988
	Denmark	347 704	392 168	392 168	392 168	378 411	420 063	433 903	433 903
	Estonia	a	a	a	a	11 832	a	a	a
	Finland <sup>2</sup>	28 811	31 116	31 116	31 116	32 542	37 668	39 928	42 324
	France <sup>3</sup>	25 626	29 188	31 223	45 472	25 626	29 188	31 223	45 472
	Germany	m	m	m	m	46 984	55 640	58 750	62 331
	Greece	13 104	15 390	17 584	25 498	13 104	14 424	15 744	24 324
	Hungary	2 125 410	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279	2 125 410	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279
	Iceland	5 554 658	5 768 185	6 153 881	6 153 881	5 774 574	6 004 410	6 375 566	6 375 566
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	33 806	50 482	56 110	65 321
	Israel	101 611	131 894	148 645	221 968	88 579	119 526	133 954	186 236
	Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
	Japan	m	m	m	m	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	6 854 000
	Korea	29 273 520	43 166 760	50 572 080	85 160 520	30 509 040	45 917 280	53 605 200	85 160 520
	Latvia	7 440	a	a	a	8 160	a	a	a
	Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	70 671	91 401	103 204	124 881	70 671	91 401	103 204	124 881
	Mexico	201 191	255 471	320 453	404 493	201 191	255 471	320 453	404 493
	Netherlands	34 760	43 558	51 829	54 726	34 760	43 558	51 829	54 726
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	47 980	59 621	59 621	59 621
	Norway	373 700	435 800	435 800	440 200	415 800	469 400	469 400	487 000
	Poland	23 076	30 402	36 897	38 450	23 076	30 402	36 897	38 450
	Portugal	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207
	Slovak Republic <sup>5</sup>	6 978	7 680	8 028	8 658	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832
	Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	18 087	21 523	26 225	30 136	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480
	Spain	28 709	31 087	33 187	40 783	28 709	31 087	33 187	40 783
	Sweden <sup>1, 5, 6</sup>	346 830	368 310	378 000	409 560	351 600	396 000	414 000	475 200
	Switzerland <sup>7</sup>	74 563	93 308	m	113 684	79 663	99 029	m	121 229
	Turkey	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395
	United States <sup>5, 6</sup>	38 635	47 256	48 855	59 588	39 183	44 796	48 893	59 020
	<b>Economies</b>								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>5</sup>	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713
	French Comm. (Belgium)	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962
	England (UK)	16 461	a	a	26 034	16 461	a	a	26 034
	Scotland (UK)	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763
<b>Partners</b>	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	30 651	m	m	m	30 651	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	4 934 475	5 880 035	6 352 815	7 771 155	4 934 475	5 880 035	6 352 815	7 771 155
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	6 358	6 843	7 000	7 298	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Data on pre-primary teachers includes the salary of kindergarten teachers who are the majority.

3. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

4. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.


Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806218>

Table X2.4c. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualifications (2017)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualifications, in national currency*

		Lower secondary, general programmes				Upper secondary, general programmes			
		Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD	<b>Countries</b>								
	Australia	67 032	94 683	95 524	95 524	67 029	94 683	95 524	95 524
	Austria	34 478	40 070	44 824	66 970	34 519	43 410	49 086	71 377
	Canada <sup>1</sup>	50 300	74 878	78 322	78 322	50 300	74 878	78 322	78 322
	Chile	10 662 024	13 199 333	15 578 131	19 914 696	10 934 868	13 563 307	15 978 448	20 460 384
	Czech Republic	270 696	287 748	300 636	355 644	270 948	288 000	300 552	355 092
	Denmark	380 228	425 144	439 604	439 604	360 909	469 025	469 025	469 025
	Estonia	11 832	a	a	a	11 832	a	a	a
	Finland <sup>2</sup>	35 145	40 682	43 122	45 710	37 268	44 759	46 549	49 342
	France <sup>3</sup>	26 917	30 479	32 515	46 892	26 917	30 479	32 515	46 892
	Germany	52 818	60 964	63 857	69 353	53 076	64 506	67 532	76 778
	Greece	13 104	14 424	15 744	24 324	13 104	14 424	15 744	24 324
	Hungary	2 353 176	2 869 304	3 081 845	4 038 279	2 353 176	3 176 788	3 412 105	4 471 034
	Iceland	5 774 574	6 004 410	6 375 566	6 375 566	4 901 080	5 136 556	5 282 008	6 688 420
	Ireland	33 806	52 429	56 701	65 912	33 806	52 429	56 701	65 912
	Israel	89 057	127 633	143 100	185 669	91 296	119 759	134 624	198 075
	Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
	Japan	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	6 854 000	3 282 000	4 698 000	5 528 000	7 035 000
	Korea	29 947 320	44 602 680	52 147 200	85 220 520	29 227 320	43 882 680	51 427 200	84 500 520
	Latvia	8 160	a	a	a	8 160	a	a	a
	Luxembourg <sup>4</sup>	80 094	100 117	110 482	139 222	80 094	100 117	110 482	139 222
	Mexico	256 889	326 021	410 549	517 194	498 450	576 774	615 769	665 902
	Netherlands	36 891	56 570	64 994	75 435	36 891	56 570	64 994	75 435
	New Zealand	49 590	66 636	60 061	60 061	51 200	73 650	60 500	60 500
	Norway	415 800	469 400	469 400	487 000	415 800	469 400	469 400	487 000
	Poland	25 987	34 476	42 040	43 816	29 368	39 395	48 105	50 145
	Portugal	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207	22 224	27 059	28 713	44 207
	Slovak Republic <sup>5</sup>	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832	7 806	9 372	10 974	11 832
	Slovenia <sup>5</sup>	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480	18 087	22 320	27 210	32 480
	Spain	32 080	34 787	37 007	45 318	32 080	34 787	37 007	45 318
	Sweden <sup>1, 5, 6</sup>	360 000	405 570	420 000	488 400	360 000	419 460	430 200	500 400
	Switzerland <sup>7</sup>	89 499	113 137	m	137 125	100 725	129 235	m	154 434
	Turkey	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395	42 056	43 667	46 252	53 395
	United States <sup>5, 6</sup>	39 707	46 751	50 847	56 687	40 517	46 342	51 542	60 823
	<b>Economies</b>								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>5</sup>	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713	31 673	39 719	44 717	54 713
	French Comm. (Belgium)	30 744	38 444	43 283	52 962	35 965	43 756	48 595	58 274
	England (UK)	16 461	a	a	26 034	16 461	a	a	26 034
	Scotland (UK)	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763	26 895	35 763	35 763	35 763
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	30 651	m	m	m	30 651	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	5 142 258	6 087 818	6 560 598	7 978 938	5 142 258	6 087 818	6 560 598	7 978 938
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054	9 803	9 897	9 960	10 054
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Data on pre-primary teachers includes the salary of kindergarten teachers who are the majority.

3. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

4. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806218>

Table X2.4f. [1/2] **Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005 to 2017)**

		Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) <sup>1</sup>				
		2015	2016	2017	Jan 2016	Jan 2017
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
OECD	<b>Countries</b>					
	Australia	1.56	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.60
	Austria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
	Canada	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.36
	Chile	445.77	455.09	455.09	450.43	455.09
	Czech Republic	14.25	14.28	14.28	14.26	14.28
	Denmark	8.33	8.42	8.42	8.38	8.42
	Estonia	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
	Finland	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.97
	France <sup>2</sup>	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
	Germany	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
	Greece	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
	Hungary	148.55	149.39	149.39	148.97	149.39
	Iceland	155.60	161.50	161.50	158.55	161.50
	Ireland	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	Israel	4.48	4.42	4.42	4.45	4.42
	Italy	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.81
	Japan	109.24	107.15	107.15	108.19	107.15
	Korea	999.59	1 003.75	1 003.75	1 001.67	1 003.75
	Latvia	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57
	Luxembourg	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
	Mexico	9.84	10.11	10.11	9.98	10.11
	Netherlands	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
	New Zealand	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64
	Norway	10.20	10.50	10.50	10.35	10.50
	Poland	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88
	Portugal	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68
	Slovak Republic	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
	Slovenia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
	Spain	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74
	Sweden	9.43	9.58	9.58	9.51	9.58
	Switzerland	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.41
	Turkey	1.49	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.60
	United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	<b>Economies</b>					
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>3</sup>	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88
	French Comm. (Belgium) <sup>3</sup>	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88
	England (UK) <sup>4</sup>	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
	Scotland (UK) <sup>4</sup>	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	2.04	2.19	2.19	1.88	2.19
	China	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	1 291.74	1 371.54	1 371.54	1 331.64	1 371.54
	Costa Rica	377.96	373.24	373.24	375.60	373.24
	India	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.51
	Russian Federation	23.86	24.88	24.88	24.37	24.88
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Data for PPP for January 2016 refers to January 2015.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

4. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806237>

Table X2.4f. [2/2] **Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005 to 2017)**

		Private consumption deflators (2005 = 100)														Reference year for statutory salary data	Reference year for actual salary data
		Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	Jan 2011	Jan 2012	Jan 2013	Jan 2014	Jan 2015	Jan 2016	Jan 2017		
		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
OECD	Countries																
	Australia	88	100	103	106	110	113	116	118	121	124	127	130	131	132	2017	2016
	Austria	91	100	102	105	107	108	110	112	115	118	121	123	124	125	2016/17	2015/16
	Canada	91	100	101	103	105	105	106	108	110	111	113	115	116	117	2016/17	m
	Chile	86	100	104	107	113	118	121	125	129	133	138	146	153	157	2017	2016
	Czech Republic	90	100	101	104	108	111	112	113	115	117	117	118	118	118	2016/17	2015/16
	Denmark	92	100	102	104	106	109	111	113	116	118	119	120	120	120	2016/17	2015/16
	Estonia	82	100	105	112	121	126	128	134	141	145	148	148	149	149	2016/17	2015/16
	Finland	93	100	101	103	106	108	110	113	116	119	121	122	123	123	2017	2015/16
	France <sup>2</sup>	92	100	102	104	107	107	107	109	111	112	112	112	112	112	2016/17	2015
	Germany	93	100	101	103	104	105	106	108	110	111	112	113	114	114	2016/17	2015/16
	Greece	87	100	103	107	111	114	116	120	121	121	118	115	114	114	2016/17	2015/16
	Hungary	73	100	103	108	115	121	125	130	136	142	144	144	144	144	2016/17	2016
	Iceland	82	100	104	110	121	139	150	154	161	169	174	177	179	180	2016/17	2016
	Ireland	83	100	102	105	107	105	100	100	101	102	104	105	106	107	2016/17	2015/16
	Israel	93	100	102	104	107	111	114	118	121	123	124	124	123	123	2016/17	2015/16
	Italy	87	100	102	105	108	109	110	112	115	117	118	118	118	118	2016/17	2015/16
	Japan	105	100	100	99	99	98	96	94	94	93	94	95	95	94	2016/17	2015
	Korea	84	100	102	104	107	111	114	117	121	123	124	125	126	127	2017	2017
	Latvia	77	100	110	122	137	143	139	141	148	150	152	153	152	153	2016/17	2015/16
	Luxembourg	90	100	103	105	108	109	110	112	115	117	118	118	118	118	2016/17	2015/16
	Mexico	80	100	104	109	115	121	127	132	137	142	147	153	159	161	2016/17	2016/17
	Netherlands	88	100	102	105	107	107	107	109	111	113	115	115	116	116	2016/17	2015/16
	New Zealand	92	100	102	105	108	111	113	116	118	119	119	120	121	121	2017	2016
	Norway	91	100	101	103	106	109	111	113	114	116	118	121	125	127	2016/17	2015/16
	Poland	84	100	102	104	107	111	113	118	122	125	125	124	123	123	2016/17	2015/16
	Portugal	85	100	104	107	111	111	111	113	115	116	117	118	119	119	2016/17	2015/16
	Slovak Republic	76	100	104	108	111	114	115	117	122	125	125	125	125	125	2016/17	2015/16
	Slovenia	76	100	102	106	111	114	116	117	119	121	121	121	120	120	2016/17	2015/16
	Spain	85	100	104	107	111	112	113	115	118	120	121	121	121	120	2016/17	2016/17
	Sweden	93	100	101	102	105	108	110	111	113	113	114	115	117	117	2016	2016
	Switzerland	97	100	101	102	104	105	105	105	105	104	103	103	102	102	2017	2017
	Turkey	28	100	109	118	128	138	147	160	174	186	199	212	227	235	2016/17	2015/16
	United States	90	100	103	105	108	110	111	113	116	117	119	120	121	122	2016/17	2015/16
	Economies																
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium) <sup>3</sup>	90	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	120	120	121	122	2016/17	2015/16
	French Comm. (Belgium) <sup>3</sup>	90	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	120	120	121	122	2016/17	2017
	England (UK) <sup>4</sup>	95	100	102	105	108	111	112	115	119	121	124	125	126	126	2016/17	2015/16
	Scotland (UK) <sup>4</sup>	95	100	102	105	108	111	112	115	119	121	124	125	126	126	2016/17	2015/16
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	65	100	106	112	118	126	135	144	156	168	179	194	213	223	2017	2014
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	72	100	104	109	115	120	124	128	133	136	140	147	156	162	m	m
	Costa Rica	56	100	115	129	144	154	159	167	173	178	185	189	188	188	2017	2016
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	99	100	104	109	118	127	131	134	139	142	142	142	142	143	2016/17	2016/17
	Russian Federation	48	100	110	120	132	148	160	172	185	196	210	235	264	276	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Data for PPP for January 2016 refers to January 2015.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

4. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806237>

Table X2.4g. [1/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010 to 2016)***Average annual salary (including bonuses and allowances) of teachers aged 25-64*

		Pre-primary				Primary			
		2000	2005	2010	2016	2000	2005	2010	2016
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(18)
OECD	<b>Countries</b>								
	Australia	m	m	77 641	86 445	m	m	78 352	86 856
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	48 335
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	m	13 359 310	m	m	m	12 792 300
	Czech Republic	m	m	228 603	288 610	m	m	290 682	343 200
	Denmark <sup>2</sup>	m	m	372 336	372 319 <sup>b</sup>	m	m	452 337	445 044 <sup>b</sup>
	Estonia	m	m	m	9 606	m	m	m	14 283
	Finland <sup>3</sup>	m	m	29 759	32 736	28 723	35 654	40 458	44 278
	France	m	m	31 448	33 775	m	m	30 876	32 931
	Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	54 747
	Greece	m	m	m	16 897	m	m	m	16 897
	Hungary	m	m	2 217 300	3 400 080	m	m	2 473 800	3 593 496
	Iceland	m	m	m	5 730 000	m	m	m	6 274 000
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Israel	m	m	110 959	156 585	m	m	123 151	164 323
	Italy	m	m	25 774	28 041	m	m	25 774	28 041
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	m	m	7 026	m	m	m	7 139
	Luxembourg	m	m	88 315	97 456	m	m	88 315	97 456
	Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	m	m	43 374	47 427	m	m	43 374	47 427
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	69 588
	Norway	m	289 548	368 580	456 640	m	348 877	422 930	514 941
	Poland	m	m	40 626	49 555	m	m	46 862	57 477
	Portugal	m	m	m	31 995	m	m	m	29 401
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	9 589	m	m	m	12 813
	Slovenia <sup>4</sup>	m	m	m	19 267 <sup>b</sup>	m	m	m	24 315 <sup>b</sup>
	Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Sweden <sup>5</sup>	204 516	252 268	296 997	358 334	239 887	288 154	323 621	405 490
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	m	m	m	34 242	m	m	m	34 242
	United States	38 028	40 268	48 103	51 295	38 746	41 059	49 133	52 197
	<b>Economies</b>								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium)	m	m	41 046	44 833	m	m	41 543	45 192
	French Comm. (Belgium)	m	m	m	43 622	m	m	m	42 865
	England (UK)	22 968	29 418	33 680	32 635	22 968	29 418	33 680	32 635
	Scotland (UK) <sup>6</sup>	m	m	31 884	33 534	m	m	31 884	33 534
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	41 278	m	m	m	42 661
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	10 617	m	m	m	10 617
	Russian Federation <sup>7</sup>	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 to 2014 (i.e. Columns 4 to 8, 13 to 17, 22 to 26 and 31 to 35) are available for consultation on line. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Before 2015, also includes data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.

2. Also includes data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.

3. Also includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Also includes data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education for 2011-2015.

5. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.

6. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.

7. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <https://doi.org/10.1787/888933806256>

Table X2.4g. [2/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010 to 2016)***Average annual salary (including bonuses and allowances) of teachers aged 25-64*


		Lower secondary				Upper secondary			
		2000	2005	2010	2016	2000	2005	2010	2016
		(19)	(20)	(21)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(36)
OECD	<b>Countries</b>								
	Australia	m	m	78 221	87 487	m	m	78 225	87 487
	Austria <sup>1</sup>	m	m	m	56 559	m	m	m	61 326
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	m	13 017 993	m	m	m	14 093 804
	Czech Republic	m	m	289 771	341 870	m	m	313 534	355 020
	Denmark <sup>2</sup>	m	m	457 728	449 917 <sup>b</sup>	m	m	m	514 715 <sup>b</sup>
	Estonia	m	m	m	14 283	m	m	m	14 283
	Finland <sup>3</sup>	32 919	39 519	44 421	48 796	37 728	44 051	49 808	55 020
	France	m	m	37 198	38 418	m	m	41 789	43 265
	Germany	m	m	m	60 476	m	m	m	64 000
	Greece	m	m	m	18 212	m	m	m	18 212
	Hungary	m	m	2 473 800	3 593 496	m	m	2 814 100	3 859 716
	Iceland	m	m	m	6 274 000	m	m	5 172 300	8 565 000
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Israel	m	m	126 309	177 428	m	m	133 790	166 928
	Italy	m	m	27 170	28 370	m	m	28 986	29 860
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	m	m	8 647	m	m	m	10 075
	Luxembourg	m	m	101 471	109 315	m	m	101 471	109 315
	Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	m	m	52 831	59 445	m	m	52 831	59 445
	New Zealand	m	m	m	70 997	m	m	m	76 423
	Norway	m	348 877	422 930	514 941	m	372 694	449 704	560 205
	Poland	m	m	47 410	59 473	m	m	46 147	57 988
	Portugal	m	m	m	28 909	m	m	m	31 489
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	12 813	m	m	m	12 841
	Slovenia <sup>4</sup>	m	m	m	24 816 <sup>b</sup>	m	m	m	26 220 <sup>b</sup>
	Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Sweden <sup>5</sup>	247 793	290 058	324 639	418 415	265 488	315 592	347 967	431 081
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	m	m	m	34 242	m	m	m	34 242
	United States	39 500	41 873	50 158	54 000	41 124	43 588	52 188	55 992
	<b>Economies</b>								
	Flemish Comm. (Belgium)	m	m	41 277	43 754	m	m	54 381	56 758
	French Comm. (Belgium)	m	m	m	41 820	m	m	m	53 183
	England (UK)	25 347	32 355	36 173	36 490	25 347	32 355	36 173	36 490
	Scotland (UK) <sup>6</sup>	m	m	31 884	33 534	m	m	31 884	33 534
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	43 621	m	m	m	45 242
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	10 617	m	m	m	10 617
	Russian Federation <sup>7</sup>	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 to 2014 (i.e. Columns 4 to 8, 13 to 17, 22 to 26 and 31 to 35) are available for consultation on line. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>. Education at a Glance Database.

- Before 2015, also includes data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.
- Also includes data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.
- Also includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.
- Also includes data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education for 2011-2015.
- Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.
- Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.
- Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD (2018). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

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**Table X2.5. Proportion of teachers, by level of qualification (2017)**  
*Teachers who have either minimum or a higher than minimum (and most prevalent) qualification*

	Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "most prevalent" qualifications?	Percentage of teachers in salary range based on minimum qualification of teachers to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Percentage of teachers in a salary range based on a higher than minimum qualification (and most prevalent) to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "most prevalent" qualifications?	Percentage of teachers in salary range based on minimum qualification of teachers to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Percentage of teachers in a salary range based on a higher than minimum qualification (and most prevalent) to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "most prevalent" qualifications?	Percentage of teachers in salary range based on minimum qualification of teachers to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Percentage of teachers in a salary range based on a higher than minimum qualification (and most prevalent) to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "most prevalent" qualifications?	Percentage of teachers in salary range based on minimum qualification of teachers to enter the teaching profession in 2017	Percentage of teachers in a salary range based on a higher than minimum qualification (and most prevalent) to enter the teaching profession in 2017
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>OECD</b>												
<b>Countries</b>												
Australia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Austria	m	m	m	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Canada	a	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Chile	No	m	a	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Czech Republic	No	92	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Denmark	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Estonia	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Finland	No	90	a	No	99	a	No	96	a	No	91	a
France	No	98	a	No	98	a	No	87	a	No	67	a
Germany	No	m	m	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Greece	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Hungary	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Iceland	No	46	a	No	96	a	No	96	a	No	86	a
Ireland	No	m	m	No	16	a	No	17	a	No	17	a
Israel	No	72	a	No	63	a	No	50	a	No	49	a
Italy	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Japan	m	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Korea	Yes	2	33	No	55	a	Yes	11	37	Yes	9	33
Latvia	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Luxembourg	No	76	a	No	83	a	No	69	a	No	84	a
Mexico	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a
Netherlands	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
New Zealand	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	m	0
Norway	No	m	m	Yes	39	37	Yes	39	37	Yes	9	53
Poland	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	a
Portugal	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Slovak Republic	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a
Slovenia	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Spain	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Sweden	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
Switzerland	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Turkey	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a
United States	No	49	a	Yes	44	46	Yes	40	48	Yes	35	50
<b>Economies</b>												
Flemish Comm. (Belgium)	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	96	a	Yes	38	62
French Comm. (Belgium)	No	99	a	No	95	a	No	88	a	Yes	9	82
England (UK)	Yes	0	99	Yes	0	99	Yes	0	100	Yes	0	100
Scotland (UK)	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a	No	100	a
<b>Partners</b>												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Costa Rica	Yes	0	93	Yes	0	77	Yes	0	43	Yes	0	43
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a	No	m	a
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.6. **Percentage of pre-primary, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary teachers, by level of attainment (2017)**


	Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>OECD Countries</b>												
Australia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	1	99 <sup>d</sup>	x(2)	1	99 <sup>d</sup>	x(5)	1	99 <sup>d</sup>	x(8)	0	100 <sup>d</sup>	x(11)
Czech Republic	77	15	8	7	4	89	6	5	89	3	3	94
Denmark	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	0	0	100
Estonia	33	43	24	9	20	71	5	16	79	3	13	84
Finland	27	67	6	3	7	90	3	5	92	0	1	99
France <sup>1</sup>	19	67	14	19	67	14	7	67	26	7	67	26
Germany	m	m	m	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100
Greece	a	m	m	a	m	m	a	m	m	a	m	m
Hungary	6	93	1	1	84	16	1	84	16	1	24	75
Iceland	6	92	2	2	87	11	2	87	11	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Israel	8	73	19	5	64	31	3	51	46	9	48	43
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	19	81 <sup>d</sup>	x(2)	14	86 <sup>d</sup>	x(5)	6	94 <sup>d</sup>	x(8)	2	98 <sup>d</sup>	x(11)
Luxembourg	a	m	m	a	m	m	a	a	m	a	a	m
Mexico	13	79	8	3	88	9	7	80	13	m	m	m
Netherlands	a	83	17	a	83	17	a	62	38	a	62	38
New Zealand	m	m	m	11	86	3	11	86	3	3	87	10
Norway	4	95	1	3	91	6	3	91	6	1	47	52
Poland	3	8	88	1	3	96	0	2	98	0	1	99
Portugal	a	13	88	a	9	91	a	4	96	a	3	97
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Slovenia	26	58	16	24	3	73	28	2	70	2	1	97
Spain	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	0	100
Sweden	45	52	3	5	71	24	4	24	71	3	14	83
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
United States	2	47	51	2	42	56	2	39	59	4	34	62
<b>Economies</b>												
Flemish Comm. (Belgium)	1	99	0	1	98	1	0	100	0	0	0	100
French Comm. (Belgium)	0	99	1	1	95	3	1	84	15	1	10	89
England (UK)	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Scotland (UK)	m	100 <sup>d</sup>	x(2)	a	100 <sup>d</sup>	x(5)	a	100 <sup>d</sup>	x(8)	a	100 <sup>d</sup>	x(11)
<b>Partners</b>												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	28	72	0	23	77	1	11	87	2	5	92	2
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Data for pre-primary level refer to pre-primary and primary level teachers combined. Data for lower secondary level refer to lower secondary and upper secondary combined.

Source: OECD (2018). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2018-36-en>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

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