

Annex



REFERENCE STATISTICS

Table X2.1. Overview of the economic context using basic variables
(reference period: calendar year 2010, 2010 current prices)

	Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs)	GDP deflator (2005 = 100)	GDP deflator (2000 = 100)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
OECD				
Australia	33.8	40 801	123.5	146.5
Austria	52.5	40 411	109.1	118.0
Belgium	52.7	37 878	110.5	122.7
Canada ¹	40.5	40 136	111.4	125.3
Chile ²	23.2	17 312	121.3	173.6
Czech Republic	43.8	25 364	106.8	120.0
Denmark	57.6	40 600	114.1	128.1
Estonia	40.6	20 093	127.2	163.4
Finland	55.8	36 030	109.0	114.0
France	56.6	34 395	109.4	120.5
Germany	47.5	37 661	104.9	110.6
Greece	m	27 539	114.7	134.5
Hungary	49.7	20 625	121.9	167.2
Iceland	51.5	35 509	148.8	181.0
Ireland	66.4	41 000	94.0	113.5
Israel	43.8	26 552	109.6	116.6
Italy	50.4	32 110	109.4	124.9
Japan	40.9	35 238	94.2	87.8
Korea	30.1	28 829	112.4	129.5
Luxembourg	42.8	84 672	120.3	138.9
Mexico	25.7	15 195	130.1	181.5
Netherlands	51.2	41 682	107.1	123.2
New Zealand	35.7	29 629	116.0	131.5
Norway ³	57.8	44 825	120.5	138.6
Poland	45.3	20 034	114.4	129.9
Portugal	51.4	25 519	109.5	127.3
Slovak Republic	40.0	23 194	106.3	132.4
Slovenia	49.8	26 649	113.5	147.0
Spain	45.7	31 574	110.6	136.0
Sweden	52.2	39 251	111.2	119.0
Switzerland	33.0	48 962	107.8	111.9
Turkey	39.0	15 775	144.7	451.0
United Kingdom	50.2	35 299	112.8	126.2
United States	42.7	46 548	111.0	125.1
Other G20				
Argentina	m	15 868	m	m
Brazil	32.1	12 537	138.7	219.3
China	m	7 554	127.6	149.4
India	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	4 638	175.4	278.0
Russian Federation	39.0	19 811	175.9	386.8
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	10 542	145.2	205.0

1. Year of reference 2009.

2. Year of reference 2011 instead of 2010. GDP deflators refer to 2001-2011 instead of 2000-2010, and to 2006-2011 instead of 2005-2010.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.2a. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2010, 2010 current prices)¹

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency) ²	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ³	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)	Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro Zone = 1)	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD	Australia	1 401 168		473 579	22 446	1.52996	1.8888	1.5805
	Austria	286 397		150 328	8 388	0.84494	1.0431	0.8574
	Belgium	356 125		187 615	10 883	0.86391	1.0666	0.9056
	Canada ⁴	1 624 608	1 576 830	638 212	33 730	1.20007	1.4816	1.2999
	Chile ⁵	120 232 603		27 847 954	17 268	402.19601	496.5383	370.1642
	Czech Republic	3 799 547		1 665 240	10 517	14.2434	17.5844	15.565
	Denmark	1 761 116		1 014 512	5 546	7.82132	9.6560	8.5705
	Estonia	14 323		5 811	1 340	0.53191	0.6567	0.6214
	Finland	178 796		99 835	5 363	0.92525	1.1423	1.0019
	France	1 937 261		1 095 602	64 824	0.86888	1.0727	0.9019
	Germany	2 496 200		1 185 750	81 757	0.81071	1.0009	0.8503
	Greece	222 152		114 213	11 308	0.7134	0.8807	0.7793
	Hungary	26 607 339		13 227 838	10 000	129.00454	159.2649	145.0074
	Iceland	1 536 512		791 880	318	136.06644	167.9833	145.9209
	Ireland	156 487		103 923	4 476	0.85276	1.0528	0.9621
	Israel	813 938		356 355	7 624	4.021	4.9642	4.47
	Italy	1 553 083		782 301	60 483	0.79969	0.9873	0.8385
	Japan ⁶	481 773 200	478 985 700	196 120 100	128 057	106.76508	131.8087	121.3658
	Korea	1 173 274 900		353 006 600	49 410	823.67347	1016.8808	910.4712
	Luxembourg	39 906		17 085	508	0.92866	1.1465	0.9938
	Mexico	13 043 195		3 355 288	108 292	7.92656	9.7859	8.9529
	Netherlands	588 740		301 213	16 612	0.85027	1.0497	0.8822
	New Zealand	197 068		70 450	4 384	1.51713	1.8730	1.6071
	Norway ⁷	1 985 014		1 148 189	4 889	9.05771	11.1824	9.8063
	Poland	1 416 585		642 088	38 187	1.85167	2.2860	1.9923
	Portugal	172 670		88 726	10 637	0.63609	0.7853	0.7147
	Slovak Republic	65 869		26 348	5 430	0.52302	0.6457	0.58
	Slovenia	35 607		17 748	2 049	0.65215	0.8051	0.7078
	Spain	1 048 883		479 645	46 073	0.72104	0.8902	0.7898
	Sweden	3 337 531		1 743 435	9 378	9.06697	11.1938	9.4636
	Switzerland	574 314		189 408	7 786	1.50649	1.8599	1.6538
	Turkey	1 098 799		428 909	73 003	0.95411	1.1779	1.1474
	United Kingdom	1 466 569	1 412 028	735 606	62 262	0.6673	0.8238	0.7046
	United States	14 419 400	14 280 450	6 153 839	309 774	1	1.2346	1
	Euro Zone						0.810	
Other G20	Argentina	1 442 655		m	40 519	2.2438	2.7701	m
	Brazil	3 770 085		1 211 373	190 756	1.5765	1.9463	m
	China	40 151 280		m	1 340 910	3.964	m	m
	India	m		m	m	18.525	m	m
	Indonesia ⁵	7 427 086 082		m	242 206	6610.848901	8161.5419	m
	Russian Federation	45 172 748		17 616 656	142 850	15.9625	19.7068	17.4149
	Saudi Arabia ⁵	m		m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	2 664 269		m	50 034	5.051	m	m

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: wt-1 (GDPT - 1) + wt (GDPT), where wt and wt-1 are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2009.

5. Year of reference 2011.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

7. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

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Table X2.2b. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 1995, 2000, 2005, 2010)¹

		Gross Domestic Product (in millions of local currency, current prices)			Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)			Change in Gross domestic product (2005=100, constant prices)			
		1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	2010
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
OECD	Australia	529 705	706 895	994 803	184 270	225 913	309 431	70	84	100	114
	Austria	174 794	208 474	245 243	98 361	108 175	122 585	79	92	100	107
	Belgium	207 927	252 543	303 435	108 336	123 943	157 976	80	92	100	106
	Canada	810 426	1 076 577	1 373 845	392 886	442 560	539 234	72	88	100	106
	Chile ²	m	m	82 018 171	m	m	15 327 440	62	76	100	121
	Czech Republic	1 533 676	2 269 695	3 116 056	798 790	915 413	1 340 123	75	82	100	114
	Denmark	1 019 545	1 293 963	1 545 257	604 404	694 479	815 717	82	94	100	100
	Estonia	2 767	6 160	11 182	17 866	34 815	3 757	51	71	100	101
	Finland	96 064	132 195	157 429	58 947	63 794	79 325	69	88	100	104
	France	1 196 181	1 439 603	1 718 047	650 606	744 119	920 351	81	92	100	103
	Germany	1 848 500	2 047 500	2 224 400	1 014 050	923 360	1 043 450	89	97	100	107
	Greece	88 742	135 043	193 050	40 783	63 627	86 097	69	82	100	100
	Hungary	5 727 829	13 089 047	22 018 283	3 197 916	6 251 647	11 032 047	71	82	100	99
	Iceland	454 013	683 747	1 025 740	m	286 259	433 346	64	81	100	101
	Ireland	53 787	105 775	163 037	21 841	32 836	54 993	48	78	100	102
	Israel	289 555	506 173	600 011	149 518	239 809	273 209	71	90	100	124
	Italy	952 158	1 198 292	1 436 379	497 487	550 032	688 251	87	95	100	99
	Japan	501 706 900	509 860 000	503 903 000	181 284 700	193 917 400	183 659 700	90	94	100	101
	Korea	409 653 600	603 236 000	865 240 900	83 399 300	135 324 800	230 062 600	62	80	100	121
	Luxembourg	15 108	21 998	30 270	5 996	8 270	12 573	62	84	100	110
	Mexico	2 013 954	6 020 649	9 220 649	384 960	1 139 998	1 979 808	70	91	100	109
	Netherlands	305 261	417 960	513 407	172 305	184 612	229 965	77	94	100	107
	New Zealand	94 545	117 508	160 573	31 743	m	62 645	72	83	100	106
	Norway ³	806 858	1 113 894	1 464 974	480 575	626 569	818 805	73	87	100	112
	Poland	337 222	744 378	983 302	147 561	294 012	427 147	66	86	100	126
	Portugal	87 841	127 317	154 269	36 447	52 237	70 363	78	96	100	102
	Slovak Republic	19 319	31 177	49 314	9 392	16 255	18 730	67	79	100	126
	Slovenia	10 357	18 566	28 722	0	8 636	13 011	68	84	100	109
	Spain	447 205	629 907	909 298	198 730	246 542	349 501	70	85	100	104
	Sweden	1 809 575	2 265 447	2 769 375	1 175 180	1 248 029	1 491 382	74	88	100	108
	Switzerland	383 096	432 405	479 088	139 873	151 837	176 236	85	94	100	111
	Turkey	10 435	166 658	648 932	m	m	m	65	80	100	117
	United Kingdom	733 266	975 294	1 262 710	322 956	381 199	553 045	73	86	100	103
	United States	7 359 300	9 898 800	12 564 300	2 732 629	3 353 547	4 563 353	72	89	100	103
Other G20	Brazil	646 192	1 179 482	2 147 944	224 283	394 349	670 514	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	499 375 940	1 389 769 900	2 774 281 100	m	2 016 630	7 380 575	69	74	100	119

1. Data on GDP, and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 1996, 2001, 2006 and 2011 instead of 1995, 2000, 2005 and 2010.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers (2011)***Annual salaries in public institutions, in national currency*

		Pre-primary education				Primary education			
		Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD	Australia	54 521	75 235	75 235	75 235	54 731	76 732	76 732	76 732
	Austria	27 155	31 994	35 889	53 557	27 155	31 994	35 889	53 557
	Belgium (Fl.)	29 042	36 476	41 094	50 329	29 042	36 476	41 094	50 329
	Belgium (Fr.) ¹	28 518	35 682	40 184	49 190	28 518	35 682	40 184	49 190
	Canada	46 131	69 625	73 154	73 154	46 131	69 625	73 154	73 154
	Chile	6 465 240	8 080 460	8 785 016	11 603 204	6 465 240	8 080 460	8 785 016	11 603 204
	Czech Republic	236 113	265 041	274 829	303 713	257 652	298 442	311 793	343 478
	Denmark	359 285	381 192	391 577	391 577	375 448	419 978	434 802	434 802
	England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
	Estonia	m	m	m	m	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667
	Finland	26 084	29 135	29 383	29 646	30 858	36 059	38 222	40 516
	France	23 077	27 861	29 831	44 016	23 077	27 861	29 831	44 016
	Germany	m	m	m	m	40 142	m	49 587	53 496
	Greece	17 766	20 344	21 958	26 518	17 766	20 344	21 958	26 518
	Hungary ²	1 488 240	1 659 540	1 779 564	2 339 028	1 552 560	1 780 164	1 911 204	2 549 748
	Iceland	3 066 123	3 409 863	3 409 863	3 901 395	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224	4 157 620
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	31 972	46 844	52 472	59 359
	Israel	72 956	102 193	115 884	171 507	83 822	108 629	121 858	172 097
	Italy	23 048	25 355	27 845	33 885	23 048	25 355	27 845	33 885
	Japan	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 873 000
	Korea	24 769 200	36 800 400	42 987 600	70 138 800	25 278 000	37 918 800	44 222 400	70 138 800
	Luxembourg	63 895	82 545	93 182	112 736	63 895	82 545	93 182	112 736
	Mexico	135 978	136 811	176 627	289 751	135 978	136 811	176 627	289 751
	Netherlands	32 295	39 635	46 108	47 591	32 295	39 635	46 108	47 591
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	45 568	67 413	67 413	67 413
	Norway	321 800	374 500	374 500	374 500	328 300	370 000	370 000	414 000
	Poland	20 640	27 100	32 878	34 260	20 640	27 100	32 878	34 260
	Portugal	22 033	26 451	28 069	37 340	22 033	26 451	28 069	37 340
	Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
	Slovak Republic	5 352	5 892	6 156	6 642	5 988	7 308	7 518	8 106
	Slovenia	18 632	20 671	22 646	23 336	18 632	20 671	22 646	23 789
	Spain	28 369	30 897	32 685	40 141	28 369	30 897	32 685	40 141
	Sweden ²	282 000	301 200	318 000	334 800	282 000	313 000	322 600	374 000
	Switzerland ³	68 424	86 039	m	105 353	77 170	96 923	m	119 979
	Turkey	27 419	28 303	29 426	31 807	27 816	28 700	29 822	32 204
	United States ²	37 717	m	m	m	37 595	43 747	46 130	53 180
Other G20	Argentina ^{2,4}	30 073	m	37 467	45 425	29 690	m	34 842	44 914
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia ⁴	8 804 400	9 973 200	11 142 000	12 693 600	8 804 400	9 973 200	11 142 000	12 693 600
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Salaries of teachers with typical qualifications instead of minimum. Please refer to Annex 3 for salaries of teachers with minimum qualifications.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

4. Year of reference 2010.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers (2011)**

Annual salaries in public institutions, in national currency

		Lower secondary education				Upper secondary education			
		Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD	Australia	54 946	77 715	77 715	77 715	54 946	77 715	77 715	77 715
	Austria	28 423	34 588	38 882	55 609	28 790	31 011	39 927	58 139
	Belgium (Fl.)	29 042	36 476	41 094	50 329	36 288	46 312	52 844	63 732
	Belgium (Fr.) ¹	28 518	35 682	40 184	49 190	35 499	45 273	51 643	62 259
	Canada	46 131	69 625	73 154	73 154	46 131	69 935	73 440	73 440
	Chile	6 465 240	8 080 460	8 785 016	11 603 204	6 706 721	8 565 809	9 307 217	12 272 849
	Czech Republic	254 434	300 163	314 495	346 859	266 367	322 504	335 696	372 720
	Denmark	375 448	419 978	434 802	434 802	386 236	504 046	504 046	504 046
	England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
	Estonia	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667
	Finland	33 327	38 944	41 280	43 757	34 310	42 005	43 686	46 307
	France	25 783	30 567	32 537	46 872	25 998	30 782	32 752	47 108
	Germany	44 823	m	54 514	59 451	48 484	m	58 930	66 853
	Greece	17 766	20 344	21 958	26 518	17 766	20 344	21 958	26 518
	Hungary ²	1 552 560	1 780 164	1 911 204	2 549 748	1 696 596	2 072 664	2 260 944	3 218 184
	Iceland	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224	4 157 620	3 342 600	3 798 600	4 012 000	4 197 000
	Ireland	33 041	46 844	52 472	59 359	33 041	46 844	52 472	59 359
	Israel	83 822	99 635	112 095	157 749	63 921	85 024	95 590	143 378
	Italy	24 846	27 524	30 340	37 212	24 846	28 193	31 190	38 902
	Japan	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 873 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 061 000
	Korea	25 182 000	37 822 800	44 126 400	70 042 800	25 182 000	37 822 800	44 126 400	70 042 800
	Luxembourg	72 332	90 416	99 782	125 671	72 332	90 416	99 782	125 671
	Mexico	173 579	178 595	224 596	368 645	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	34 336	46 958	56 163	58 298	34 336	46 958	56 163	58 298
	New Zealand	45 611	68 197	68 197	68 197	45 653	68 980	68 980	68 980
	Norway	328 300	370 000	370 000	414 000	361 400	398 000	398 000	439 000
	Poland	23 232	30 739	37 459	39 040	26 255	35 107	42 860	44 676
	Portugal	22 033	26 451	28 069	37 340	22 033	26 451	28 069	37 340
	Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
	Slovak Republic	5 988	7 308	7 518	8 106	5 988	7 308	7 518	8 106
	Slovenia	18 632	20 671	22 646	23 789	18 632	20 671	22 646	23 789
	Spain	31 384	34 173	36 124	43 963	31 870	34 745	36 749	44 701
	Sweden ²	286 800	321 600	333 000	375 500	300 000	337 200	352 600	401 300
	Switzerland ³	87 392	110 777	m	135 500	100 172	128 860	m	153 327
	Turkey	a	a	a	a	28 477	29 360	30 483	32 864
	United States ²	37 507	43 841	45 950	56 364	38 012	44 891	49 414	56 303
Other G20	Argentina ^{2, 4}	24 193	m	31 934	38 787	24 193	m	31 934	38 787
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia ⁴	9 484 000	11 038 800	12 693 600	13 790 400	10 854 800	11 038 800	14 058 000	15 319 200
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Salaries of teachers with typical qualifications instead of minimum. Please refer to Annex 3 for salaries of teachers with minimum qualifications.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

4. Year of reference 2010.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3b. [1/2] Trends in teachers' salaries, between 2000 and 2011¹

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum training, by level of education, in national currency

		Primary level								Lower secondary level			
		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2000	2005	2006	2007
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	50 995	62 240	61 243	63 977	68 586	70 696	73 706	76 732	51 016	62 384	62 106	64 984
	Austria	25 826	31 050	31 935	32 830	33 717	34 848	35 526	35 889	26 916	33 635	34 418	35 467
	Belgium (Fl.)	29 579	35 417	36 390	37 236	37 432	39 670	40 042	41 094	31 191	35 417	36 390	37 236
	Belgium (Fr.)	28 638	33 598	34 825	35 697	35 917	38 872	38 875	40 184	30 482	33 973	34 825	35 697
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	71 608	73 154	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	4 430 124	4 636 394	m	8 257 733	8 493 461	8 785 016	m	m	4 430 124	4 636 394
	Czech Republic	125 501	250 559	254 921	302 856	309 994	323 789	310 711	311 793	125 501	250 559	254 921	302 856
	Denmark	285 200	332 015	341 001	346 569	362 222	434 439	434 802	434 802	285 200	332 015	341 001	346 569
	England	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148	30 842	31 552	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707
	Estonia	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013	7 264	8 038	7 728	7 728	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013
	Finland	26 506	33 171	33 868	35 299	36 540	37 417	37 769	38 222	31 115	36 109	36 867	38 123
	France	27 288	28 395	28 791	29 097	29 271	29 438	29 674	29 831	29 456	30 667	31 068	31 274
	Germany	m	m	m	m	m	46 134	47 647	49 587	m	m	m	m
	Greece	16 292	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146	25 001	22 707	21 958	16 292	21 237	21 872	22 989
	Hungary ²	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676	1 983 240	2 059 668	1 914 504	1 916 568	1 911 204	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676	1 983 240
	Iceland	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950	2 830 814	3 268 766	3 987 224	3 987 224	3 987 224	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950	2 830 814
	Ireland	33 370	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916	53 620	52 472	33 729	46 591	49 421	52 177
	Israel	68 421	73 496	77 475	86 089	94 432	105 899	112 005	121 858	76 048	82 030	86 256	86 838
	Italy	20 849	25 234	25 528	25 799	26 470	27 374	27 645	27 845	22 836	27 487	27 797	28 095
	Japan	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725	5 958 000
	Korea	26 757 000	39 712 000	40 841 220	41 387 505	42 003 300	42 003 300	42 003 257	44 222 400	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220	41 291 505
	Luxembourg	m	62 139	63 692	65 284	64 244	67 230	93 182	93 182	m	81 258	83 289	85 371
	Mexico	86 748	124 082	130 526	137 323	145 917	155 022	163 419	176 627	109 779	157 816	166 107	174 854
	Netherlands	m	m	m	39 463	40 543	42 654	44 288	46 108	m	m	m	47 427
	New Zealand	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	63 086	65 609	67 413	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327
	Norway	m	302 000	305 000	313 000	327 300	337 800	349 000	370 000	m	302 000	305 000	313 000
	Poland	m	19 022	m	m	26 944	28 902	30 785	32 878	m	19 022	m	m
	Portugal	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763	27 038	28 069	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541
	Scotland	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855	33 666	34 200	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	7 276	7 492	7 518	m	m	m	m
	Slovenia	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	22 433	22 646	m	17 939	19 025	20 005
	Spain	22 701	28 122	29 347	29 934	32 193	33 754	33 889	32 685	24 528	31 561	32 922	33 580
	Sweden ²	248 300	283 200	m	298 800	m	313 600	m	322 600	248 300	290 400	m	306 300
	Switzerland ³	85 513	90 483	89 909	91 017	92 617	96 918	96 241	96 923	102 409	103 037	102 985	104 157
	Turkey	2 638	17 166	17 609	19 822	22 114	25 043	28 144	29 822	a	a	a	a
	United States ²	35 323	40 734	42 404	43 633	44 172	44 788	45 226	46 130	35 185	41 090	42 775	44 015
Other G20	Argentina ²	m	m	m	m	m	30 574	34 842	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	11 142 000	11 142 000	11 142 000	11 142 000	m	m	m	m	11 142 000
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD, Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3b. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries, between 2000 and 2011¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum training, by level of education, in national currency

		Lower secondary level				Upper secondary level							
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
OECD	Australia	69 794	70 696	73 706	77 715	51 016	62 384	62 106	64 984	69 794	70 696	73 706	77 715
	Austria	36 455	37 664	38 451	38 882	29 728	34 265	35 273	36 493	37 508	38 787	39 535	39 927
	Belgium (Fl.)	37 432	39 670	40 042	41 094	39 886	45 301	46 477	47 644	47 976	50 852	51 454	52 844
	Belgium (Fr.)	35 917	38 872	38 875	40 184	39 207	43 704	44 750	45 820	46 039	50 106	50 108	51 643
	Canada	m	m	71 608	73 154	m	m	m	m	m	m	71 886	73 440
	Chile	m	8 257 733	8 493 461	8 785 016	m	m	4 638 231	4 852 425	m	8 638 812	9 004 818	9 307 217
	Czech Republic	316 173	330 923	314 897	314 495	152 941	255 125	258 535	323 566	337 024	347 334	334 084	335 696
	Denmark	362 222	434 439	434 802	434 802	335 000	404 229	424 212	423 426	436 926	497 723	504 046	504 046
	England	29 427	30 148	30 842	31 552	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148	30 842	31 552
	Estonia	7 264	8 038	7 728	7 728	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013	7 264	8 038	7 728	7 728
	Finland	39 464	40 411	40 791	41 280	32 681	38 263	39 066	40 396	41 805	42 808	43 168	43 686
	France	31 461	31 641	32 258	32 537	29 456	30 895	31 296	31 525	31 715	31 896	32 472	32 752
	Germany	m	50 929	52 784	54 514	m	m	m	m	m	55 533	57 150	58 930
	Greece	24 146	25 001	22 707	21 958	16 292	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146	25 001	22 707	21 958
	Hungary ²	2 059 668	1 914 504	1 916 568	1 911 204	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 358 240	2 474 508	2 474 388	2 298 900	2 262 636	2 260 944
	Iceland	3 268 766	3 987 224	3 987 224	3 987 224	2 220 000	3 014 000	3 446 964	3 619 000	3 840 000	4 025 000	4 012 000	4 012 000
	Ireland	53 221	55 916	53 620	52 472	33 729	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916	53 620	52 472
	Israel	95 405	99 247	102 514	112 095	75 097	80 052	84 190	85 118	93 786	91 563	93 450	95 590
	Italy	28 831	29 824	30 121	30 340	23 518	28 259	28 574	28 880	29 637	30 661	30 966	31 190
	Japan	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	6 649 000	6 237 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000	5 456 000
	Korea	41 907 300	41 907 300	41 907 257	44 126 400	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220	41 291 505	41 907 300	41 907 300	41 907 257	44 126 400
	Luxembourg	93 772	101 058	99 782	99 782	m	81 258	83 289	85 371	93 772	101 058	99 782	99 782
	Mexico	185 616	196 707	209 350	224 596	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	48 615	50 955	53 984	56 163	m	m	m	47 427	48 615	50 955	53 984	56 163
	New Zealand	60 660	63 086	67 295	68 197	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	63 086	68 980	68 980
	Norway	327 300	337 800	349 000	370 000	m	321 000	324 000	332 500	347 300	362 800	376 400	398 000
	Poland	30 850	32 920	35 071	37 459	m	19 022	m	m	35 459	37 670	40 120	42 860
	Portugal	23 987	26 763	27 038	28 069	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763	27 038	28 069
	Scotland	32 052	32 855	33 666	34 200	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855	33 666	34 200
	Slovak Republic	m	7 276	7 492	7 518	m	m	m	m	m	7 276	7 498	7 518
	Slovenia	20 911	22 361	22 433	22 646	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	22 433	22 646
	Spain	35 200	37 669	37 820	36 124	26 366	32 293	33 666	34 339	36 818	38 459	38 613	36 749
	Sweden ²	m	324 000	m	333 000	264 700	313 600	m	326 900	m	342 300	m	352 600
	Switzerland ³	105 874	110 096	109 537	110 777	121 629	120 602	121 187	122 259	124 936	129 158	127 839	128 860
	Turkey	a	a	a	a	2 441	17 403	18 074	20 329	22 650	25 625	28 883	30 483
	United States ²	44 000	44 614	45 049	45 950	37 838	41 044	42 727	43 966	47 317	47 977	48 446	49 414
Other G20	Argentina ²	m	26 455	31 934	m	m	m	m	m	m	26 455	31 934	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	12 693 600	12 693 600	12 693 600	m	m	m	m	11 142 000	14 058 000	14 058 000	14 058 000	m
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3c. Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-11)

	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) ¹			Private consumption deflators (2000=100)								Reference year for 2011 salary data
	2010	2011	Jan 2011	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	Jan 2011	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
OECD												
Australia	1.58	1.58	1.58	100	113	116	120	124	127	131	134	2011
Austria	0.86	0.87	0.86	100	109	111	114	116	118	119	123	2010/2011
Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.91	0.90	0.90	100	110	113	117	120	122	123	126	Jan. 2011
Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.91	0.90	0.90	100	110	113	117	120	122	123	126	2010/2011
Canada	1.30	1.30	1.30	100	109	111	113	115	116	117	119	2010/2011
Chile	370.16	373.60	371.88	100	117	121	126	133	139	141	145	2011
Czech Republic	15.57	15.33	15.45	100	111	112	115	119	122	123	123	2010/2011
Denmark	8.57	8.71	8.64	100	109	111	113	115	117	120	123	2010/2011
England ³	0.70	0.72	0.71	100	107	110	113	116	119	122	127	2010/2011
Estonia	0.62	0.63	0.63	100	120	125	133	144	148	149	155	2010/2011
Finland	1.00	1.02	1.01	100	107	108	110	113	116	118	121	2010/2011
France	0.90	0.90	0.90	100	110	112	114	117	118	118	120	2010/2011
Germany	0.85	0.84	0.85	100	107	109	110	112	113	114	116	2010/2011
Greece	0.78	0.78	0.78	100	116	120	124	128	131	134	139	2011
Hungary	145.01	146.45	145.73	100	137	141	149	158	165	172	179	2011
Iceland	145.92	149.52	147.72	100	122	128	135	148	169	182	190	2010/2011
Ireland	0.96	0.95	0.95	100	120	122	125	128	125	119	119	2010/2011
Israel	4.47	4.50	4.48	100	108	110	111	115	119	122	126	2010/2011
Italy	0.84	0.85	0.84	100	114	117	120	123	125	126	129	2010/2011
Japan	121.37	117.19	119.28	100	95	95	94	94	93	91	90	2010/2011
Korea	910.47	922.55	916.51	100	118	121	123	127	131	135	139	2011
Luxembourg	0.99	1.00	1.00	100	111	114	117	120	123	124	127	2010/2011
Mexico	8.95	9.08	9.02	100	137	142	148	155	166	175	182	2010/2011
Netherlands	0.88	0.88	0.88	100	114	117	119	121	121	122	124	2010/2011
New Zealand	1.61	1.62	1.61	100	109	112	115	118	122	124	127	2011
Norway	9.81	9.88	9.84	100	110	112	113	116	119	122	124	2010/2011
Poland	1.99	1.99	1.99	100	117	119	122	126	130	133	138	2010/2011
Portugal	0.71	0.71	0.71	100	116	119	123	126	126	126	129	2010/2011
Scotland ³	0.70	0.72	0.71	100	107	110	113	116	119	122	127	2010/2011
Slovak Republic	0.58	0.59	0.58	100	131	136	141	146	149	150	154	2010/2011
Slovenia	0.71	0.70	0.70	100	131	134	138	145	150	151	154	2010/2011
Spain	0.79	0.79	0.79	100	118	122	126	130	132	133	136	2010/2011
Sweden	9.46	9.30	9.38	100	107	109	110	112	115	117	119	2011
Switzerland	1.65	1.61	1.63	100	103	104	106	108	110	110	110	2011
Turkey	1.15	1.22	1.18	100	359	392	423	460	496	529	575	2011
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	100	111	114	117	121	123	124	127	2010/2011
Other G20												
Argentina ⁴	1.72	1.87	1.79	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2010
Brazil	m	m	m	100	154	163	171	181	192	204	217	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia ⁴	5 285.50	5 467.13	5 376.31	100	164	185	211	240	261	275	291	2010
Russian Federation	17.41	18.46	17.94	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2011
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on PPPs for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in Euros.


2. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

4. Year of reference 2010.

Source: OECD, Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

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General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

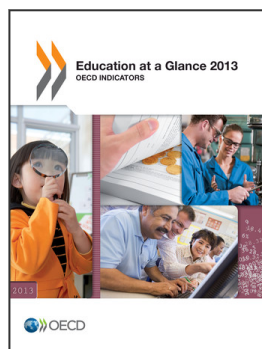
Total public expenditure as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (e.g. compensation of employees, consumption of intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (e.g. social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

The 2013 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Detailed Tables, Volume II*.

The theoretical framework underpinning national accounts has been provided for many years by the United Nations' publication *A System of National Accounts*, which was released in 1968. An updated version was released in 1993 (commonly referred to as SNA93).

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