

Annex

2

REFERENCE STATISTICS

All tables in Annex 2 are available on line at:

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Note regarding data from Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and are under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Table X2.1. **Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2013, 2014)**

		2013							2014
		Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices) ¹	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ²	Deflator (2008 = 100, constant prices)	Total population in thousands (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro area = 1)	Gross domestic product per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) ³
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD	Australia	546 417	1 584 578	1 584 578	111	23 130.93	1.45	1.91	46 652
	Austria	164 347	322 878	322 878	109	8 451.86	0.80	1.06	47 901
	Belgium	218 304	392 699	392 699	108	11 161.64	0.82	1.07	43 541
	Canada ⁴	674 622	1 822 808	1 822 808	105	34 492.65	1.24	1.64	45 543
	Chile ⁵	35 342 752	137 028 983	137 028 983	120	17 631.58	364.11	479.24	22 001
	Czech Republic	1 736 515	4 077 109	4 077 109	104	10 516.13	12.91	16.99	31 224
	Denmark	1 076 273	1 903 520	1 903 520	109	5 602.63	7.42	9.77	46 129
	Estonia	7 274	19 015	19 015	115	1 321.86	0.53	0.70	28 113
	Finland	116 922	203 338	203 338	111	5 426.67	0.91	1.20	40 770
	France	1 207 492	2 116 565	2 116 565	104	65 560.72	0.82	1.08	39 556
	Germany	1 255 570	2 820 820	2 820 820	107	82 020.58	0.78	1.02	46 517
	Greece	m	180 389	180 389	101	10 991.40	0.61	0.81	26 767
	Hungary	14 838 082	30 065 005	30 065 005	116	9 908.80	126.43	166.40	25 033
	Iceland	830 530	1 878 700	1 878 700	124	321.86	135.85	178.80	44 225
	Ireland	70 958	179 448	179 448	97	4 591.09	0.82	1.08	49 502
	Israel	437 748	1 055 828	1 055 828	114	7 984.46	3.92	5.17	34 040
	Italy	819 759	1 604 478	1 604 478	107	59 685.23	0.75	0.98	35 423
	Japan ⁶	203 502 700	479 083 700	476 269 700	94	127 515.00	102.74	135.23	36 529
	Korea	453 991 400	1 429 445 400	1 429 445 400	111	50 219.67	871.41	1 146.94	33 395
	Latvia	8 391	22 763	22 763	100	2 023.83	0.50	0.66	23 458
	Luxembourg	20 145	46 541	46 541	117	537.04	0.89	1.18	99 649
	Mexico	4 206 351	16 082 510	16 082 510	119	117 053.75	8.02	10.55	18 247
	Netherlands	302 073	650 857	650 857	104	16 779.58	0.81	1.06	48 356
	New Zealand	71 174	229 172	229 172	113	4 464.07	1.41	1.86	37 679
	Norway ⁷	1 352 224	2 418 801	2 418 801	115	5 051.28	9.05	11.91	52 949
	Poland	702 166	1 656 341	1 656 341	113	38 062.54	1.78	2.34	25 257
	Portugal	85 032	170 269	170 269	103	10 487.29	0.58	0.77	28 687
	Slovak Republic	30 284	73 835	73 835	103	5 410.84	0.50	0.65	28 341
	Slovenia	21 642	35 907	35 907	105	2 058.82	0.60	0.79	30 416
	Spain	465 437	1 031 272	1 031 272	101	46 727.89	0.67	0.89	33 603
	Sweden	1 973 692	3 769 909	3 769 909	107	9 555.89	8.71	11.47	45 538
	Switzerland	204 785	634 854	634 854	101	8 039.06	1.32	1.74	59 894
	Turkey	m	1 567 289	1 567 289	137	75 627.38	1.08	1.42	19 598
	United Kingdom	780 101	1 734 949	1 717 515	111	63 905.30	0.69	0.91	40 408
	United States	6 457 823	16 663 160	16 282 231	108	314 549.42	1.00	1.32	54 765
	Euro area					0.76			
Partners	Argentina	m	3 406 265	3 406 265	216	41 660.42	3.60	4.74	21 727
	Brazil	1 772 570	m	5 157 569	m	201 467.08	1.61	2.11	m
	China	m	58 801 876	58 801 876	121	1 385 567.00	3.55	4.68	12 925
	Colombia	m	710 257 000	710 257 000	120	47 121.00	1 180.26	1 553.44	m
	Costa Rica	m	2 477 626	2 477 626	m	4 711.99	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	1 252 140.00	16.72	22.01	m
	Indonesia	m	9 524 736 500	9 524 736 500	133	249 866.00	3 792.55	4 991.71	10 585
	Lithuania	12 398	34 962	34 962	108	2 971.91	0.45	0.59	27 573
	Russian Federation	25 290 909	66 190 120	66 190 120	152	143 347.06	20.48	26.95	23 377
	Saudi Arabia	m	2 791 259	2 791 259	110	29 195.90	1.83	2.40	m
	South Africa	m	3 534 327	3 534 327	136	52 776.00	5.17	6.80	13 258

1. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP, and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

2. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $wt-1 (GDPT - 1) + wt (GDPT)$, where wt and $wt-1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

3. These data are used in Indicator B7 in order to calculate salary cost of teacher per student in percentage of GDP per capita.

4. Year of reference 2012 for all columns except Column 8.

5. Year of reference 2014.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

7. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.2. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012 current prices)

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)					Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)				
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
OECD	Australia	997 534	1 258 459	1 409 795	1 491 046	1 524 383	309 431	409 934	473 579	498 406	515 094
	Austria	253 009	291 930	294 628	308 630	317 056	128 980	145 373	155 410	156 831	162 075
	Belgium	311 481	354 066	365 101	379 106	387 419	160 200	177 958	194 547	206 265	216 130
	Canada	1 417 028	1 652 923	1 662 130	1 769 921	1 822 808	m	583 933	641 141	664 791	674 622
	Chile	68 882 768	93 847 932	110 998 729	121 319 462	129 027 553	15 312 072	24 069 788	27 837 792	30 050 204	31 845 115
	Czech Republic	3 257 972	4 015 346	3 953 651	4 022 511	4 041 610	1 362 401	1 612 529	1 698 794	1 726 619	1 797 123
	Denmark	1 586 537	1 797 547	1 798 649	1 833 404	1 882 625	812 682	908 135	1 026 310	1 042 167	1 098 247
	Estonia	11 262	16 517	14 718	16 668	18 006	3 827	6 566	5 962	6 238	7 036
	Finland	164 387	193 711	187 100	196 869	199 793	81 002	93 483	102 446	107 066	112 291
	France	1 771 978	1 995 850	1 998 481	2 059 284	2 086 929	936 988	1 057 610	1 128 017	1 151 537	1 185 375
	Germany	2 300 860	2 561 740	2 580 060	2 703 120	2 754 860	1 062 999	1 116 223	1 219 219	1 208 565	1 224 500
	Greece	199 242	241 990	226 031	207 029	191 204	m	m	m	m	m
	Hungary	22 459 200	27 038 115	27 051 695	28 133 826	28 627 889	11 129 682	13 180 198	13 405 571	13 997 173	13 911 198
	Iceland	1 054 900	1 541 784	1 618 101	1 700 507	1 775 490	437 351	858 162	799 305	777 342	807 229
	Ireland	169 978	187 547	166 157	173 940	174 844	56 624	78 485	108 940	79 008	72 954
	Israel	641 012	777 736	876 129	936 619	1 001 044	294 461	329 089	364 697	384 370	415 229
	Italy	1 489 725	1 632 151	1 604 515	1 637 463	1 613 265	702 315	780 664	800 494	804 735	819 860
	Japan	503 903 000	501 209 300	482 676 900	471 578 700	475 331 700	183 659 700	188 578 700	195 897 100	198 844 000	199 331 800
	Korea	919 797 300	1 104 492 200	1 265 308 000	1 332 681 000	1 377 456 700	271 192 000	353 493 900	392 264 100	431 075 500	450 811 900
	Latvia	13 582	24 314	17 921	20 244	21 811	4 647	9 053	8 003	7 896	8 065
	Luxembourg	29 734	37 647	39 526	42 227	43 574	12 799	14 923	17 470	18 283	19 416
	Mexico	9 424 602	12 256 864	13 266 858	14 527 337	15 600 077	1 979 808	2 894 807	3 355 288	3 655 757	3 942 261
	Netherlands	545 609	639 163	631 512	642 929	645 164	230 867	278 419	304 107	302 010	303 865
	New Zealand	163 422	187 704	201 630	210 299	214 940	49 084	63 711	70 099	68 939	69 962
	Norway ¹	1 464 974	1 862 873	1 987 362	2 157 835	2 295 395	836 625	1 048 572	1 165 722	1 223 268	1 273 054
	Poland	984 919	1 277 322	1 445 060	1 566 557	1 628 992	437 790	567 418	659 198	683 102	693 475
	Portugal	158 653	178 873	179 930	176 167	168 398	74 054	81 093	93 237	88 112	81 719
	Slovak Republic	50 251	68 323	67 387	70 444	72 420	19 902	25 047	28 282	28 525	29 077
	Slovenia	29 227	37 951	36 252	36 896	35 988	13 127	16 649	17 858	18 445	17 480
	Spain	930 566	1 116 207	1 080 913	1 070 413	1 042 872	356 470	459 294	493 106	488 618	500 071
	Sweden	2 907 352	3 387 599	3 519 994	3 656 577	3 684 800	1 531 903	1 705 183	1 801 094	1 848 385	1 903 854
	Switzerland	507 463	597 381	606 146	618 325	623 943	172 625	186 144	199 492	203 433	207 431
	Turkey	648 932	950 534	1 098 799	1 297 713	1 416 798	m	345 392	442 178	485 001	m
	United Kingdom	1 330 418	1 519 597	1 555 548	1 619 480	1 665 213	568 498	707 647	758 020	757 083	777 515
	United States	13 093 726	14 718 582	14 964 372	15 517 926	16 155 255	4 772 092	5 808 889	6 425 237	6 492 089	6 466 040
Partners	Argentina	647 257	1 283 906	1 810 830	2 312 009	2 765 575	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	2 171 736	3 107 531	3 886 835	4 374 765	4 713 096	605 877	939 831	1 211 373	1 308 035	1 453 358
	China	18 589 580	31 675 170	40 890 295	48 412 350	53 412 304	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	340 156 000	480 087 000	544 924 000	619 894 000	664 240 000	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	2 395 294	m	m	m	m	m
	India	36 924 856	55 826 225	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	3 035 611 121	5 414 841 900	6 864 133 100	7 831 726 000	8 615 704 500	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	21 002	32 696	28 028	31 263	33 335	7 161	12 461	11 855	13 279	12 029
	Russian Federation	21 609 766	41 276 849	46 308 541	55 967 227	62 176 495	6 820 645	13 991 800	17 616 656	19 994 645	23 174 718
	Saudi Arabia	1 230 771	1 949 238	1 975 543	2 510 650	2 752 334	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	1 639 254	2 369 063	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	m	m	m	m	m

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia and South Africa: UNESCO Institute for Statistics. Lithuania: Eurostat. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.3. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012 in constant prices of 2013)

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, 2013 constant prices)					Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, 2013 constant prices)				
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
OECD	Australia	1 272 512	1 394 253	1 456 177	1 509 016	1 545 935	394 727	454 168	489 159	504 412	522 377
	Austria	291 388	316 869	310 714	319 444	321 847	148 545	157 792	163 895	162 326	164 524
	Belgium	359 425	383 753	385 109	392 040	392 630	184 858	192 879	205 208	213 302	219 037
	Canada	1 666 731	1 763 240	1 764 019	1 819 466	1 851 240	m	622 905	680 443	683 401	685 145
	Chile	98 026 543	112 545 401	117 791 851	124 667 583	131 468 112	2 179 049 324	2 886 524 921	2 954 146 487	3 087 951 630	3 244 746 619
	Czech Republic	3 597 023	4 166 846	4 056 051	4 135 793	4 098 742	1 504 183	1 673 370	1 742 793	1 775 244	1 822 527
	Denmark	1 883 743	1 957 163	1 887 862	1 909 637	1 908 260	964 923	988 775	1 077 215	1 085 500	1 113 201
	Estonia	16 851	18 936	16 545	17 800	18 722	5 726	7 527	6 702	6 662	7 316
	Finland	194 566	214 506	202 648	207 866	204 901	95 873	103 518	110 959	113 047	115 162
	France	1 978 930	2 077 631	2 056 237	2 099 066	2 102 871	1 046 420	1 100 946	1 160 617	1 173 783	1 194 430
	Germany	2 541 332	2 750 856	2 702 097	2 801 007	2 812 326	1 174 097	1 198 626	1 276 888	1 252 330	1 250 043
	Greece	224 909	244 589	221 240	201 032	186 349	m	m	m	m	m
	Hungary	29 807 098	31 334 213	29 497 168	30 016 755	29 507 373	14 770 941	15 274 405	14 617 435	14 933 970	14 338 567
	Iceland	1 646 751	1 906 804	1 752 242	1 787 150	1 808 218	682 727	1 061 334	865 567	816 948	822 109
	Ireland	165 568	181 759	172 189	176 650	176 910	55 155	76 062	112 894	80 239	73 815
	Israel	765 275	885 632	946 395	994 042	1 022 628	351 544	374 743	393 946	407 935	424 183
	Italy	1 697 211	1 738 323	1 670 781	1 680 388	1 633 025	800 132	831 447	833 554	825 831	829 902
	Japan	458 736 287	471 786 675	466 700 295	464 563 877	472 691 783	167 197 593	177 508 513	189 412 906	195 886 158	198 224 743
	Korea	1 070 700 736	1 221 288 534	1 309 846 842	1 358 132 872	1 389 266 539	315 684 199	390 874 691	406 071 796	439 308 287	454 677 006
	Latvia	20 460	24 271	20 002	21 244	22 096	7 000	9 037	8 932	8 286	8 170
	Luxembourg	38 824	43 861	43 857	44 984	44 603	16 711	17 386	19 385	19 476	19 874
	Mexico	13 322 193	14 634 627	14 665 185	15 240 124	15 853 935	2 798 567	3 456 383	3 708 935	3 835 127	4 006 413
	Netherlands	610 402	666 410	650 268	661 098	654 121	258 283	290 288	313 139	310 545	308 084
	New Zealand	203 277	211 595	214 111	218 852	223 638	61 055	71 820	74 438	71 743	72 793
	Norway ¹	1 917 820	2 149 503	2 150 226	2 283 067	2 369 170	1 095 239	1 209 910	1 261 253	1 294 261	1 313 970
	Poland	1 218 008	1 440 925	1 533 642	1 610 410	1 635 619	541 397	640 094	699 607	702 224	696 296
	Portugal	177 291	184 897	182 791	179 452	172 229	82 754	83 824	94 720	89 756	83 578
	Slovak Republic	55 261	70 202	69 719	71 698	72 793	21 886	25 736	29 261	29 033	29 226
	Slovenia	34 018	39 707	37 064	37 305	36 290	15 279	17 419	18 258	18 649	17 626
	Spain	1 032 082	1 128 088	1 087 939	1 077 048	1 048 812	395 358	464 183	496 311	491 647	502 919
	Sweden	3 362 571	3 619 837	3 637 562	3 734 638	3 723 716	1 771 761	1 822 083	1 861 251	1 887 844	1 923 961
	Switzerland	542 811	601 411	605 964	616 905	623 818	184 649	187 400	199 432	202 966	207 389
	Turkey	1 157 277	1 303 375	1 354 050	1 472 805	1 504 196	m	473 602	544 896	550 439	m
	United Kingdom	1 614 135	1 691 959	1 646 081	1 678 486	1 698 273	689 732	787 913	802 137	784 667	792 951
	United States	15 220 304	15 857 940	15 808 363	16 062 255	16 419 484	5 547 137	6 258 552	6 787 620	6 719 815	6 571 796
Partners	Argentina	2 294 258	2 767 243	3 030 243	3 284 308	3 310 619	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	27 152 780	38 303 912	46 287 814	50 677 622	54 603 746	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	488 930 595	577 486 242	610 314 880	650 502 464	676 809 316	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	6 048 943 479	7 195 342 497	8 013 875 394	8 507 993 026	9 021 376 685	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	28 922	35 419	30 665	32 517	33 767	9 861	13 498	12 970	13 811	12 185
	Russian Federation	50 900 063	62 891 188	60 580 834	63 166 531	65 317 025	16 065 480	21 318 510	23 046 109	22 566 642	24 345 271
	Saudi Arabia	1 767 429	2 144 631	2 346 155	2 579 727	2 718 682	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	2 813 553	3 230 713	3 277 549	3 382 896	3 457 956	m	m	m	m	m

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia and South Africa: UNESCO Institute for Statistics. Lithuania: Eurostat. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2014)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia ¹	62 282	88 786	88 786	89 206	61 544	88 479	88 479	88 802
Austria	m	m	m	m	28 466	33 485	37 523	55 784
Belgium (Fl.)	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409
Belgium (Fr.)	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914
Canada	m	m	m	m	51 046	81 634	84 677	84 677
Chile	7 172 177	9 646 085	10 830 665	15 158 489	7 172 177	9 646 085	10 830 665	15 158 489
Czech Republic	240 000	243 000	248 160	264 600	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800
Denmark ²	343 210	389 555	389 555	389 555	389 649	434 058	445 429	445 429
England (UK)	21 804	34 523	37 124	37 124	21 804	34 523	37 124	37 124
Estonia	a	a	a	a	m	m	m	m
Finland ^{1, 2, 3}	27 674	29 887	29 887	29 887	32 283	37 368	39 610	41 987
France ⁴	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254
Germany	m	m	m	m	43 097	51 108	53 438	56 811
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	30 702	51 762	57 390	64 277
Israel	97 531	126 131	143 037	269 055	84 573	111 198	129 297	227 771
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan ²	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000
Korea	27 252 240	41 063 400	47 953 320	76 254 000	27 252 240	41 063 400	47 953 320	76 254 000
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg ²	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282
Mexico	158 045	205 415	262 114	335 997	158 045	205 415	262 114	335 997
Netherlands	32 476	40 348	48 172	48 172	32 476	40 348	48 172	48 172
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	46 117	69 099	69 099	69 099
Norway	354 000	405 100	405 100	405 100	408 050	441 250	441 250	482 150
Poland	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 398	23 636	25 577	40 910	21 398	23 636	25 577	40 910
Scotland (UK)	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542
Slovak Republic	5 922	6 518	6 814	7 346	6 624	7 958	9 324	10 054
Slovenia	16 864	20 030	24 607	28 343	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583
Spain	27 791	30 055	32 016	39 164	27 791	30 055	32 016	39 164
Sweden ⁵	306 000	328 356	338 100	354 864	302 400	337 470	349 920	399 600
Switzerland ⁶	70 825	87 893	m	108 336	78 588	98 025	m	120 242
Turkey	37 094	38 171	39 538	42 458	37 094	38 171	39 538	42 458
United States ⁷	43 255	52 076	59 111	72 087	42 256	54 639	60 266	67 983
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	21 392 142	39 013 113	39 013 113	43 554 998	21 392 142	39 013 113	39 013 113	43 554 998
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. Actual base salaries for 2013.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399444>

Table X2.4a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2014)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency*

	Lower secondary education, general programmes				Upper secondary education, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD								
Australia ¹	61 520	88 551	88 551	88 837	61 764	87 213	87 213	87 651
Austria	29 779	36 173	40 624	57 743	31 252	38 434	43 794	64 628
Belgium (Fl.)	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409	38 509	49 146	56 078	67 631
Belgium (Fr.)	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914	37 488	47 787	54 499	65 685
Canada	51 046	81 634	84 677	84 677	51 260	82 048	85 052	85 052
Chile	7 172 177	9 646 085	10 830 665	15 158 489	7 582 322	10 185 674	11 432 222	15 986 486
Czech Republic	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800
Denmark ²	392 020	439 875	451 755	451 755	390 708	494 968	494 968	494 968
England (UK)	21 804	34 523	37 124	37 124	21 804	34 523	37 124	37 124
Estonia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Finland ^{1, 2, 3}	34 866	40 358	42 779	45 346	36 972	44 403	46 179	48 949
France ⁴	26 947	30 476	32 492	46 761	27 202	30 731	32 747	47 042
Germany	47 731	55 682	58 008	63 013	50 383	58 766	61 518	70 277
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	2 105 922	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	2 105 922	2 842 995	3 053 587	4 001 252
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	30 702	53 709	57 981	64 868	30 702	53 709	57 981	64 868
Israel	85 047	122 006	141 623	223 900	86 455	101 168	113 626	178 819
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan ²	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 029 000
Korea	27 156 240	40 967 400	47 857 320	76 158 000	27 156 240	40 967 400	47 857 320	76 158 000
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg ²	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403
Mexico	203 041	262 812	336 559	429 566	379 789	444 212	477 886	520 443
Netherlands	34 268	51 269	59 708	59 708	34 268	51 269	59 708	59 708
New Zealand	47 700	71 780	71 780	71 780	49 282	74 460	74 460	74 460
Norway	408 050	441 250	441 250	482 150	451 800	498 300	498 300	559 300
Poland	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 398	23 636	25 577	40 910	21 398	23 636	25 577	40 910
Scotland (UK)	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542
Slovak Republic	6 624	7 958	9 324	10 054	6 624	7 958	9 324	10 054
Slovenia	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583
Spain	31 117	33 670	35 776	43 725	31 117	33 670	35 776	43 725
Sweden ⁵	306 000	343 200	356 124	406 968	318 000	357 456	373 368	426 840
Switzerland ⁶	89 541	111 942	m	137 154	100 322	128 631	m	153 837
Turkey	38 388	39 464	40 832	43 751	38 388	39 464	40 832	43 751
United States ⁷	44 001	54 598	61 918	67 053	43 362	55 700	60 884	68 062
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	21 392 142	39 013 113	39 013 113	43 554 998	21 392 142	39 013 113	39 013 113	43 554 998
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. Actual base salaries for 2013.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4b. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2014)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia ¹	61 664	86 381	87 653	89 206	58 930	86 633	87 610	88 802
Austria	m	m	m	m	28 466	33 485	37 523	55 784
Belgium (Fl.)	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409
Belgium (Fr.)	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057
Canada	m	m	m	m	47 801	71 858	75 301	75 301
Chile	7 172 177	9 217 301	10 032 905	13 295 309	7 172 177	9 217 301	10 032 905	13 295 309
Czech Republic	180 000	187 200	195 000	213 600	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000
Denmark ²	343 210	389 555	389 555	389 555	389 649	434 058	445 429	445 429
England (UK)	15 976	a	a	25 267	15 976	a	a	25 267
Estonia	a	a	a	a	9 260	m	m	m
Finland ^{1, 2, 3}	27 674	29 887	29 887	29 887	32 283	37 368	39 610	41 987
France ⁴	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254
Germany	m	m	m	m	43 097	51 108	53 438	56 811
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	a	m	m	m	30 702	48 686	54 314	61 201
Israel	97 531	122 083	138 353	215 521	84 573	111 180	129 254	181 682
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan ²	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000
Korea	26 696 520	39 837 960	46 598 640	76 254 000	27 252 240	41 063 400	47 953 320	76 254 000
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg ²	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282
Mexico	158 045	158 879	205 415	262 114	158 045	158 879	205 415	262 114
Netherlands	32 476	40 348	48 172	48 172	32 476	40 348	48 172	48 172
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	46 117	69 099	69 099	69 099
Norway	354 000	405 100	405 100	405 100	358 200	394 100	394 100	438 500
Poland	22 800	30 082	36 520	38 060	22 800	30 082	36 520	38 060
Portugal	21 398	23 636	25 577	36 251	21 398	23 636	25 577	36 251
Scotland (UK)	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542
Slovak Republic	5 922	6 518	6 814	7 346	6 624	7 985	8 318	8 968
Slovenia	16 864	a	a	a	16 864	a	a	a
Spain	27 791	30 055	32 016	39 164	27 791	30 055	32 016	39 164
Sweden ⁵	306 000	328 356	338 100	354 864	302 400	337 470	349 920	399 600
Switzerland ⁶	70 825	87 893	m	108 336	78 588	98 025	m	120 242
Turkey	37 094	38 171	39 538	42 458	37 094	38 171	39 538	42 458
United States ⁷	37 122	47 616	46 773	62 968	37 515	46 459	47 494	60 705
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	22 632	m	m	m	22 632	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	16 997 150	34 624 015	34 624 015	34 624 015	16 997 150	34 624 015	34 624 015	34 624 015
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. Actual base salaries for 2013.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4b. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2014)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Lower secondary education, general programmes				Upper secondary education, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD								
Australia ¹	59 069	86 951	87 797	88 837	58 033	84 764	86 060	87 651
Austria	29 779	36 173	40 624	57 743	31 252	38 434	43 794	64 628
Belgium (Fl.)	30 820	38 708	43 609	53 409	38 509	49 146	56 078	67 631
Belgium (Fr.)	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057
Canada	47 801	71 858	75 301	75 301	47 989	72 191	75 603	75 603
Chile	7 172 177	9 217 301	10 032 905	13 295 309	7 582 322	9 734 450	10 592 726	14 025 818
Czech Republic	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000
Denmark ²	392 020	439 875	451 755	451 755	390 708	494 968	494 968	494 968
England (UK)	15 976	a	a	25 267	15 976	a	a	25 267
Estonia	9 260	m	m	m	9 260	m	m	m
Finland ^{1, 2, 3}	34 866	40 358	42 779	45 346	36 972	44 403	46 179	48 949
France ⁴	26 947	30 476	32 492	46 761	27 202	30 731	32 747	47 042
Germany	47 731	55 682	58 008	63 013	50 383	58 766	61 518	70 277
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	2 105 922	2 842 995	3 053 587	4 001 252
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	30 702	50 633	54 905	61 792	30 702	50 633	54 905	61 792
Israel	85 047	121 981	137 183	180 270	86 455	100 431	112 913	166 787
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan ²	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 029 000
Korea	27 156 240	40 967 400	47 857 320	76 158 000	27 156 240	40 967 400	47 857 320	76 158 000
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg ²	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403
Mexico	203 041	208 056	262 812	336 559	379 789	379 789	408 278	477 886
Netherlands	34 268	51 269	59 708	59 708	34 268	51 269	59 708	59 708
New Zealand	46 043	69 790	69 790	69 790	45 969	70 481	70 481	70 481
Norway	358 200	394 100	394 100	438 500	399 000	427 700	427 700	466 700
Poland	25 688	34 120	41 626	43 388	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 398	23 636	25 577	36 251	21 398	23 636	25 577	36 251
Scotland (UK)	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542	21 651	34 542	34 542	34 542
Slovak Republic	6 624	7 985	8 318	8 968	6 624	7 985	8 318	8 968
Slovenia	16 864	a	a	a	16 864	a	a	a
Spain	30 915	33 429	35 511	43 357	31 117	33 670	35 776	43 725
Sweden ⁵	306 000	343 200	356 124	406 968	318 000	357 456	373 368	426 840
Switzerland ⁶	89 541	111 942	m	137 154	100 322	128 631	m	153 837
Turkey	38 388	39 464	40 832	43 751	38 388	39 464	40 832	43 751
United States ⁷	38 197	45 185	48 576	58 790	39 683	46 277	51 442	58 789
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	22 632	m	m	m	22 632	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	16 997 150	34 624 015	34 624 015	34 624 015	16 997 150	34 624 015	34 624 015	34 624 015
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. Actual base salaries for 2013.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399457>

Table X2.4c. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2014, for teachers with typical qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and typical qualification, by level of education, in national currency

		Pre-primary education					Primary education				
		2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
		(1)	(2)	(7)	(9)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(18)	(20)	(22)
OECD	Australia	m	62 240	74 125	80 207	88 786	m	62 240	75 382	80 730	88 479
	Austria ^{2, 3}	m	31 050	35 526	36 653	m	25 826	31 050	35 526	36 653	37 523
	Belgium (Fl.)	m	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609	29 579	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609
	Belgium (Fr.)	28 485	33 427	38 610	40 785	42 425	28 485	33 427	38 610	40 785	42 425
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	84 677
	Chile	m	m	9 154 829	9 947 847	10 830 665	m	m	9 154 829	9 947 847	10 830 665
	Czech Republic	m	m	m	m	248 160	m	m	m	m	265 200
	Denmark	269 948	334 577	375 122	382 384	389 555	315 530	367 323	428 628	429 083	445 429
	England (UK)	30 018	33 978	35 929	36 756	37 124	30 018	33 978	35 929	36 756	37 124
	Estonia	m	m	m	m	a	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m
	Finland	19 956	23 333	28 331	29 191	29 887	24 961	30 791	37 769	38 850	39 610
	France	27 288	28 395	29 674	29 888	30 140	27 288	28 395	29 674	29 888	30 140
	Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	43 320	47 647	50 991	53 438
	Greece	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592
	Hungary ⁴	751 668	1 739 076	1 780 884	1 778 004	2 786 906	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 890 288	2 786 906
	Iceland	m	2 821 586	3 901 395	4 258 019	m	m	3 100 440	4 264 973	4 321 578	m
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	33 370	48 206	57 390	57 390	57 390
	Israel	72 174	82 076	99 707	129 950	143 037	75 912	82 179	115 299	129 562	129 297
	Italy	m	25 234	27 645	27 845	27 845	20 849	25 234	27 645	27 845	27 845
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
	Korea	m	38 608 000	42 003 257	45 800 400	47 953 320	m	39 712 000	42 003 257	45 800 400	47 953 320
	Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m
	Luxembourg	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	106 536	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	106 536
	Mexico	110 833	159 128	208 871	235 139	262 114	110 833	159 128	208 871	235 139	262 114
	Netherlands	m	m	m	m	48 172	m	m	m	m	48 172
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	57 803	68 980	71 900	69 099
	Norway	m	287 000	353 700	381 500	405 100	m	327 500	386 000	415 650	441 250
	Poland	m	31 216	40 120	45 785	47 645	m	31 216	40 120	45 785	47 645
	Portugal	m	24 759	27 038	24 326	25 577	m	24 759	27 038	24 326	25 577
	Scotland (UK)	14 022	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542
	Slovak Republic	m	m	6 136	6 236	6 814	m	m	7 492	7 614	9 324
	Slovenia	m	m	26 635	26 412	24 607	14 123	21 465	27 164	26 936	25 550
	Spain	m	28 122	33 889	32 652	32 016	m	28 122	33 889	32 652	32 016
	Sweden ⁴	m	261 000	m	m	m	m	283 200	m	m	m
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	4 560	16 464	27 701	32 049	39 538	4 560	16 464	27 701	32 049	39 538
	United States ^{4, 5}	36 758	41 501	m	57 249	59 111	38 046	51 413	52 742	58 367	60 266
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	39 013 113	m	m	m	m	39 013 113
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 3-6; 8; 10; 14-17; 19; 21; 25-28; 30; 32; 36-39; 41 and 43) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. The typical qualification for pre-primary and primary teachers in 2000 was a bachelor's degree (ISCED 6) while the typical qualification for later years was a master's degree (ISCED 7).

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399462>

Table X2.4c. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2014, for teachers with typical qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and typical qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Lower secondary education, general programmes					Upper secondary education, general programmes				
	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
	(23)	(24)	(29)	(31)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(40)	(42)	(44)
OECD										
Australia	m	62 384	75 382	81 366	88 551	m	62 384	75 382	81 366	87 213
Austria ^{2, 3}	26 916	33 635	38 451	39 748	40 624	29 728	34 265	41 381	42 749	43 794
Belgium (Fl.)	31 191	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609	39 886	45 301	51 454	53 968	56 078
Belgium (Fr.)	30 327	33 802	38 610	40 785	42 425	39 040	43 519	49 764	52 390	54 499
Canada	m	m	m	m	84 677	m	m	m	m	85 052
Chile	m	m	9 154 829	9 947 847	10 830 665	m	m	9 700 782	10 534 021	11 432 222
Czech Republic	m	m	m	m	265 200	m	m	m	m	265 200
Denmark	315 530	367 323	434 802	435 268	451 755	395 558	402 580	459 745	461 176	494 968
England (UK)	30 018	33 978	35 929	36 756	37 124	30 018	33 978	35 929	36 756	37 124
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m
Finland	28 293	34 677	40 791	41 958	42 779	31 115	36 550	43 168	45 292	46 179
France	29 456	30 667	32 258	32 588	32 492	29 456	30 895	32 472	32 843	32 747
Germany	m	46 842	52 784	55 534	58 008	m	53 096	57 150	59 549	61 518
Greece	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592
Hungary ⁴	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 890 288	2 786 906	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 262 636	2 184 756	3 053 587
Iceland	m	3 100 440	4 264 973	4 321 578	m	m	3 198 000	4 104 000	4 393 240	m
Ireland	33 729	48 725	57 981	57 981	57 981	33 729	48 725	57 981	57 981	57 981
Israel	76 995	83 744	104 947	116 754	141 623	75 873	81 353	95 187	110 075	113 626
Italy	22 836	27 487	30 121	30 340	30 340	23 518	28 259	30 966	31 190	31 189
Japan	m	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	m	6 237 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	m	39 616 000	41 907 257	45 704 400	47 857 320	m	39 616 000	41 907 257	45 704 400	47 857 320
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m
Luxembourg	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	111 118	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	111 118
Mexico	141 093	203 399	268 456	305 373	336 559	m	m	m	m	477 886
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	59 708	m	m	m	m	59 708
New Zealand	m	57 803	68 980	72 645	71 780	m	57 803	68 980	71 900	74 460
Norway	m	327 500	386 000	415 650	441 250	m	364 000	434 700	466 900	498 300
Poland	m	31 216	40 120	45 785	47 645	m	31 216	40 120	45 785	47 645
Portugal	m	24 759	27 038	24 326	25 577	m	24 759	27 038	24 326	25 577
Scotland (UK)	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 492	7 614	9 324	m	m	7 492	7 614	9 324
Slovenia	14 123	21 465	27 164	26 936	25 550	14 123	21 465	27 164	26 936	25 550
Spain	m	32 293	38 613	36 199	35 776	m	32 293	38 613	36 199	35 776
Sweden ⁴	m	290 400	m	m	m	m	313 600	m	m	m
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	4 813	17 402	28 883	33 197	40 832	4 813	17 402	28 883	33 197	40 832
United States ^{4, 5}	43 834	47 215	55 919	59 967	61 918	43 918	49 467	55 724	58 966	60 884
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	39 013 113	m	m	m	m	39 013 113
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 3-6; 8; 10; 14-17; 19; 21; 25-28; 30; 32; 36-39; 41 and 43) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. The typical qualification for pre-primary and primary teachers in 2000 was a bachelor's degree (ISCED 6) while the typical qualification for later years was a master's degree (ISCED 7).

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399462>

Table X2.4d. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2014, for teachers with minimum qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Pre-primary education					Primary education				
	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
	(1)	(2)	(7)	(9)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(18)	(20)	(22)
OECD										
Australia	m	62 240	71 956	78 095	87 653	50 995	62 240	73 706	78 619	87 610
Austria ^{2, 3}	m	31 050	35 526	36 653	m	25 826	31 050	35 526	36 653	37 523
Belgium (Fl.)	m	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609	29 579	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609
Belgium (Fr.)	28 485	32 188	36 757	38 857	40 420	28 485	32 188	36 757	38 857	40 420
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	71 608	74 981	75 301
Chile	m	m	8 493 461	9 224 259	10 032 905	m	m	8 493 461	9 224 259	10 032 905
Czech Republic ⁴	m	279 001	257 418	195 000	195 000	125 501	250 559	310 711	255 360	255 360
Denmark	269 948	334 577	375 122	382 384	389 555	315 530	367 323	428 628	429 083	445 429
England (UK)	23 958	27 123	30 842	31 552	a	23 958	27 123	30 842	31 552	a
Estonia	m	m	m	m	a	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m
Finland	19 956	23 333	28 331	29 191	29 887	24 961	30 791	37 769	38 850	39 610
France	27 288	28 395	29 674	29 888	30 140	27 288	28 395	29 674	29 888	30 140
Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	43 320	47 647	50 991	53 438
Greece	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592
Hungary ⁴	751 668	1 739 076	1 780 884	1 778 004	2 786 906	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 890 288	2 786 906
Iceland	m	2 257 836	3 409 863	3 721 409	m	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	4 047 201	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	32 251	46 591	53 620	52 472	54 314
Israel	68 894	74 610	89 297	126 521	138 353	68 421	73 496	112 005	125 606	129 254
Italy	m	25 234	27 645	27 845	27 845	20 849	25 234	27 645	27 845	27 845
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	m	38 608 000	40 831 708	44 515 200	46 598 640	26 757 000	39 712 000	42 003 257	45 800 400	47 953 320
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m
Luxembourg	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	106 536	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	106 536
Mexico	86 748	124 082	163 419	183 981	205 415	86 748	124 082	163 419	183 981	205 415
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	48 172	m	m	m	m	48 172
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	49 450	54 979	65 609	68 074	69 099
Norway	m	298 812	353 700	381 500	405 100	m	302 000	349 000	377 000	394 100
Poland	m	23 328	30 785	35 101	36 520	m	23 328	30 785	35 101	36 520
Portugal	m	22 775	27 038	24 326	25 577	17 180	22 775	27 038	24 326	25 577
Scotland (UK)	14 022	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542
Slovak Republic	m	m	6 136	6 236	6 814	m	m	7 492	7 614	8 318
Slovenia	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Spain	m	28 122	33 889	32 652	32 016	22 701	28 122	33 889	32 652	32 016
Sweden ⁵	m	261 000	m	m	m	248 300	283 200	m	m	m
Switzerland ⁶	m	77 925	86 049	87 198	m	85 513	90 341	96 251	97 436	m
Turkey	4 560	16 464	27 701	32 049	39 538	4 560	16 464	27 701	32 049	39 538
United States ⁵	36 758	41 500	m	45 300	46 773	38 040	41 114	45 214	45 998	47 494
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	34 624 015	m	m	m	m	34 624 015
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 3-6; 8; 10; 14-17; 19; 21; 25-28; 30; 32; 36-39; 41 and 43) are available for consultation on line (see *StatLink* below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Break in time series: in the Czech Republic, following a methodological change in 2012; in Hungary, following a change in the regulation in 2014.

5. Actual base salaries.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399470>

Table X2.4d. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2014, for teachers with minimum qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Lower secondary education, general programmes					Upper secondary education, general programmes				
	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
	(23)	(24)	(29)	(31)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(40)	(42)	(44)
OECD										
Australia	51 016	62 384	73 706	79 834	87 797	51 016	62 384	73 706	79 834	86 060
Austria ^{2, 3}	26 916	33 635	38 451	39 748	40 624	29 728	34 265	41 381	42 749	43 794
Belgium (Fl.)	31 191	35 417	40 042	41 968	43 609	39 886	45 301	51 454	53 968	56 078
Belgium (Fr.)	28 879	32 188	36 757	38 857	40 420	28 879	32 188	36 757	38 857	40 420
Canada	m	m	71 608	74 981	75 301	m	m	71 886	75 281	75 603
Chile	m	m	8 493 461	9 224 259	10 032 905	m	m	9 004 818	9 772 573	10 592 726
Czech Republic ⁴	125 501	250 559	314 897	255 360	255 360	152 941	255 125	334 084	255 360	255 360
Denmark	315 530	367 323	434 802	435 268	451 755	395 558	402 580	459 745	461 176	494 968
England (UK)	23 958	27 123	30 842	31 552	a	23 958	27 123	30 842	31 552	a
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	m
Finland	28 293	34 677	40 791	41 958	42 779	31 115	36 550	43 168	45 292	46 179
France	29 456	30 667	32 258	32 588	32 492	29 456	30 895	32 472	32 843	32 747
Germany	m	46 842	52 784	55 534	58 008	m	53 096	57 150	59 549	61 518
Greece	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592	16 292	21 237	25 001	20 056	17 592
Hungary ⁴	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 890 288	2 786 906	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 262 636	2 184 756	3 053 587
Iceland	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	4 047 201	m	2 220 000	3 014 000	4 012 000	4 294 829	m
Ireland	32 251	46 591	53 620	52 472	54 905	32 251	46 591	53 620	52 472	54 905
Israel	75 608	82 030	102 514	114 923	137 183	74 657	80 052	93 450	109 467	112 913
Italy	22 836	27 487	30 121	30 340	30 340	23 518	28 259	30 966	31 190	31 189
Japan	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	6 649 000	6 237 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	26 661 000	39 616 000	41 907 257	45 704 400	47 857 320	26 661 000	39 616 000	41 907 257	45 704 400	47 857 320
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 069	4 341	m
Luxembourg	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	111 118	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	111 118
Mexico	109 779	157 816	209 350	237 759	262 812	m	m	m	m	408 278
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	59 708	m	m	m	m	59 708
New Zealand	49 450	54 979	67 295	70 700	69 790	49 450	54 979	68 980	71 900	70 481
Norway	m	302 000	349 000	377 000	394 100	m	321 000	376 400	405 000	427 700
Poland	m	26 935	35 071	40 010	41 626	m	31 216	40 120	45 785	47 645
Portugal	17 180	22 775	27 038	24 326	25 577	17 180	22 775	27 038	24 326	25 577
Scotland (UK)	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 542
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 492	7 614	8 318	m	m	7 492	7 614	8 318
Slovenia	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Spain	24 528	31 561	38 232	35 923	35 511	26 366	32 293	38 613	36 199	35 776
Sweden ⁵	248 300	290 400	m	m	m	264 700	313 600	m	m	m
Switzerland ⁶	102 409	103 100	109 320	111 019	m	121 629	120 546	128 139	128 748	m
Turkey	4 813	17 402	28 883	33 197	40 832	4 813	17 402	28 883	33 197	40 832
United States ⁵	37 989	41 327	45 046	47 046	48 576	37 997	41 172	48 438	49 822	51 442
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	34 624 015	m	m	m	m	34 624 015
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 3-6; 8; 10; 14-17; 19; 21; 25-28; 30; 32; 36-39; 41 and 43) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.
2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.
3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.
4. Break in time series: in the Czech Republic, following a methodological change in 2012; in Hungary, following a change in the regulation in 2014.
5. Actual base salaries.
6. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399470>

Table X2.4e. **Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-14)**

		Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) ¹			Private consumption deflators (2005 = 100)											Reference year for 2014 salary data
		2013	2014	Jan 2014	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	Jan 2011	Jan 2012	Jan 2013	Jan 2014	
OECD	Australia	1.54	1.55	1.55	88	100	103	106	110	113	116	118	121	125	128	2014
	Austria	0.87	0.87	0.87	91	100	102	105	107	108	110	112	115	118	120	2013/2014
	Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.90	0.89	0.89	90	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	120	2014
	Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.90	0.89	0.89	90	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	120	2013/2014
	Canada	1.29	1.29	1.29	91	100	102	103	105	106	106	108	110	112	113	2013/2014
	Chile	409.10	422.49	415.79	86	100	104	107	113	118	121	125	129	132	138	2014
	Czech Republic	14.59	14.35	14.47	90	100	101	104	108	111	112	113	115	117	118	2013/2014
	Denmark	8.49	8.49	8.49	92	100	102	104	106	109	111	113	116	118	119	2013/2014
	England (UK) ³	0.80	0.80	0.80	94	100	102	105	109	112	116	120	124	126	129	2013/2014
	Estonia	0.62	0.62	0.62	82	100	105	112	122	127	129	134	140	145	148	2013/2014
	Finland	1.01	1.00	1.00	93	100	101	103	106	108	110	113	116	119	121	2014
	France	0.88	0.88	0.88	92	100	102	104	107	107	107	109	111	112	112	2013/2014
	Germany	0.84	0.83	0.84	93	100	101	103	104	105	106	108	110	111	113	2013/2014
	Greece	0.72	0.70	0.71	87	100	103	107	111	114	116	120	122	121	119	2013/2014
	Hungary	145.27	145.32	145.30	73	100	103	109	115	121	126	130	137	142	145	2013/2014
	Iceland	148.46	149.54	149.00	81	100	105	112	122	137	145	149	156	163	168	m
	Ireland	0.99	1.00	1.00	83	100	102	105	107	104	100	100	101	102	103	2013/2014
	Israel	4.59	4.55	4.57	93	100	102	104	107	111	114	118	120	122	124	2013/2014
	Italy	0.85	0.84	0.84	87	100	102	105	108	109	110	112	115	117	118	2013/2014
	Japan	109.65	111.34	110.49	105	100	100	99	99	98	96	95	94	93	94	2013/2014
	Korea	1008.71	1016.71	1012.71	84	100	102	104	107	111	114	117	121	122	124	2014
	Latvia	0.58	0.57	0.57	78	100	110	122	137	143	139	141	148	150	151	m
	Luxembourg	0.99	0.99	0.99	90	100	103	105	107	109	110	112	114	116	117	2013/2014
	Mexico	9.45	9.10	9.27	80	100	104	109	115	121	127	132	137	142	146	2013/2014
	Netherlands	0.90	0.90	0.90	88	100	102	105	107	108	108	109	111	113	115	2013/2014
	New Zealand	1.63	1.61	1.62	92	100	102	105	107	111	113	115	117	118	119	2014
	Norway	9.98	10.01	10.00	91	100	101	103	106	109	111	113	114	116	119	2013/2014
	Poland	1.93	1.91	1.92	85	100	102	104	107	111	114	119	123	126	126	2013/2014
	Portugal	0.67	0.67	0.67	85	100	104	107	111	111	111	113	115	116	117	2013/2014
	Scotland (UK) ³	0.80	0.80	0.80	94	100	102	105	109	112	116	120	124	126	129	2013/2014
	Slovak Republic	0.56	0.55	0.56	76	100	104	108	112	114	115	117	122	125	125	2013/2014
	Slovenia	0.69	0.67	0.68	76	100	102	106	111	114	116	117	119	121	121	2013/2014
	Spain	0.77	0.76	0.76	85	100	104	107	111	112	113	115	118	120	121	2013/2014
	Sweden	9.37	9.35	9.36	93	100	101	102	105	108	110	111	112	113	114	2013
	Switzerland	1.49	1.48	1.49	97	100	101	103	104	105	105	105	105	104	103	2013/2014
	Turkey	1.33	1.42	1.38	28	100	109	118	128	138	147	160	174	186	199	2013/2014
	United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	90	100	103	105	108	110	111	113	115	117	119	2013/2014
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	1.79	1.88	1.83	65	100	106	111	118	127	135	144	154	164	176	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	1216.6	1231.63	1224.11	72	100	104	109	115	120	124	128	133	136	140	2014
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	21.55	22.57	22.06	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2014
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399487>

Table X2.4f. [1/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010-14)**

Average annual actual salary of teachers aged 25-64

		Pre-primary level					Primary level				
		2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(12)	(14)
OECD	Australia	m	m	77 641	77 818	78 416	m	m	78 352	80 719	79 716
	Austria ¹	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	48 003
	Belgium (Fl.)	m	m	41 046	43 169	44 445	m	m	41 543	43 557	45 263
	Belgium (Fr.)	m	m	m	40 182	42 475	m	m	m	40 099	42 277
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	m	10 089 163	10 941 820	m	m	m	11 054 061	11 410 289
	Czech Republic	m	m	228 603	258 289	273 204	m	m	290 682	307 720	316 764
	Denmark ²	m	m	372 336	383 412	397 408	m	m	452 337	465 153	472 201
	England (UK)	22 968	29 418	33 680	33 374	33 546	22 968	29 418	33 680	33 374	33 546
	Estonia	m	m	m	7 069	8 086	m	m	m	9 751	11 961
	Finland ³	m	m	29 759	31 055	32 519	28 723	35 654	40 458	42 263	44 061
	France	m	m	31 490	32 350	m	m	m	31 200	32 066	m
	Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	48 862	51 113
	Greece	m	m	m	17 325	16 301	m	m	m	17 325	16 301
	Hungary	m	m	2 217 300	2 101 524	3 184 440	m	m	2 473 800	2 339 304	3 418 224
	Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Israel	m	m	110 959	130 435	157 367	m	m	123 151	141 696	160 152
	Italy	m	m	25 774	28 336	28 057	m	m	25 774	28 336	28 057
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Luxembourg	m	m	88 315	91 420	93 705	m	m	88 315	91 420	93 705
	Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	m	m	43 374	44 170	44 448	m	m	43 374	44 170	44 448
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	67 230
	Norway	m	289 548	368 580	398 540	428 811	m	348 877	422 930	454 291	485 251
	Poland	m	m	40 626	47 001	49 631	m	m	46 862	54 092	56 983
	Portugal	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Scotland (UK) ⁴	m	m	31 884	32 353	32 944	m	m	31 884	32 353	32 944
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	8 449	m	m	m	m	11 537
	Slovenia ⁵	m	m	m	18 558	17 445	m	m	m	24 261	23 871
	Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Sweden ⁶	204 516	252 268	296 997	303 500	323 474	239 887	288 154	323 621	329 100	350 680
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	United States	38 028	40 268	48 103	48 985	50 578	38 746	41 059	49 133	50 494	52 136
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation ⁷	m	m	m	320 671	418 112	m	m	m	320 671	473 195
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25 and 27) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Includes also data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.

2. Includes also data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.

5. Includes also data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education.

6. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.

7. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933399496>

Table X2.4f. [2/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010-14)***Average annual actual salary of teachers aged 25-64*

	Lower secondary level					Upper secondary level				
	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014	2000	2005	2010	2012	2014
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(19)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(26)	(28)
OECD										
Australia	m	m	78 221	81 131	81 048	m	m	78 225	81 181	81 079
Austria ¹	m	m	m	m	55 224	m	m	m	m	60 339
Belgium (Fl.)	m	m	41 277	42 514	43 995	m	m	54 381	55 089	57 127
Belgium (Fr.)	m	m	m	40 015	41 660	m	m	m	m	51 838
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	m	m	m	11 017 369	11 392 833	m	m	m	11 497 710	12 036 013
Czech Republic	m	m	289 771	307 443	316 068	m	m	313 534	326 150	329 592
Denmark ²	m	m	457 728	471 093	478 008	m	m	m	525 364	546 961
England (UK)	25 347	32 355	36 173	35 668	36 050	25 347	32 355	36 173	35 668	36 050
Estonia	m	m	m	9 751	11 961	m	m	m	9 751	11 961
Finland ³	32 919	39 519	44 421	46 259	48 428	37 728	44 051	49 808	51 812	54 478
France	m	m	37 227	37 909	m	m	m	40 636	41 604	m
Germany	m	m	m	53 737	56 108	m	m	m	58 535	60 236
Greece	m	m	m	18 040	18 129	m	m	m	18 040	18 129
Hungary	m	m	2 473 800	2 339 304	3 418 224	m	m	2 814 100	2 616 792	3 534 408
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	5 172 300	5 456 481	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Israel	m	m	126 309	137 625	173 314	m	m	133 790	142 569	153 290
Italy	m	m	27 170	30 646	29 948	m	m	28 986	32 542	31 507
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg	m	m	101 471	104 049	106 650	m	m	101 471	104 049	106 650
Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	m	m	52 831	54 766	55 459	m	m	52 831	54 766	55 459
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	69 003	m	m	m	m	73 931
Norway	m	348 877	422 930	454 291	485 251	m	372 694	449 704	482 909	515 043
Poland	m	m	47 410	54 911	57 903	m	m	46 147	53 673	56 821
Portugal	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Scotland (UK) ⁴	m	m	31 884	32 353	32 944	m	m	31 884	32 353	32 944
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	11 537	m	m	m	m	11 457
Slovenia ⁵	m	m	m	24 744	24 309	m	m	m	26 721	26 208
Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Sweden ⁶	247 793	290 058	324 639	329 900	357 721	265 488	315 592	347 967	352 300	375 937
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	126 406	m
Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
United States	39 500	41 873	50 158	51 487	53 161	41 124	43 588	52 188	53 198	54 928
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation ⁷	m	m	m	320 671	473 195	m	m	m	320 671	473 195
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 and 2013 (i.e. Columns 4, 6, 11, 13, 18, 20, 25 and 27) are available for consultation on line (see *StatLink* below).

1. Includes also data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.

2. Includes also data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.

5. Includes also data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education.

6. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.

7. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.5. **Teachers with 15 years of experience, by level of qualification (2014)***Teachers with 15 years of experience that have either minimum or typical qualification level*

		Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
		Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Austria	m	m	m	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	100	No	x(12)	100
	Belgium (Fl.)	Yes	1	99	Yes	8	92	Yes	12	88	Yes	21	79
	Belgium (Fr.)	Yes	0	100	Yes	0	99	Yes	1	96	Yes	1	87
	Canada	m	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
	Chile	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
	Czech Republic	Yes	7	87	Yes	5	94	Yes	3	94	Yes	3	95
	Denmark	Yes	x(3)	100	Yes	x(6)	100	Yes	x(9)	100	Yes	x(12)	100
	England (UK)	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
	Estonia	Yes	14	46	Yes	10	70	Yes	10	73	Yes	9	80
	Finland	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	France	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Germany	No	m	m	Yes	x(6)	100	Yes	x(9)	100	Yes	x(12)	100
	Greece	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Hungary	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Ireland	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
	Israel	Yes	m	75	Yes	m	62	Yes	m	52	Yes	m	53
	Italy	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m
	Japan	m	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Korea	Yes	5	95	No	x(6)	63	No	x(9)	61	No	x(12)	52
	Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Luxembourg	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
	Mexico	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
	Netherlands	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	New Zealand	m	m	m	Yes	m	m	a	a	a	Yes	m	m
	Norway	No	m	m	Yes	5-10	75-80	Yes	35-40	75-80	Yes	9	50-55
	Poland	Yes	1	93	Yes	0	98	Yes	1	98	Yes	98	98
	Portugal	No	a	a	No	a	a	No	a	a	No	a	a
	Scotland (UK)	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Slovak Republic	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Slovenia	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m
	Spain	No	x(3)	100	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	88	No	x(12)	100
	Sweden	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
	Switzerland	No	m	m	No	m	m	Yes	m	m	No	m	m
	Turkey	No	x(3)	90-95	No	x(6)	90-95	No	x(9)	90-95	No	x(12)	80-85
	United States	Yes	37	55	Yes	37	53	Yes	33	55	Yes	32	56
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	Yes	0	0	Yes	0	0	Yes	0	0	No	x(8)	x(9)
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

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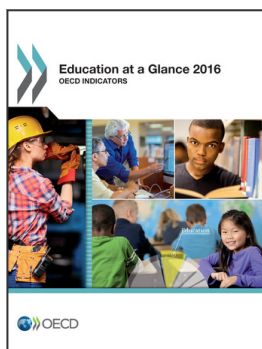
Table X2.6. **Percentage of pre-primary, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary teachers, by level of attainment (2014)**

	Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	m	m	m	m	85	11	m	m	m	m	m
	Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Belgium (Fl.)	0	99	0	1	98	0	0	100	0	0	100
	Belgium (Fr.)	0	99	1	1	96	3	2	84	15	1	12
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	1	99	x(2)	1	99	x(5)	1	99	x(8)	1	99
	Czech Republic	81	12	7	10	5	86	8	5	87	4	3
	Denmark	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100
	England (UK)	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Estonia	37	41	22	7	18	75	5	16	78	2	13
	Finland	31	63	6	3	12	85	3	8	89	0	1
	France	28	64	8	28	64	8	9	70	21	9	70
	Germany	m	m	m	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0
	Greece	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Hungary	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Israel	13	71	17	7	64	30	4	51	45	11	47
	Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Luxembourg	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Mexico	x(2)	77	9	x(5)	89	7	x(8)	80	5	x(11)	95
	Netherlands	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	New Zealand	m	m	m	50	50	0	55	45	0	52	48
	Norway	4	95	1	3	91	5	3	91	5	4	64
	Poland	4	8	88	1	3	97	0	2	97	0	1
	Portugal	13	82	5	9	85	6	4	86	10	6	81
	Scotland (UK)	0	100	x(2)	0	100	x(5)	0	100	x(8)	0	100
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Slovenia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Spain	0	76	24	0	76	24	0	12	88	0	5
	Sweden	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	United States	3	44	53	3	41	56	4	40	56	5	35
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

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