

Annex



REFERENCE STATISTICS

All tables in Annex 2 are available on line at:

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Note regarding data from Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and are under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Table X2.1. **Overview of the economic context using basic variables**
(reference period: calendar year 2012, 2012 current prices)

		Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs)	GDP deflator (2008 = 100)	GDP deflator (2005 = 100)	GDP deflator (2000 = 100)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
OECD	Australia	33.9	43 158	109.0	125.5	149.8
	Austria	51.7	44 892	106.6	113.1	123.3
	Belgium	53.3	41 684	107.7	115.1	127.6
	Canada ¹	41.4	42 585	107.9	118.1	129.6
	Chile ²	24.5	21 260	115.9	126.8	179.4
	Czech Republic	42.3	28 679	102.4	108.9	123.4
	Denmark	58.1	43 564	107.1	116.8	130.7
	Estonia	39.0	24 689	107.9	140.3	181.4
	Finland	54.6	40 209	108.0	115.4	122.5
	France	55.1	37 347	103.4	110.9	121.9
	Germany	43.3	42 730	105.3	108.3	114.4
	Greece	53.5	25 462	104.2	116.2	135.1
	Hungary	47.8	22 494	112.1	128.4	175.5
	Iceland	45.4	40 464	120.5	152.4	186.6
	Ireland	40.4	45 210	96.6	99.1	122.6
	Israel	40.3	31 296	111.7	116.3	124.1
	Italy	48.7	35 334	105.5	112.9	129.5
	Japan	41.9	35 695	94.7	91.6	85.3
	Korea	32.7	32 022	109.6	115.4	132.6
	Luxembourg	43.0	91 754	114.5	128.6	142.2
	Mexico	25.3	16 767	117.4	139.0	194.7
	Netherlands	47.5	46 062	103.0	109.7	124.6
	New Zealand	33.2	32 165	105.6	117.2	132.1
	Norway ³	54.9	51 368	111.8	126.8	145.9
	Poland	41.7	22 869	111.5	122.2	139.4
	Portugal	46.1	27 204	101.1	109.3	129.3
	Slovak Republic	39.3	25 725	102.2	109.4	136.5
	Slovenia	47.1	28 455	103.8	115.5	149.6
	Spain	46.6	32 775	100.7	110.5	134.7
	Sweden	50.1	43 869	105.7	114.4	122.8
	Switzerland	31.9	55 623	100.8	107.1	110.0
	Turkey	m	18 002	129.2	168.0	523.5
	United Kingdom	45.5	37 170	109.2	118.7	133.2
	United States	41.3	49 895	106.0	114.3	128.4
Partners	Argentina	m	14 680	m	m	m
	Brazil	33.0	12 583	130.7	159.1	252.5
	China	m	10 917	m	m	m
	Colombia ²	m	12 125	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia ²	m	10 023	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	15 004	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	m	24 085	145.1	224.3	493.2
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	12 555	m	m	m

1. Year of reference 2011.

2. Year of reference 2013 instead of 2012. GDP deflators refer to 2001-13 instead of 2000-12, and to 2006-13 instead of 2005-12.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.2. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2012, 2012 current prices)¹

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency) ²	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ³	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)	Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro area = 1)	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD							
Australia	1 520 944	a	515 094	23 152	1.5222	1.9515	1.5805
Austria	317 213	a	164 052	8 426	0.8386	1.0751	0.8574
Belgium	388 254	a	206 852	11 054	0.8426	1.0803	0.9056
Canada ⁴	1 770 014	1 785 318	738 481	34 343	1.2207	1.5651	1.2999
Chile ⁵	129 600 791	a	31 782 047	17 403	350.2946	449.0957	370.1642
Czech Republic	4 047 675	a	1 711 712	10 509	13.4300	17.2179	15.5650
Denmark	1 866 779	a	1 084 834	5 591	7.6643	9.8260	8.5705
Estonia	17 637	a	6 873	1 325	0.5391	0.6911	0.6214
Finland	199 793	a	109 071	5 414	0.9178	1.1766	1.0019
France	2 091 059	a	1 151 257	65 609	0.8534	1.0941	0.9019
Germany	2 749 900	a	1 215 231	81 917	0.7856	1.0072	0.8503
Greece	194 204	a	103 822	11 093	0.6876	0.8815	0.7793
Hungary	28 548 800	a	13 658 622	9 920	127.9363	164.0209	145.0074
Iceland	1 774 001	a	805 617	321	136.6984	175.2543	145.9209
Ireland	172 755	a	69 811	4 590	0.8325	1.0673	0.9621
Israel	991 762	a	399 528	7 911	4.0060	5.1359	4.4700
Italy	1 628 004	a	792 583	60 339	0.7636	0.9790	0.8385
Japan ⁶	475 110 400	476 364 800	199 725 200	127 552	104.6281	134.1386	121.3658
Korea	1 377 456 700	a	450 811 900	50 004	860.2495	1 102.8839	910.4712
Luxembourg	43 812	a	18 843	532	0.8984	1.1518	0.9938
Mexico	15 561 472	a	3 942 261	117 054	7.9290	10.1654	8.9529
Netherlands	640 644	a	304 035	16 752	0.8303	1.0644	0.8822
New Zealand	211 632	a	70 306	4 444	1.4806	1.8982	1.6071
Norway ⁷	2 295 395	a	1 260 543	5 019	8.9032	11.4144	9.8063
Poland	1 615 895	a	673 930	38 534	1.8337	2.3509	1.9923
Portugal	169 668	a	78 244	10 515	0.5932	0.7604	0.7147
Slovak Republic	72 185	a	28 373	5 406	0.5190	0.6654	0.5800
Slovenia	36 006	a	16 975	2 057	0.6152	0.7887	0.7078
Spain	1 055 158	a	491 414	46 766	0.6884	0.8826	0.7898
Sweden	3 684 800	a	1 844 276	9 519	8.8236	11.3123	9.4636
Switzerland	624 592	a	199 208	8 039	1.3968	1.7908	1.6538
Turkey	1 416 798	a	m	74 899	1.0508	1.3472	1.1474
United Kingdom	1 655 384	1 645 957	749 427	63 705	0.6951	0.8912	0.7046
United States	16 163 150	15 679 235	6 474 354	314 246	1.0000	1.2821	1.0000
Euro area					0.78		
Partners							
Argentina	2 744 829	a	m	41 087	4.5508	5.8344	m
Brazil	4 402 537	a	1 453 357	196 877	1.7771	2.2783	m
China	51 947 010	a	m	1 354 040	3.5140	4.5052	m
Colombia ⁵	665 441 000	a	m	46 582	1 178.1469	1 510.4448	m
India	m	a	m	1 227 193	15.9149	20.4038	m
Indonesia ⁵	9 524 736 500	a	m	249 866	3 803.3510	4 876.0911	m
Latvia	15 492	a	m	2 034	0.5077	0.6509	m
Russian Federation	62 218 378	a	m	143 170	18.0435	23.1327	17.4149
Saudi Arabia	m	a	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	3 138 980	a	m	51 012	4.9010	6.2833	m

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro area are provided in Euros.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $wt-1 (GDpt - 1) + wt (GDpt)$, where wt and $wt-1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2011.

5. Year of reference 2013.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

7. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.3. [1/2] **Basic reference statistics**
(reference period: calendar year 2000, 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011)¹

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)					Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)				
		2000	2005	2008	2010	2011	2000	2005	2008	2010	2011
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
OECD	Australia	705 275	997 968	1 258 074	1 407 865	1 488 028	225 913	309 431	405 784	473 579	498 406
	Austria	213 196	253 009	291 930	294 208	308 675	108 287	122 585	139 494	150 593	151 994
	Belgium	257 605	311 150	355 066	365 747	379 991	123 943	157 399	172 484	187 026	197 422
	Canada	1 098 166	1 324 940	1 565 900	1 567 007	1 662 757	444 532	541 985	645 514	719 289	738 481
	Chile ²	42 094 989	82 018 171	96 443 761	121 402 822	129 600 791	10 559 689	15 327 440	23 797 395	27 847 954	30 050 204
	Czech Republic	2 372 630	3 257 972	4 015 346	3 953 651	4 022 410	945 255	1 340 123	1 583 527	1 661 774	1 653 244
	Denmark	1 326 912	1 586 537	1 797 547	1 798 649	1 833 404	694 479	815 717	903 263	1 016 158	1 034 208
	Estonia	6 171	11 260	16 511	14 709	16 404	2 225	3 757	6 441	5 828	6 109
	Finland	136 261	164 387	193 711	187 100	196 869	63 903	79 262	91 372	99 707	104 259
	France	1 485 303	1 771 978	1 995 850	1 998 481	2 059 284	744 119	920 351	1 030 025	1 095 602	1 118 728
	Germany	2 113 500	2 297 820	2 558 020	2 576 220	2 699 100	944 533	1 059 389	1 112 309	1 215 270	1 202 749
	Greece	141 732	199 153	242 096	226 210	207 752	63 693	86 097	117 992	114 302	108 003
	Hungary	13 293 578	22 331 300	26 949 316	26 946 030	28 035 033	6 251 647	11 032 047	13 070 489	13 252 926	13 834 811
	Iceland	703 445	1 057 998	1 547 817	1 621 053	1 700 558	286 259	433 346	853 725	791 880	771 800
	Ireland	107 799	169 153	186 870	164 931	171 042	33 010	55 177	77 009	103 427	76 536
	Israel	535 966	633 762	767 547	870 843	924 618	261 087	296 289	332 256	367 301	365 561
	Italy	1 239 759	1 490 409	1 632 933	1 605 694	1 638 857	549 577	688 251	765 537	782 101	788 137
	Japan	508 780 800	504 599 000	493 691 650	479 616 000	472 260 700	193 917 400	183 640 900	188 561 300	195 879 800	199 103 100
	Korea	635 184 600	919 797 300	1 104 492 200	1 265 308 000	1 332 681 000	135 324 800	230 062 600	312 548 300	353 006 600	373 227 400
	Luxembourg	23 122	29 771	37 523	39 371	42 410	8 270	12 573	14 624	17 098	17 882
	Mexico	6 132 389	9 424 602	12 256 864	13 266 858	14 508 784	1 139 998	1 979 808	2 894 807	3 355 288	3 655 757
	Netherlands	448 701	540 656	635 794	631 512	642 929	187 162	230 884	278 455	304 447	302 269
	New Zealand	118 446	161 615	185 608	199 108	207 392	36 559	49 320	64 002	70 450	69 076
	Norway ³	1 113 894	1 464 974	1 862 873	1 987 362	2 157 835	626 569	818 805	1 018 107	1 149 163	1 207 768
	Poland	746 255	984 919	1 277 322	1 437 357	1 553 582	294 012	427 147	551 403	643 465	663 757
	Portugal	128 466	158 653	178 873	179 930	176 167	52 983	71 830	77 055	88 987	84 423
	Slovak Republic	31 596	50 398	68 156	67 204	70 160	16 255	18 730	23 340	26 329	26 381
	Slovenia	18 902	29 227	37 951	36 220	36 868	8 636	13 011	16 511	17 894	18 350
	Spain	646 250	930 566	1 116 207	1 080 913	1 075 147	246 890	349 501	450 948	485 467	480 111
	Sweden	2 380 358	2 907 352	3 387 599	3 519 994	3 656 577	1 248 029	1 491 382	1 657 889	1 746 603	1 792 006
	Switzerland	458 779	507 463	597 381	606 146	618 325	151 837	176 236	187 914	189 561	196 889
	Turkey	166 658	648 932	950 534	1 098 799	1 297 713	m	m	345 392	442 178	485 001
	United Kingdom	1 023 512	1 326 660	1 518 675	1 558 365	1 617 677	358 902	553 033	686 738	738 598	736 445
	United States	10 284 780	13 093 720	14 718 590	14 964 380	15 517 930	3 353 547	4 563 353	5 567 081	6 153 839	5 754 000
Partners	Brazil	1 179 482	2 147 240	3 032 204	3 770 085	4 143 015	394 349	670 514	939 831	1 211 373	1 308 035
	Russian Federation	7 298 009	21 609 766	41 276 849	46 308 541	55 967 227	2 016 630	7 380 575	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP, and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro area are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 2001, 2006, 2009, 2011 and 2012 instead of 2000, 2005, 2008, 2010 and 2011.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.3. [2/2] **Basic reference statistics**
(reference period: calendar year 2000, 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011)¹

	Gross Domestic Product (in millions of local currency, 2012 constant prices)			Total Public Expenditure (in millions of local currency, 2012 constant prices)		
	2008	2010	2011	2008	2010	2011
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD						
Australia	1 371 034	1 430 317	1 483 654	442 219	481 131	496 940
Austria	311 246	305 049	314 429	148 723	156 142	154 827
Belgium	382 327	381 623	387 873	185 727	195 144	201 517
Canada	1 689 500	1 663 092	1 719 259	696 466	763 394	763 575
Chile ²	111 759 872	125 027 571	131 134 365	27 576 629	28 679 416	30 405 790
Czech Republic	4 111 210	4 001 777	4 080 472	1 621 333	1 682 002	1 677 108
Denmark	1 925 955	1 857 798	1 879 078	967 788	1 049 575	1 059 972
Estonia	17 815	15 567	16 853	6 950	6 168	6 276
Finland	209 169	197 612	202 681	98 664	105 309	107 337
France	2 063 017	2 041 566	2 084 095	1 064 689	1 119 222	1 132 207
Germany	2 692 561	2 644 613	2 739 585	1 170 812	1 247 533	1 220 790
Greece	252 327	228 095	207 877	122 978	115 255	108 068
Hungary	30 221 464	28 464 834	28 978 563	14 657 489	13 999 923	14 300 427
Iceland	1 865 164	1 717 284	1 753 959	1 028 763	838 889	796 036
Ireland	180 580	168 626	173 299	74 417	105 744	77 546
Israel	857 573	924 158	962 951	371 227	389 788	380 716
Italy	1 722 693	1 656 179	1 665 871	807 618	806 691	801 128
Japan	467 302 218	466 371 161	467 865 676	178 482 082	190 470 480	197 250 176
Korea	1 210 975 823	1 298 839 506	1 346 680 975	342 680 949	362 361 510	377 148 199
Luxembourg	42 967	42 769	43 884	16 746	18 574	18 503
Mexico	14 388 718	14 418 513	14 972 048	3 398 305	3 646 550	3 772 485
Netherlands	655 138	640 324	650 937	286 927	308 695	306 034
New Zealand	196 080	201 724	206 423	67 613	71 376	68 753
Norway ³	2 082 486	2 083 187	2 211 899	1 138 131	1 204 572	1 238 028
Poland	1 424 257	1 515 860	1 588 011	614 833	678 609	678 466
Portugal	180 792	178 752	175 476	77 882	88 404	84 092
Slovak Republic	69 678	69 176	71 049	23 861	27 102	26 715
Slovenia	39 384	36 758	36 981	17 134	18 160	18 406
Spain	1 124 344	1 084 346	1 077 682	454 235	487 009	481 243
Sweden	3 581 641	3 599 250	3 695 326	1 752 853	1 785 930	1 810 996
Switzerland	602 215	606 825	617 748	189 435	189 774	196 705
Turkey	1 227 670	1 275 403	1 387 322	446 094	513 247	518 491
United Kingdom	1 659 099	1 617 909	1 644 546	750 237	766 819	748 677
United States	15 597 149	15 547 779	15 797 034	5 899 382	6 393 751	5 857 491
Partners						
Brazil	3 963 739	4 341 660	4 364 448	1 228 560	1 395 027	1 377 946
Russian Federation	59 887 606	57 691 503	60 150 289	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP, and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro area are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 2001, 2006, 2009, 2011 and 2012 instead of 2000, 2005, 2008, 2010 and 2011.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

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Table X2.4a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2013)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency*

	Pre-primary				Primary			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia ¹	60 967	87 035	87 035	87 406	60 049	86 348	86 348	86 634
Austria ²	28 156	33 134	37 140	55 270	28 156	33 134	37 140	55 270
Belgium (Fl.)	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382
Belgium (Fr.)	30 121	37 669	42 414	51 903	30 121	37 669	42 414	51 903
Canada	m	m	m	m	51 145	82 069	86 130	86 130
Chile ^{1, 3}	6 960 975	9 317 091	10 445 247	14 566 995	6 960 975	9 317 091	10 445 247	14 566 995
Czech Republic	240 000	243 000	248 160	264 600	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800
Denmark ³	339 065	384 852	384 852	384 852	385 998	428 907	443 335	443 335
England	21 588	35 447	36 756	36 756	21 588	35 447	36 756	36 756
Estonia	m	m	m	m	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668
Finland ⁴	27 424	29 617	29 617	29 617	32 097	37 153	39 382	41 745
France ^{5, 6}	24 195	27 724	29 740	43 854	24 195	27 724	29 740	43 854
Germany	m	m	m	m	42 281	49 736	52 016	55 465
Greece	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752
Hungary ⁷	1 479 312	1 652 268	1 768 164	2 343 120	1 529 892	1 749 780	1 876 836	2 494 920
Iceland ³	3 580 333	3 580 333	4 091 064	4 091 064	3 744 242	4 192 652	4 477 217	4 477 217
Ireland	m	m	m	m	33 814	48 686	54 314	61 201
Israel	96 132	117 321	133 059	247 180	85 124	110 591	128 372	222 865
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan ³	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000
Korea	26 812 800	40 363 200	47 122 800	74 895 600	26 812 800	40 363 200	47 122 800	74 895 600
Luxembourg	67 129	88 894	100 350	120 282	67 129	88 894	100 350	120 282
Mexico	147 754	192 555	245 884	315 517	147 754	192 555	245 884	315 517
Netherlands	32 468	40 280	48 093	48 093	32 468	40 280	48 093	48 093
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	45 796	68 074	68 074	68 074
Norway	350 900	402 000	402 000	402 000	404 900	437 950	437 950	478 500
Poland	29 044	38 932	47 556	49 576	29 044	38 932	47 556	49 576
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	37 952	20 439	22 386	24 326	37 952
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	5 638	6 204	6 488	6 996	6 306	7 574	8 878	9 570
Slovenia	16 981	20 204	24 875	28 601	16 981	20 996	25 850	30 919
Spain	27 841	30 169	32 248	39 187	27 841	30 169	32 248	39 187
Sweden ⁷	306 000	328 356	338 100	354 864	302 400	337 470	349 920	399 600
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	32 639	33 687	35 018	37 860	32 639	33 687	35 018	37 860
United States ⁷	42 590	51 275	58 202	70 978	41 606	53 799	59 339	66 938
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	18 592 710	23 853 604	23 853 604	23 853 604	18 703 923	25 244 573	25 244 573	25 244 573
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	a	m	m	a	a	m	m	a
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

3. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employers.

4. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

5. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

6. The typical qualification of starting teachers differ substantially from the typical qualification of all the current teachers.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286596>

Table X2.4a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2013)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency

	Lower secondary, general programmes				Upper secondary, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD								
Australia ¹	59 970	86 317	86 317	86 561	59 970	86 317	86 317	86 561
Austria ²	29 479	35 840	40 262	57 311	30 905	38 015	43 328	64 061
Belgium (Fl.)	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382	38 489	49 121	56 050	67 598
Belgium (Fr.)	30 121	37 669	42 414	51 903	37 477	47 776	54 487	65 673
Canada	51 145	82 069	86 130	86 130	51 360	82 484	86 543	86 543
Chile ^{1,3}	6 960 975	9 317 091	10 445 247	14 566 995	7 394 631	9 874 011	11 061 207	15 398 583
Czech Republic	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800	247 200	254 400	265 200	301 800
Denmark ³	388 387	434 652	449 727	449 727	389 016	462 754	462 754	462 754
England	21 588	35 447	36 756	36 756	21 588	35 447	36 756	36 756
Estonia	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668
Finland ⁴	34 665	40 125	42 533	45 085	36 759	44 147	45 912	48 667
France ^{5,6}	26 937	30 465	32 482	46 750	27 211	30 740	32 756	47 052
Germany	46 697	54 173	56 522	61 497	50 449	57 983	60 591	69 646
Greece	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752
Hungary ⁷	1 529 892	1 749 780	1 876 836	2 494 920	1 669 296	2 008 608	2 226 036	3 123 672
Iceland ³	3 744 242	4 192 652	4 477 217	4 477 217	3 619 909	4 149 248	4 517 420	4 720 919
Ireland	35 474	50 633	54 905	61 792	35 474	50 633	54 905	61 792
Israel	85 598	109 511	123 411	189 558	82 956	98 253	110 371	172 948
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan ³	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 029 000
Korea	26 716 800	40 267 200	47 026 800	74 799 600	26 716 800	40 267 200	47 026 800	74 799 600
Luxembourg	77 897	97 371	107 452	135 403	77 897	97 371	107 452	135 403
Mexico	189 894	246 322	315 847	403 167	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	34 264	49 604	59 520	59 520	34 264	49 604	59 520	59 520
New Zealand	46 598	69 987	69 987	69 987	47 400	71 900	71 900	71 900
Norway	404 900	437 950	437 950	478 500	448 400	494 500	494 500	555 100
Poland	29 044	38 932	47 556	49 576	29 044	38 932	47 556	49 576
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	37 952	20 439	22 386	24 326	37 952
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	6 306	7 574	8 878	9 570	6 306	7 574	8 878	9 570
Slovenia	16 981	20 996	25 850	30 919	16 981	20 996	25 850	30 919
Spain	31 151	33 728	35 855	43 875	31 151	33 728	35 855	43 875
Sweden ⁷	306 000	343 200	356 124	406 968	318 000	357 456	373 368	426 840
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	33 892	34 490	36 271	39 113	33 892	34 490	36 271	39 113
United States ⁷	43 324	53 758	60 965	66 022	42 695	54 843	59 948	67 016
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	18 600 692	26 084 302	26 084 302	26 084 302	18 600 692	26 084 302	26 084 302	26 084 302
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	a	m	m	a	a	m	m	a
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

3. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employers.

4. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

5. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

6. The typical qualification of starting teachers differ substantially from the typical qualification of all the current teachers.

7. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286596>

Table X2.4b. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2013)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Pre-primary				Primary			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia ¹	57 859	84 544	86 085	87 406	57 661	84 431	85 617	86 634
Austria ²	28 156	33 134	37 140	55 270	28 156	33 134	37 140	55 270
Belgium (Fl.)	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382
Belgium (Fr.)	30 083	36 589	40 408	48 045	30 083	36 589	40 408	48 045
Canada	m	m	m	m	48 458	73 021	77 006	77 006
Chile ^{1, 3}	6 960 975	8 908 719	9 685 479	12 792 531	6 960 975	8 908 719	9 685 479	12 792 531
Czech Republic	180 000	187 200	195 000	213 600	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000
Denmark ³	339 065	384 852	384 852	384 852	385 998	428 907	443 335	443 335
England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	m	m	m	m	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668
Finland ⁴	27 424	29 617	29 617	29 617	32 097	37 153	39 382	41 745
France ⁵	24 195	27 724	29 740	43 854	24 195	27 724	29 740	43 854
Germany	m	m	m	m	42 281	49 736	52 016	55 465
Greece	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752
Hungary ⁶	1 479 312	1 652 268	1 768 164	2 343 120	1 529 892	1 749 780	1 876 836	2 494 920
Iceland ³	3 580 333	3 983 241	3 983 241	4 091 064	3 744 242	4 090 979	4 192 652	4 367 237
Ireland	m	m	m	m	31 972	46 844	52 472	59 359
Israel	96 132	117 205	132 685	204 314	85 124	110 537	128 240	179 921
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan ³	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000
Korea	26 268 000	39 162 000	45 795 600	74 895 600	26 812 800	40 363 200	47 122 800	74 895 600
Luxembourg	67 129	88 894	100 350	120 282	67 129	88 894	100 350	120 282
Mexico	147 754	148 587	192 555	245 884	147 754	148 587	192 555	245 884
Netherlands	32 468	40 280	48 093	48 093	32 468	40 280	48 093	48 093
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	45 796	68 074	68 074	68 074
Norway	350 900	402 000	402 000	402 000	355 100	391 000	391 000	435 200
Poland	22 800	30 026	36 452	37 989	22 800	30 026	36 452	37 989
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	5 638	6 204	6 488	6 996	6 306	7 574	7 918	8 538
Slovenia	16 981	a	a	a	16 981	a	a	a
Spain	27 841	30 169	32 248	39 187	27 841	30 169	32 248	39 187
Sweden ⁶	306 000	328 356	338 100	354 864	302 400	337 470	349 920	399 600
Switzerland ⁷	70 925	88 041	m	108 500	78 741	98 257	m	120 673
Turkey	32 639	33 687	35 018	37 860	32 639	33 687	35 018	37 860
United States ⁶	36 551	46 884	46 054	61 999	36 938	45 744	46 763	59 771
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	20 893	m	m	m	20 893	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	15 665 074	18 461 157	18 461 157	18 461 157	16 219 031	21 232 442	21 232 442	21 232 442
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia ^{1, 3}	2 940	3 000	3 060	a	2 940	3 000	3 060	a
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

3. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employers.

4. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

5. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286604>

Table X2.4b. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2013)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Lower secondary, general programmes				Upper secondary, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD								
Australia ¹	57 702	84 629	85 674	86 561	57 702	84 629	85 674	86 561
Austria ²	29 479	35 840	40 262	57 311	30 905	38 015	43 328	64 061
Belgium (Fl.)	30 803	38 688	43 586	53 382	38 489	49 121	56 050	67 598
Belgium (Fr.)	30 083	36 589	40 408	48 045	30 083	36 589	40 408	48 045
Canada	48 458	73 021	77 006	77 006	48 647	73 354	77 338	77 338
Chile ^{1,3}	6 960 975	8 908 719	9 685 479	12 792 531	7 394 631	9 444 279	10 261 683	13 531 287
Czech Republic	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000	244 200	248 400	255 360	279 000
Denmark ³	388 387	434 652	449 727	449 727	389 016	462 754	462 754	462 754
England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668	8 153	8 296	8 296	10 668
Finland ⁴	34 665	40 125	42 533	45 085	36 759	44 147	45 912	48 667
France ⁵	26 937	30 465	32 482	46 750	27 211	30 740	32 756	47 052
Germany	46 697	54 173	56 522	61 497	50 449	57 983	60 591	69 646
Greece	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752	13 104	16 572	19 056	25 752
Hungary ⁶	1 529 892	1 749 780	1 876 836	2 494 920	1 669 296	2 008 608	2 226 036	3 123 672
Iceland ³	3 744 242	4 090 979	4 192 652	4 367 237	3 619 909	4 070 080	4 415 668	4 619 167
Ireland	33 041	48 200	52 472	59 359	33 041	48 200	52 472	59 359
Israel	85 598	109 349	120 582	167 842	82 956	97 519	109 670	161 766
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan ³	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 029 000
Korea	26 716 800	40 267 200	47 026 800	74 799 600	26 716 800	40 267 200	47 026 800	74 799 600
Luxembourg	77 897	97 371	107 452	135 403	77 897	97 371	107 452	135 403
Mexico	189 894	194 910	246 322	315 847	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	34 264	49 604	59 520	59 520	34 264	49 604	59 520	59 520
New Zealand	45 098	68 074	68 074	68 074	44 400	68 074	68 074	68 074
Norway	355 100	391 000	391 000	435 200	395 900	424 500	424 500	463 200
Poland	25 688	34 058	41 548	43 307	29 044	38 932	47 556	49 576
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	6 306	7 574	7 918	8 538	6 306	7 574	7 918	8 538
Slovenia	16 981	a	a	a	16 981	a	a	a
Spain	30 949	33 488	35 590	43 508	31 151	33 728	35 855	43 875
Sweden ⁶	306 000	343 200	356 124	406 968	318 000	357 456	373 368	426 840
Switzerland ⁷	89 026	111 293	m	136 360	100 390	128 659	m	153 752
Turkey	33 892	34 490	36 271	39 113	33 892	34 490	36 271	39 113
United States ⁶	37 609	44 490	47 829	57 886	39 073	45 565	50 651	57 885
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	20 893	m	m	m	20 893	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	16 718 331	20 567 674	20 567 674	20 567 674	16 718 331	20 567 674	20 567 674	20 567 674
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia ^{1,3}	2 940	3 000	3 060	a	2 940	3 000	3 060	a
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Statutory salaries do not include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

3. Statutory salaries include the part of social security contributions and pension scheme contributions paid by the employers.

4. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

5. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286604>

Table X2.4c. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2013, for teachers with typical qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and typical qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Pre-primary					Primary				
	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013
	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(18)	(19)	(20)
OECD										
Australia	m	62 240	77 488	80 207	87 035	m	62 240	78 472	80 730	86 348
Austria ^{2, 3}	m	31 050	35 889	36 653	37 140	25 826 181	31 050	35 889	36 653	37 140
Belgium (Fl.)	m	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586	29 579	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586
Belgium (Fr.)	28 485	33 427	39 905	40 785	42 414	28 485	33 427	39 905	40 785	42 414
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	86 130
Chile	m	m	9 474 152	9 947 847	10 445 247	m	m	9 474 152	9 947 847	10 445 247
Czech Republic	m	m	m	m	248 160	m	m	m	m	265 200
Denmark	269 948	334 577	375 122	382 384	384 852	315 530	367 323	428 628	429 083	443 335
England	30 018	33 978	36 756	36 756	36 756	30 018	33 978	36 756	36 756	36 756
Estonia	m	m	m	m	m	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296
Finland	19 956	23 333	28 671	29 191	29 617	24 961	30 791	38 222	38 850	39 382
France	27 288	28 395	29 831	29 888	29 740	27 288	28 395	29 831	29 888	29 740
Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	43 320	49 587	50 991	52 016
Greece	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056
Hungary ⁴	751 668	1 739 076	1 779 564	1 778 004	1 768 164	897 168	1 944 576	1 911 204	1 890 288	1 876 836
Iceland	m	2 821 586	3 901 395	4 258 019	4 091 064	m	3 100 440	4 264 973	4 321 578	4 477 217
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	33 370	48 206	54 314	54 314	54 314
Israel	72 174	82 076	117 644	129 950	133 059	75 912	82 179	125 440	129 562	128 372
Italy	m	25 234	27 845	27 845	27 845	20 849	25 234	27 845	27 845	27 845
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	6 236 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	m	38 608 000	44 222 400	45 800 400	47 122 800	m	39 712 000	44 222 400	45 800 400	47 122 800
Luxembourg	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	100 350	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	100 350
Mexico	110 833	159 128	225 605	235 139	245 884	110 833	159 128	225 605	235 139	245 884
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	48 093	m	m	m	m	48 093
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	68 074
Norway	m	287 000	374 500	381 500	402 000	m	327 500	408 500	415 650	437 950
Poland	m	31 216	42 860	45 785	47 556	m	31 216	42 860	45 785	47 556
Portugal	m	24 759	28 069	24 326	24 326	m	24 759	28 069	24 326	24 326
Scotland	14 022	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	6 156	6 236	6 488	m	m	7 518	7 614	8 878
Slovenia	m	m	26 889	26 412	24 875	14 123	21 465	27 423	26 936	25 850
Spain	m	28 122	33 086	32 652	32 248	m	28 122	33 086	32 652	32 248
Sweden ⁴	m	261 000	318 000	m	338 100	m	283 200	322 600	m	349 920
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	4 560	16 464	29 426	32 049	35 018	4 560	16 464	29 426	32 049	35 018
United States ⁴	36 758	41 501	m	57 249	58 202	38 046	51 413	53 801	58 367	59 339
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	23 853 604	m	m	m	m	25 244 573
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010 (i.e. columns 3-7; 13-17; 23-27; 33-37) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286619>

Table X2.4c. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2013, for teachers with typical qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and typical qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Lower secondary, general programmes					Upper secondary, general programmes				
	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013
	(21)	(22)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(38)	(39)	(40)
OECD										
Australia	m	62 384	79 187	81 366	86 317	m	62 384	79 187	81 366	86 317
Austria ^{2, 3}	26 916	33 635	38 882	39 748	40 262	29 727 99	34 265	41 858	42 749	43 328
Belgium (Fl.)	31 191	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586	39 886	45 301	52 844	53 968	56 050
Belgium (Fr.)	30 327	33 802	39 905	40 785	42 414	39 040	43 519	51 283	52 390	54 487
Canada	m	m	m	m	86 130	m	m	m	m	86 543
Chile	m	m	9 474 152	9 947 847	10 445 247	m	m	10 032 401	10 534 021	11 061 207
Czech Republic	m	m	m	m	265 200	m	m	m	m	265 200
Denmark	315 530	367 323	434 802	435 268	449 727	395 558	402 580	459 745	461 176	462 754
England	30 018	33 978	36 756	36 756	36 756	30 018	33 978	36 756	36 756	36 756
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296
Finland	28 293	34 677	41 280	41 958	42 533	31 115	36 550	43 686	45 292	45 912
France	29 456 000	30 667	32 537	32 588	32 482	29 456	30 895	32 752	32 843	32 756
Germany	m	46 842	54 514	55 534	56 522	m	53 096	58 930	59 549	60 591
Greece	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056
Hungary ⁴	897 168	1 944 576	1 911 204	1 890 288	1 876 836	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 260 944	2 184 756	2 226 036
Iceland	m	3 100 440	4 264 973	4 321 578	4 477 217	m	3 198 000	4 104 000	4 393 240	4 517 420
Ireland	33 729	48 725	54 905	54 905	54 905	33 729	48 725	54 905	54 905	54 905
Israel	76 995	83 744	114 378	116 754	123 411	75 873	81 353	97 160	110 075	110 371
Italy	22 836	27 487	30 340	30 340	30 340	23 518	28 259	31 190	31 190	31 189
Japan	m	6 236 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	m	6 237 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	m	39 616 000	44 126 400	45 704 400	47 026 800	m	39 616 000	44 126 400	45 704 400	47 026 800
Luxembourg	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	107 452	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	107 452
Mexico	141 093	203 399	288 500	305 373	315 847	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	59 520	m	m	m	m	59 520
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	69 987	m	m	m	m	71 900
Norway	m	327 500	408 500	415 650	437 950	m	364 000	459 000	466 900	494 500
Poland	m	31 216	42 860	45 785	47 556	m	31 216	42 860	45 785	47 556
Portugal	m	24 759	28 069	24 326	24 326	m	24 759	28 069	24 326	24 326
Scotland	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 518	7 614	8 878	m	m	7 518	7 614	8 878
Slovenia	14 123	21 465	27 423	26 936	25 850	14 123	21 465	27 423	26 936	25 850
Spain	m	32 293	37 370	36 199	35 855	m	32 293	37 370	36 199	35 855
Sweden ⁴	m	290 400	333 000	m	356 124	m	313 600	352 600	m	373 368
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	4 813	17 402	30 483	33 197	36 271	4 813	17 402	30 483	33 197	36 271
United States ⁴	43 834	47 215	57 042	59 967	60 965	43 918	49 467	56 843	58 966	59 948
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	26 084 302	m	m	m	m	26 084 302
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	m	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010 (i.e. columns 3-7; 13-17; 23-27; 33-37) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Actual base salaries.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286619>

Table X2.4d. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2013, for teachers with minimum qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Pre-primary					Primary				
	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013
	(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(18)	(19)	(20)
OECD										
Australia	m	62 240	75 235	78 095	86 085	50 995	62 240	76 732	78 619	85 617
Austria ^{2, 3}	m	31 050	35 889	36 653	37 140	25 826 18	31 050	35 889	36 653	37 140
Belgium (Fl.)	m	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586	29 579	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586
Belgium (Fr.)	28 485	32 188	38 015	38 857	40 408	28 485	32 188	38 015	38 857	40 408
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	73 154	74 981	77 006
Chile	m	m	8 785 016	9 224 259	9 685 479	m	m	8 785 016	9 224 259	9 685 479
Czech Republic ⁴	m	279 001	274 829	195 000	195 000	125 501	250 559	311 793	255 360	255 360
Denmark	269 948	334 577	375 122	382 384	384 852	315 530	367 323	428 628	429 083	443 335
England	23 958	27 123	31 552	31 552	31 552	23 958	27 123	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	m	m	m	m	m	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296
Finland	19 956	23 333	28 671	29 191	29 617	24 961	30 791	38 222	38 850	39 382
France	27 288	28 395	29 831	29 888	29 740	27 288	28 395	29 831	29 888	29 740
Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	43 320	49 587	50 991	52 016
Greece	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056
Hungary ⁵	751 668	1 739 076	1 779 564	1 778 004	1 768 164	897 168	1 944 576	1 911 204	1 890 288	1 876 836
Iceland	m	2 257 836	3 409 863	3 721 409	3 983 241	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	4 047 201	4 192 652
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	32 251	46 591	52 472	52 472	52 472
Israel	68 894	74 610	115 884	126 521	132 685	68 421	73 496	121 858	125 606	128 240
Italy	m	25 234	27 845	27 845	27 845	20 849	25 234	27 845	27 845	27 845
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	m	38 608 000	42 987 600	44 515 200	45 795 600	26 757 000	39 712 000	44 222 400	45 800 400	47 122 800
Luxembourg	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	100 350	m	62 139	93 182	97 902	100 350
Mexico	86 748	124 082	176 627	183 981	192 555	86 748	124 082	176 627	183 981	192 555
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	48 093	m	m	m	m	48 093
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	68 074
Norway	m	298 812	374 500	381 500	402 000	m	302 000	370 000	377 000	391 000
Poland	m	23 328	32 878	35 101	36 452	m	23 328	32 878	35 101	36 452
Portugal	m	22 775	28 069	24 326	24 326	17 180	22 775	28 069	24 326	24 326
Scotland	14 022	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	6 156	6 236	6 488	m	m	7 518	7 614	7 918
Slovenia	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Spain	m	28 122	33 086	32 652	32 248	22 701	28 122	33 086	32 652	32 248
Sweden ⁵	m	261 000	318 000	m	338 100	248 300	283 200	322 600	m	349 920
Switzerland ⁶	m	77 925	85 904	87 198	88 041	85 513	90 341	96 798	97 436	98 257
Turkey	4 560	16 464	29 426	32 049	35 018	4 560	16 464	29 426	32 049	35 018
United States ⁵	36 758	41 500	m	45 300	46 054	38 040	41 114	46 122	45 998	46 763
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	18 461 157	m	m	m	m	21 232 442
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	3 060	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	3 060
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010 (i.e. columns 3-7; 13-17; 23-27; 33-37) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2012.

5. Actual base salaries.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286624>

Table X2.4d. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2013, for teachers with minimum qualification¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum qualification, by level of education, in national currency

	Lower secondary, general programmes					Upper secondary, general programmes				
	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013	2000	2005	2011	2012	2013
	(21)	(22)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(38)	(39)	(40)
OECD										
Australia	51 016	62 384	77 715	79 834	85 674	51 016	62 384	77 715	79 834	85 674
Austria ^{2, 3}	26 916	33 635	38 882	39 748	40 262	29 728	34 265	41 858	42 749	43 328
Belgium (Fl.)	31 191	35 417	41 094	41 968	43 586	39 886	45 301	52 844	53 968	56 050
Belgium (Fr.)	28 879	32 188	38 015	38 857	40 408	28 879	32 188	38 015	38 857	40 408
Canada	m	m	73 154	74 981	77 006	m	m	73 440	75 281	77 338
Chile	m	m	8 785 016	9 224 259	9 685 479	m	m	9 307 217	9 772 573	10 261 683
Czech Republic ⁴	125 501	250 559	314 495	255 360	255 360	152 941	255 125	335 696	255 360	255 360
Denmark	315 530	367 323	434 802	435 268	449 727	395 558	402 580	459 745	461 176	462 754
England	23 958	27 123	31 552	31 552	31 552	23 958	27 123	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	8 296
Finland	28 293	34 677	41 280	41 958	42 533	31 115	36 550	43 686	45 292	45 912
France	29 456 352	30 667	32 537	32 588	32 482	29 456	30 895	32 752	32 843	32 756
Germany	m	46 842	54 514	55 534	56 522	m	53 096	58 930	59 549	60 591
Greece	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056	m	21 237	21 958	20 056	19 056
Hungary ⁵	897 168	1 944 576	1 911 204	1 890 288	1 876 836	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 260 944	2 184 756	2 226 036
Iceland	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	4 047 201	4 192 652	2 220 000	3 014 000	4 012 000	4 294 829	4 415 668
Ireland	32 251	46 591	52 472	52 472	52 472	32 251	46 591	52 472	52 472	52 472
Israel	75 608	82 030	112 095	114 923	120 582	74 657	80 052	95 590	109 467	109 670
Italy	22 836	27 487	30 340	30 340	30 340	23 518	28 259	31 190	31 190	31 189
Japan	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	6 649 000	6 237 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	26 661 000	39 616 000	44 126 400	45 704 400	47 026 800	26 661 000	39 616 000	44 126 400	45 704 400	47 026 800
Luxembourg	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	107 452	m	81 258	99 782	104 831	107 452
Mexico	109 779	157 816	224 596	237 759	246 322	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	m	m	m	m	59 520	m	m	m	m	59 520
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	68 074	m	m	m	m	68 074
Norway	m	302 000	370 000	377 000	391 000	m	321 000	398 000	405 000	424 500
Poland	m	26 935	37 459	40 010	41 548	m	31 216	42 860	45 785	47 556
Portugal	17 180	22 775	28 069	24 326	24 326	17 180	22 775	28 069	24 326	24 326
Scotland	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200	22 743	29 827	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 518	7 614	7 918	m	m	7 518	7 614	7 918
Slovenia	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Spain	24 528	31 561	37 043	35 923	35 590	26 366	32 293	37 370	36 199	35 855
Sweden ⁵	248 300	290 400	333 000	m	356 124	264 700	313 600	352 600	m	373 368
Switzerland ⁶	102 409	103 100	110 628	111 019	111 293	121 629	120 546	128 873	128 748	128 659
Turkey	4 813	17 402	30 483	33 197	36 271	4 813	17 402	30 483	33 197	36 271
United States ⁵	37 989	41 327	45 950	47 046	47 829	37 997	41 172	49 410	49 822	50 651
Partners										
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	20 567 674	m	m	m	m	20 567 674
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	3 060	1 321	2 321	4 071	4 341	3 060
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010 (i.e. columns 3-7; 13-17; 23-27; 33-37) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2007 for upper secondary education.

3. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

4. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2012.

5. Actual base salaries.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286624>

Table X2.4e. Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-13)

	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) ¹			Private consumption deflators (2005 = 100)										Reference year for 2013 salary data
	2012	2013	Jan 2013	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	Jan 2011	Jan 2012	Jan 2013	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
OECD														
Australia	1.53	1.54	1.53	88	100	103	106	110	113	116	118	122	125	2013
Austria	0.86	0.87	0.86	91	100	102	104	107	108	110	113	116	118	2013
Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.89	0.90	0.90	91	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	2013
Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.89	0.90	0.90	91	100	103	106	109	111	111	114	117	119	2012/2013
Canada	1.29	1.29	1.29	91	100	102	103	105	106	106	108	110	112	2012/2013
Chile	391.92	393.15	392.53	86	100	104	107	113	118	121	125	130	134	2013
Czech Republic	14.56	14.47	14.51	90	100	101	104	108	111	112	113	115	117	2012/2013
Denmark	8.41	8.42	8.42	92	100	102	104	106	109	111	113	116	118	2012/2013
England ³	0.77	0.79	0.78	94	100	103	105	109	112	115	120	123	125	2012/2013
Estonia	0.62	0.63	0.63	82	100	105	112	121	126	128	134	140	144	2012/2013
Finland	0.99	1.00	0.99	93	100	101	103	106	108	110	113	116	119	2013
France	0.89	0.89	0.89	92	100	102	104	107	107	107	109	111	112	2012/2013
Germany	0.82	0.83	0.82	93	100	101	103	104	105	106	108	110	111	2012/2013
Greece	0.75	0.72	0.74	87	100	103	107	111	114	116	120	122	121	2013
Hungary	143.79	143.60	143.70	73	100	103	109	115	121	125	130	137	142	2013
Iceland	142.56	144.95	143.75	81	100	105	112	122	137	145	149	156	163	2012/2013
Ireland	0.97	0.97	0.97	83	100	102	105	107	105	100	100	102	103	2012/2013
Israel	4.26	4.34	4.30	93	100	102	104	108	111	114	118	121	124	2012/2013
Italy	0.84	0.84	0.84	87	100	102	105	108	109	110	112	115	118	2012/2013
Japan	112.69	112.08	112.39	105	100	100	99	99	98	96	95	94	93	2012/2013
Korea	911.96	914.72	913.34	84	100	102	104	107	111	114	117	121	122	2013
Luxembourg	0.97	0.98	0.97	90	100	103	105	107	109	110	112	114	115	2012/2013
Mexico	9.18	9.36	9.27	80	100	104	109	115	121	127	132	137	142	2012/2013
Netherlands	0.88	0.90	0.89	88	100	102	104	107	107	107	109	111	112	2012/2013
New Zealand	1.58	1.57	1.57	92	100	102	105	107	111	113	115	117	117	2013
Norway	9.73	9.94	9.83	91	100	101	103	106	109	111	113	114	116	2012/2013
Poland	1.92	1.90	1.91	85	100	102	104	107	111	114	118	123	125	2012/2013
Portugal	0.67	0.66	0.66	85	100	104	107	111	111	111	113	115	116	2012/2013
Scotland ³	0.77	0.79	0.78	94	100	103	105	109	112	115	120	123	125	2012/2013
Slovak Republic	0.57	0.56	0.57	76	100	104	108	112	114	115	117	122	125	2012/2013
Slovenia	0.68	0.67	0.68	76	100	102	106	111	114	116	117	119	120	2012/2013
Spain	0.77	0.76	0.76	85	100	104	107	111	112	113	115	118	120	2012/2013
Sweden	9.11	9.22	9.17	93	100	101	103	105	108	110	111	113	113	2013
Switzerland	1.55	1.54	1.55	97	100	101	103	104	105	105	105	105	104	2012/2013
Turkey	1.25	1.33	1.29	28	100	109	118	128	138	147	160	174	186	2013
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	90	100	103	105	108	110	111	113	115	117	2012/2013
Partners														
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	1.71	1.79	1.75	65	100	106	111	117	125	132	141	150	161	2013
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	1 209.94	1 216.60	1 213.27	72	100	104	109	115	120	124	128	133	136	2013
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	0.58	0.58	0.58	77	100	110	122	137	143	138	140	147	149	2012/2013
Russian Federation	16.74	16.72	16.73	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2012/2013
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro area are shown in euros.

2. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286638>

Table X2.4f. **Average actual teachers' salaries in national currency (2013)***Average gross annual salary of teachers aged 25-64*

	Pre-primary	Primary	Lower secondary, general programmes	Upper secondary, general programmes
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
OECD				
Australia	75 925	77 768	78 810	78 872
Austria ^{1, 2}	47 786	47 786	55 140	60 121
Belgium (Fl.)	44 376	44 903	44 103	57 712
Belgium (Fr.)	42 005	41 966	41 561	53 151
Canada	m	m	m	m
Chile	10 409 992	11 215 673	11 324 253	11 976 864
Czech Republic	269 316	311 736	310 956	334 272
Denmark ³	386 061	465 498	471 562	525 132
England	32 962	32 962	36 016	36 016
Estonia	7 529	10 747	10 747	10 747
Finland ⁴	31 651	43 189	47 514	53 694
France	32 350	32 066	37 909	41 604
Germany	m	49 875	54 723	59 667
Greece	19 528	19 528	19 713	19 713
Hungary	2 252 292	2 451 684	2 451 684	2 777 160
Iceland	m	m	m	5 934 533
Ireland	m	m	m	m
Israel	148 623	156 415	154 504	148 390
Italy	27 970	27 970	29 963	32 407
Japan	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m
Luxembourg	93 705	93 705	106 650	106 650
Mexico	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	44 114	44 114	54 396	54 396
New Zealand	m	m	m	m
Norway	423 631	481 070	481 070	512 038
Poland	49 005	56 168	57 079	55 821
Portugal	m	m	m	m
Scotland ⁵	32 661	32 661	32 661	32 661
Slovak Republic	7 978	10 732	10 732	10 699
Slovenia ⁶	17 826	23 676	24 111	25 929
Spain	m	m	m	m
Sweden ⁷	323 474	350 680	357 721	375 937
Switzerland	m	m	m	129 060
Turkey	m	m	m	m
United States	49 800	51 334	52 343	54 083
Other G20				
Argentina	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m
Latvia	297	297	335	360
Russian Federation ⁸	418 112	429 036	429 036	429 036
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m

1. Figures for the pre-primary level refer to primary teachers (in primary schools only) teaching pre-primary classes.

2. Includes also data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.

3. Includes also data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.

4. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

5. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.


6. Includes also data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education.

7. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.

8. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933286640>

General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

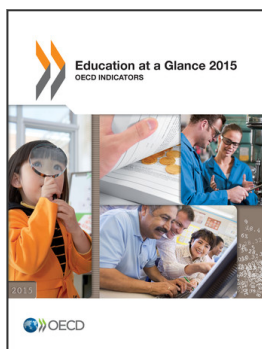
Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Total public expenditure, as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (e.g. compensation of employees, consumption of intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (e.g. social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

The 2015 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Detailed Tables, Volume II*.

OECD Analytical Database, February 2015.



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