

Annex



REFERENCE STATISTICS

Table X2.1. **Overview of the economic context using basic variables**
(reference period: calendar year 2009, 2009 current prices)

	Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs)	GDP deflator (2005 = 100)	GDP deflator (2000 = 100)	Average exchange rates between 2007 and 2009 ¹	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1, 2009) ¹
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
OECD						
Australia	35.1	39 971	115.0	136.9	1.22	1.55
Austria	52.9	38 834	106.9	115.7	0.71	0.87
Belgium	53.8	36 698	108.3	120.2	0.71	0.92
Canada ²	39.1	38 522	108.2	121.8	1.09	1.31
Chile ³	20.6	15 107	122.2	161.9	535.26	372.03
Czech Republic	44.9	25 614	107.9	121.3	18.81	14.95
Denmark	58.0	38 299	110.0	123.4	5.30	8.72
Estonia	45.2	19 789	126.6	162.7	0.71	0.62
Finland	55.6	35 848	108.0	112.9	0.71	1.01
France	56.7	33 724	108.0	119.0	0.71	0.92
Germany	48.1	36 048	103.9	109.6	0.71	0.85
Greece	m	29 381	114.3	134.0	0.71	0.78
Hungary	51.3	20 154	119.0	163.2	186.03	145.51
Iceland	51.0	36 718	139.2	169.4	91.88	137.48
Ireland	48.6	39 750	98.3	119.3	0.71	1.02
Israel	42.9	27 454	109.1	116.2	3.88	4.42
Italy	51.7	32 397	109.0	124.4	0.71	0.85
Japan	42.4	32 324	97.0	90.7	104.89	126.04
Korea	33.1	27 171	108.5	124.9	1 102.75	903.08
Luxembourg	43.0	82 972	115.6	133.4	0.71	0.98
Mexico	26.2	14 397	125.1	174.5	11.86	8.83
Netherlands	51.5	41 089	105.4	121.3	0.71	0.88
New Zealand	34.1	29 204	111.6	126.4	1.46	1.61
Norway	46.7	54 708	116.3	137.9	5.93	9.58
Poland	44.4	18 910	112.8	128.0	2.77	2.02
Portugal	49.9	24 935	108.3	126.0	0.71	0.72
Slovak Republic	41.5	22 620	105.8	131.7	0.75	0.59
Slovenia	49.3	27 150	114.0	147.7	0.71	0.68
Spain	46.3	32 146	110.2	135.5	0.71	0.79
Sweden	55.1	37 192	110.0	117.8	7.00	9.24
Switzerland	33.7	44 773	107.3	110.5	1.12	1.69
Turkey	m	14 442	137.0	426.8	1.38	1.12
United Kingdom	51.4	34 483	110.7	123.4	0.56	0.69
United States	42.7	45 087	109.7	123.7	1.00	1.00
Other G20						
Argentina	m	14 677	m	m	m	m
Brazil	34.0	11 155	127.4	201.5	1.9	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	2 976	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	4 394	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	18 882	157.7	346.8	27.4	15.42
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	2 139	m	m	m	m

1. The average exchange rate and the Purchasing Power Parity for private consumption (PPP) are used in Indicator A11.

2. Year of reference 2008.

3. Year of reference 2010.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

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Table X2.2a. Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2009, 2009 current prices)¹

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency) ²	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ³	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)	Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro Zone = 1)	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD	Australia	1 284 670		450 682	22 163	1.45015	1.8127	1.55
	Austria	274 818		145 360	8 363	0.84619	1.0577	0.87
	Belgium	340 398		183 229	10 790	0.85966	1.0746	0.91
	Canada ⁴	1 603 418	1 584 810	619 880	33 720	1.23439	1.5430	1.31
	Chile ⁵	103 806 380		24 273 284	17 094	401.97839	502.4730	365.72
	Czech Republic	3 739 225		1 679 693	10 491	13.91433	17.3929	15.61
	Denmark	1 667 839		966 642	5 522	7.88622	9.8578	8.65
	Estonia	216 474		97 912	1 340	8.16122	10.2015	0.62
	Finland	173 267		96 300	5 339	0.90532	1.1317	1.01
	France	1 889 231		1 071 907	64 496	0.86859	1.0857	0.91
	Germany	2 374 500		1 142 090	81 875	0.80453	1.0057	0.86
	Greece	231 642		m	11 283	0.69877	0.8735	0.77
	Hungary	25 622 866		13 148 013	10 023	126.84522	158.5565	143.67
	Iceland	1 497 672		763 327	319	127.7634	159.7043	140.60
	Ireland	160 596		78 065	4 468	0.90423	1.1303	1.02
	Israel	766 273		328 528	7 486	3.7286	4.6608	4.42
	Italy	1 526 790		788 951	60 193	0.78294	0.9787	0.85
	Japan ⁶	470 936 700	472 997 325	200 331 700	127 510	114.25894	142.8237	126.08
	Korea	1 065 036 800		352 323 300	48 747	804.1058	1 005.1323	902.83
	Luxembourg	37 393		16 095	497	0.90622	1.1328	0.98
	Mexico	11 879 676		3 114 065	107 444	7.67963	9.5995	8.73
	Netherlands	571 145		294 424	16 526	0.84111	1.0514	0.87
	New Zealand	187 802		64 013	4 332	1.48445	1.8556	1.60
	Norway	2 356 599		1 101 034	4 827	8.92402	11.1550	9.67
	Poland	1 343 366		596 542	38 153	1.86196	2.3275	2.04
	Portugal	168 504		84 106	10 632	0.63556	0.7945	0.72
	Slovak Republic	62 896		26 079	5 417	0.5133	0.6416	0.60
	Slovenia	35 311		17 403	2 042	0.63702	0.7963	0.69
	Spain	1 047 831		484 759	45 929	0.70969	0.8871	0.79
	Sweden	3 093 843		1 703 862	9 299	8.94568	11.1821	9.31
	Switzerland	535 650		180 619	7 801	1.53361	1.9170	1.69
	Turkey	952 559		m	71 897	0.91739	1.1467	1.11
	United Kingdom	1 393 847		716 432	61 792	0.65415	0.8177	0.70
	United States	13 863 600		5 913 918	307 483	1	1.2500	1.00
	Euro Zone						0.800	
Other G20	Argentina	1 145 458		m	40 134	1.9481	2.435	m
	Brazil	3 185 125		1 082 430	191 796	1.4887	1.8609	m
	China	m		m	m	m	m	m
	India	61 457 625		m	1 224 614	16.863	21.0788	m
	Indonesia ⁵	6 422 919 971		m	237 415	6 237.547	7 795.6838	m
	Russian Federation	38 786 372		m	141 904	14.47585	18.0948	16.60
	Saudi Arabia	m		m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	504 938		m	49 752	4.745	m	m

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $wt-1 (GDpt - 1) + wt (GDpt)$, where wt and $wt-1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2008.

5. Year of reference 2010.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.2b. Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 1995, 2000, 2005 current prices)¹

		Gross Domestic Product (in millions of local currency)			Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)			Change in Gross Domestic Product (2005 = 100, constant prices)			
		1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	2009
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	531 970	708 919	1 001 440	184 270	225 913	309 431	69	84	100	112
	Austria	174 794	208 474	245 243	98 361	108 175	122 585	79	92	100	105
	Belgium	207 927	252 543	303 357	108 336	123 943	157 976	80	92	100	104
	Canada	810 426	1 076 577	1 373 845	392 886	442 560	539 234	72	88	100	103
	Chile	28 363 879	40 679 938	77 830 577	6 705 897	10 559 689	15 342 256	66	81	100	112
	Czech Republic	1 533 676	2 269 695	3 116 056	798 790	915 413	1 340 123	75	82	100	111
	Denmark	1 019 545	1 293 963	1 545 257	604 404	694 479	815 717	82	94	100	98
	Estonia	2 766	6 160	11 182	17 866	34 815	3 757	51	71	100	98
	Finland	96 064	132 195	157 429	58 947	63 794	78 934	69	88	100	102
	France	1 196 181	1 439 603	1 718 047	650 606	744 119	920 351	81	92	100	102
	Germany	1 848 500	2 047 500	2 224 400	1 012 330	930 400	1 043 450	89	97	100	103
	Greece	88 742	135 043	193 050	40 783	63 627	m	69	82	100	105
	Hungary	5 727 829	13 089 047	22 018 283	3 197 916	6 251 647	11 032 047	71	82	100	98
	Iceland	454 013	683 747	1 025 740	m	286 259	433 346	64	81	100	105
	Ireland	53 692	105 854	163 462	21 841	32 836	55 109	51	79	100	100
	Israel	289 038	509 235	601 208	149 518	239 809	273 209	70	90	100	117
	Italy	952 158	1 198 292	1 436 379	497 487	550 032	688 367	87	95	100	98
	Japan	495 165 500	502 989 900	501 734 400	181 284 700	193 917 400	193 158 000	89	94	100	97
	Korea	409 653 600	603 236 000	865 240 900	83 399 300	135 324 800	230 062 600	62	80	100	113
	Luxembourg	15 110	22 001	30 283	5 996	8 270	12 573	62	84	100	107
	Mexico	2 013 954	6 020 649	9 220 649	384 960	1 139 998	1 979 808	70	91	100	103
	Netherlands	305 261	417 960	513 407	172 305	184 612	229 965	77	94	100	106
	New Zealand	94 545	117 508	160 573	31 743	m	62 645	72	83	100	105
	Norway	943 437	1 481 242	1 958 907	480 575	626 569	818 805	75	90	100	103
	Poland	337 222	744 378	983 302	147 561	294 012	427 152	66	86	100	121
	Portugal	87 841	127 317	154 269	36 447	52 237	70 363	78	96	100	101
	Slovak Republic	19 319	31 177	49 314	9 392	16 255	18 730	67	79	100	121
	Slovenia	10 357	18 566	28 722	m	8 636	13 011	68	84	100	108
	Spain	447 205	629 907	909 298	198 730	246 542	349 501	70	85	100	105
	Sweden	1 809 575	2 265 447	2 769 375	1 175 180	1 248 029	1 491 382	74	88	100	102
	Switzerland	373 599	422 063	463 799	157 093	145 394	208 505	85	94	100	108
	Turkey	10 435	166 658	648 932	m	m	m	65	80	100	107
	United Kingdom	733 266	976 284	1 254 290	322 956	381 199	553 045	71	87	100	100
	United States	7 359 300	9 898 800	12 564 300	2 732 629	3 353 547	4 563 353	72	89	100	101
Other G20	Brazil	646 192	1 179 482	2 147 944	224 283	394 349	670 514	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	499 375 940	1 389 769 900	2 774 281 100	m	2 016 630	7 380 575	77	79	100	124

1. Data on GDP, and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in euros.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3a. [1/2] Teachers' salaries in national currency (2010)

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions at starting salary, after 10 and 15 years of experience and at the top of the scale, by level of education, in national currency

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD	Australia	52 865	71 956	71 956	71 956	53 119	73 706	73 706
	Austria	26 817	31 647	35 526	53 067	26 817	31 647	35 526
	Belgium (Fl.)	28 338	35 557	40 042	49 011	28 338	35 557	40 042
	Belgium (Fr.)	27 438	m	38 875	47 703	27 438	m	38 875
	Canada	44 854	68 006	71 632	71 632	44 861	67 996	71 608
	Chile	6 465 240	7 817 297	8 493 461	11 198 117	6 465 240	7 817 297	8 493 461
	Czech Republic	195 904	242 785	257 418	297 330	234 194	294 031	310 711
	Denmark	359 285	381 192	391 577	391 577	375 448	419 978	434 802
	England	21 102	30 842	30 842	30 842	21 102	30 842	30 842
	Estonia	m	m	m	m	7 298	7 728	7 728
	Finland	24 725	28 395	28 395	28 395	29 272	35 631	37 769
	France	22 060	27 715	29 674	43 783	22 060	27 715	29 674
	Germany	m	m	m	m	39 688	m	47 647
	Greece	20 521	23 321	25 001	30 055	20 521	23 321	25 001
	Hungary ¹	1 486 200	1 674 024	1 780 884	2 332 740	1 550 400	1 780 752	1 916 568
	Iceland	3 066 123	3 409 863	3 409 863	3 901 395	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224
	Ireland	32 566	47 840	53 620	60 693	32 566	47 840	53 620
	Israel	63 184	81 282	89 297	131 835	78 491	99 704	112 005
	Italy	22 868	25 164	27 645	33 658	22 868	25 164	27 645
	Japan	m	m	m	m	3 157 000	4 693 000	5 555 000
	Korea	23 783 294	34 944 614	40 831 708	67 212 724	24 271 343	36 005 976	42 003 257
	Luxembourg	63 895	82 545	93 182	112 736	63 895	82 545	93 182
	Mexico	125 517	126 350	163 419	268 569	125 517	126 350	163 419
	Netherlands	m	m	m	m	32 249	38 851	44 288
	New Zealand	m	m	m	m	44 348	65 609	65 609
	Norway	310 700	353 700	353 700	353 700	316 400	349 000	349 000
	Poland	19 311	25 583	30 785	32 078	19 311	25 583	30 785
	Portugal	22 200	24 874	27 038	39 005	22 200	24 874	27 038
	Scotland ¹	21 104	33 666	33 666	33 666	21 104	33 666	33 666
	Slovak Republic	5 334	5 872	6 136	6 818	6 512	7 164	7 492
	Slovenia	18 459	20 477	22 433	23 117	18 459	20 477	22 433
	Spain	29 374	32 018	33 889	40 989	29 374	32 018	33 889
	Sweden ¹	270 400	295 400	309 400	321 000	271 900	302 400	313 600
	Switzerland ²	67 633	86 060	m	105 367	75 868	96 241	m
	Turkey	25 847	27 796	27 701	29 776	26 290	28 239	28 144
	United States ¹	36 977	m	m	m	36 858	42 889	45 226
Other G20	Argentina	26 345	m	31 983	38 631	24 668	m	30 574
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	8 804 400	9 973 200	11 142 000	12 693 600	8 804 400	9 973 200	11 142 000
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Actual base salaries.

2. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3a. [2/2] **Teachers' salaries in national currency (2010)**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions at starting salary, after 10 and 15 years of experience and at the top of the scale, by level of education, in national currency

		Lower secondary education				Upper secondary education			
		Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training
		(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD	Australia	53 319	73 706	73 706	73 706	53 319	73 706	73 706	73 706
	Austria	28 056	34 183	38 451	55 146	28 443	30 697	39 535	57 866
	Belgium (Fl.)	28 338	35 557	40 042	49 011	35 375	45 110	51 454	62 028
	Belgium (Fr.)	27 438	m	38 875	47 703	34 281	m	50 108	60 515
	Canada	44 861	67 996	71 608	71 608	45 051	68 297	71 886	71 886
	Chile	6 465 240	7 817 297	8 493 461	11 198 117	6 509 124	8 293 290	9 004 818	11 850 942
	Czech Republic	232 328	296 876	314 897	350 793	241 943	317 867	334 084	375 631
	Denmark	375 448	419 978	434 802	434 802	386 236	504 046	504 046	504 046
	England	21 102	30 842	30 842	30 842	21 102	30 842	30 842	30 842
	Estonia	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667
	Finland	31 614	38 482	40 791	43 238	32 547	41 507	43 168	45 758
	France	24 644	30 299	32 258	46 507	24 858	30 513	32 472	46 742
	Germany	43 620	m	52 784	58 599	46 102	m	57 150	65 298
	Greece	20 521	23 321	25 001	30 055	20 521	23 321	25 001	30 055
	Hungary ¹	1 550 400	1 780 752	1 916 568	2 556 456	1 703 208	2 073 468	2 262 636	3 327 156
	Iceland	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224	4 157 620	3 262 000	3 786 000	4 012 000	4 197 000
	Ireland	32 566	47 840	53 620	60 693	32 566	47 840	53 620	60 693
	Israel	78 491	91 239	102 514	147 811	62 249	83 490	93 450	140 307
	Italy	24 651	27 316	30 121	36 963	24 651	27 982	30 966	38 645
	Japan	3 157 000	4 693 000	5 555 000	7 013 000	3 157 000	4 693 000	5 555 000	7 203 000
	Korea	24 175 343	35 909 976	41 907 257	67 116 724	24 175 343	35 909 976	41 907 257	67 116 724
	Luxembourg	72 332	90 416	99 782	125 671	72 332	90 416	99 782	125 671
	Mexico	161 890	166 906	209 350	343 017	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	33 247	45 866	53 984	58 095	33 247	45 866	53 984	58 095
	New Zealand	45 001	67 295	67 295	67 295	45 653	68 980	68 980	68 980
	Norway	316 400	349 000	349 000	391 800	349 000	376 400	376 400	414 700
	Poland	21 742	29 017	35 071	36 550	24 567	33 141	40 120	41 819
	Portugal	22 200	24 874	27 038	39 005	22 200	24 874	27 038	39 005
	Scotland ¹	21 104	33 666	33 666	33 666	21 104	33 666	33 666	33 666
	Slovak Republic	6 512	7 164	7 492	8 078	6 512	7 164	7 498	8 078
	Slovenia	18 459	20 477	22 433	23 566	18 459	20 477	22 433	23 566
	Spain	32 839	35 771	37 820	45 927	33 477	36 504	38 613	46 879
	Sweden ¹	274 800	311 800	324 000	366 000	288 000	328 100	342 300	391 600
	Switzerland ²	85 956	109 537	m	133 536	99 154	127 839	m	151 605
	Turkey	a	a	a	a	27 029	28 978	28 883	30 958
	United States ¹	36 772	42 982	45 049	55 259	37 267	44 011	48 446	55 199
Other G20	Argentina	19 666	m	26 455	32 091	19 666	m	26 455	32 091
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	9 384 000	11 038 800	12 693 600	13 790 400	10 864 800	11 038 800	14 058 000	15 319 200
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Actual base salaries.

2. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3b. [1/2] Trends in teachers' salaries in national currency, by level of education (2000, 2005-10)¹

*Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions after 15 years of experience / minimum training,
by level of education, in national currency*

		Primary level						Lower secondary level				
		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2000	2005	2006	2007
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OECD	Australia	50 995	62 240	61 243	63 977	68 586	70 696	73 706	51 016	62 384	62 106	64 984
	Austria	25 826	31 050	31 935	32 830	33 717	34 848	35 526	26 916	33 635	34 418	35 467
	Belgium (Fl.)	29 579	35 417	36 390	37 236	37 432	39 670	40 042	31 191	35 417	36 390	37 236
	Belgium (Fr.)	28 638	33 598	34 825	35 697	35 917	38 872	38 875	30 482	33 973	34 825	35 697
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	71 608	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	4 430 124	4 636 394	m	8 257 733	8 493 461	m	m	4 430 124	4 636 394
	Czech Republic	125 501	250 559	254 921	302 856	309 994	323 789	310 711	125 501	250 559	254 921	302 856
	Denmark	285 200	332 015	341 001	346 569	362 222	434 439	434 802	285 200	332 015	341 001	346 569
	England	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148	30 842	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707
	Estonia	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013	7 522	8 439	7 728	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013
	Finland	26 506	33 171	33 868	35 299	36 540	37 417	37 769	31 115	36 109	36 867	38 123
	France	27 288	28 395	28 791	29 097	29 271	29 438	29 674	29 456	30 667	31 068	31 274
	Germany	37 938	44 370	44 481	45 877	46 295	46 134	47 647	40 597	45 534	45 648	49 861
	Greece	15 883	20 572	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146	25 001	15 883	20 572	21 237	21 872
	Hungary ²	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676	1 983 240	2 059 668	1 914 504	1 916 568	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676	1 983 240
	Iceland	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950	2 830 814	3 268 766	3 987 224	3 987 224	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950	2 830 814
	Ireland	33 370	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916	53 620	33 729	46 591	49 421	52 177
	Israel	68 421	73 496	77 475	86 089	94 432	105 899	112 005	76 048	82 030	86 256	86 838
	Italy	20 849	25 234	25 528	25 799	26 470	27 374	27 645	22 836	27 487	27 797	28 095
	Japan	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725	5 958 000
	Korea	26 757 000	39 712 000	40 841 220	41 387 505	42 003 300	42 003 300	42 003 257	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220	41 291 505
	Luxembourg	m	62 139	63 692	65 284	64 244	67 230	93 182	m	81 258	83 289	85 371
	Mexico	86 748	124 082	130 526	137 323	145 917	155 022	163 419	109 779	157 816	166 107	174 854
	Netherlands	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	New Zealand	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	63 086	65 609	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327
	Norway	m	302 000	305 000	313 000	327 300	337 800	349 000	m	302 000	305 000	313 000
	Poland	m	19 022	m	m	26 944	28 902	30 785	m	19 022	m	m
	Portugal	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763	27 038	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541
	Scotland ²	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855	33 666	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	7 276	7 492	m	m	m	m
	Slovenia	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	22 433	m	17 939	19 025	20 005
	Spain	22 701	28 122	29 347	29 934	32 193	33 754	33 889	24 528	31 561	32 922	33 580
	Sweden ²	248 300	283 200	283 200	298 800	298 800	313 600	313 600	248 300	290 400	290 400	306 300
	Switzerland ³	85 513	90 483	89 909	91 017	92 617	96 918	96 241	102 409	103 037	102 985	104 157
	Turkey	2 638	17 166	17 609	19 822	22 114	25 043	28 144	a	a	a	a
	United States ²	35 323	40 734	42 404	43 633	44 172	44 788	45 226	35 185	41 090	42 775	44 015
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	30 574	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	11 142 000	11 142 000	11 142 000	11 142 000	m	m	m	11 142 000
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD, Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932669249>

Table X2.3b. [2/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries in national currency, by level of education (2000, 2005-10)**¹

*Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions after 15 years of experience / minimum training,
by level of education, in national currency*

		Lower secondary level			Upper secondary level						
		2008	2009	2010	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
OECD	Australia	69 794	70 696	73 706	51 016	62 384	62 106	64 984	69 794	70 696	73 706
	Austria	36 455	37 664	38 451	29 728	34 265	35 273	36 493	37 508	38 787	39 535
	Belgium (Fl.)	37 432	39 670	40 042	39 886	45 301	46 477	47 644	47 976	50 852	51 454
	Belgium (Fr.)	35 917	38 872	38 875	39 207	43 704	44 750	45 820	46 039	50 106	50 108
	Canada	m	m	71 608	m	m	m	m	m	m	71 886
	Chile	m	8 257 733	8 493 461	m	m	4 638 231	4 852 425	m	8 638 812	9 004 818
	Czech Republic	316 173	330 923	314 897	152 941	255 125	258 535	323 566	337 024	347 334	334 084
	Denmark	362 222	434 439	434 802	335 000	404 229	424 212	423 426	436 926	497 723	504 046
	England	29 427	30 148	30 842	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148	30 842
	Estonia	7 522	8 439	7 728	3 068	4 379	5 039	6 013	7 522	8 439	7 728
	Finland	39 464	40 411	40 791	32 681	38 263	39 066	40 396	41 805	42 808	43 168
	France	31 461	31 641	32 258	29 456	30 895	31 296	31 525	31 715	31 896	32 472
	Germany	50 544	50 929	52 784	43 920	49 048	49 171	53 640	54 369	55 533	57 150
	Greece	22 989	24 146	25 001	15 883	20 572	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146	25 001
	Hungary ²	2 059 668	1 914 504	1 916 568	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 358 240	2 474 508	2 474 388	2 298 900	2 262 636
	Iceland	3 268 766	3 987 224	3 987 224	2 220 000	3 014 000	3 446 964	3 619 000	3 840 000	4 025 000	4 012 000
	Ireland	53 221	55 916	53 620	33 729	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916	53 620
	Israel	95 405	99 247	102 514	75 097	80 052	84 190	85 118	93 786	91 563	93 450
	Italy	28 831	29 824	30 121	23 518	28 259	28 574	28 880	29 637	30 661	30 966
	Japan	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000	6 649 000	6 237 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 555 000
	Korea	41 907 300	41 907 300	41 907 257	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220	41 291 505	41 907 300	41 907 300	41 907 257
	Luxembourg	93 772	101 058	99 782	m	81 258	83 289	85 371	93 772	101 058	99 782
	Mexico	185 616	196 707	209 350	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	48 615	50 955	53 984	44 244	54 712	55 647	47 427	48 615	50 955	53 984
	New Zealand	60 660	63 086	67 295	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	63 086	68 980
	Norway	327 300	337 800	349 000	m	321 000	324 000	332 500	347 300	362 800	376 400
	Poland	30 850	32 920	35 071	m	19 022	m	m	35 459	37 670	40 120
	Portugal	23 987	26 763	27 038	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763	27 038
	Scotland ²	32 052	32 855	33 666	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855	33 666
	Slovak Republic	m	7 276	7 492	m	m	m	m	m	7 276	7 498
	Slovenia	20 911	22 361	22 433	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	22 433
	Spain	35 200	37 669	37 820	26 366	32 293	33 666	34 339	36 818	38 459	38 613
	Sweden ²	306 300	324 000	324 000	264 700	313 600	313 600	326 900	326 900	342 300	342 300
	Switzerland ³	105 874	110 096	109 537	121 629	120 602	121 187	122 259	124 936	129 158	127 839
	Turkey	a	a	a	2 441	17 403	18 074	20 329	22 650	25 625	28 883
	United States ²	44 000	44 614	45 049	37 838	41 044	42 727	43 966	47 317	47 977	48 446
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	26 455	m	m	m	m	m	m	26 455
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	12 693 600	12 693 600	12 693 600	m	m	m	11 142 000	14 058 000	14 058 000	14 058 000
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual base salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932669249>

Table X2.3c. [1/3] **Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-10)**

		Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) ¹	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in millions of local currency, calendar year) ¹									
			Jan 2010	1999	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	1.55	663 810	708 919	926 447	1 001 440	1 091 633	1 185 740	1 255 241	1 284 670	1 386 617	
	Austria	0.87	199 266	208 474	234 708	245 243	259 034	274 020	282 746	274 818	286 197	
	Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.91	238 877	252 543	291 292	303 357	318 697	335 610	346 130	340 398	354 378	
	Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.91	238 877	252 543	291 292	303 357	318 697	335 610	346 130	340 398	354 378	
	Canada	1.30	982 441	1 076 577	1 290 906	1 373 845	1 450 405	1 529 589	1 603 418	1 528 985	1 624 608	
	Chile	362.80	37 228 111	40 679 938	58 303 211	66 192 596	77 830 577	85 849 774	89 205 487	90 219 527	103 806 380	
	Czech Republic	15.58	2 149 023	2 269 695	2 929 172	3 116 056	3 352 599	3 662 573	3 848 411	3 739 225	3 775 237	
	Denmark	8.65	1 213 473	1 293 963	1 466 180	1 545 257	1 631 659	1 695 264	1 753 152	1 667 839	1 754 648	
	England ³	0.70	928 871	976 282	1 202 370	1 254 292	1 328 597	1 405 796	1 433 870	1 393 854	1 463 734	
	Estonia	0.61	5 358	6 160	9 685	11 182	13 391	16 069	16 304	13 840	14 305	
	Finland	1.01	122 321	132 195	152 266	157 429	165 765	179 830	185 670	172 518	179 721	
	France	0.91	1 367 005	1 439 603	1 655 572	1 718 047	1 798 116	1 886 792	1 933 195	1 889 231	1 932 802	
	Germany	0.85	2 000 200	2 047 500	2 195 700	2 224 400	2 313 900	2 428 500	2 473 800	2 374 500	2 476 800	
	Greece	0.77	125 010	135 043	183 583	193 050	208 893	222 771	232 920	231 642	227 318	
	Hungary	144.89	11 443 475	13 089 047	20 665 018	22 018 283	23 675 850	24 991 847	26 545 649	25 622 866	26 747 662	
	Iceland	142.76	632 399	683 747	930 141	1 025 740	1 168 602	1 308 530	1 481 986	1 497 672	1 537 106	
	Ireland	1.00	91 391	105 854	150 561	163 462	178 297	189 933	179 990	160 596	155 992	
	Israel	4.45	458 658	509 235	567 292	601 208	648 228	686 512	723 562	766 273	813 021	
	Italy	0.85	1 133 998	1 198 292	1 397 728	1 436 379	1 493 031	1 554 199	1 575 144	1 519 695	1 553 166	
	Japan	124.03	497 628 600	502 989 900	498 328 400	501 734 400	507 364 800	515 520 400	504 377 600	470 936 700	479 179 200	
	Korea	906.46	549 005 000	603 236 000	826 892 700	865 240 900	908 743 800	975 013 000	1 026 451 800	1 065 036 800	1 172 803 400	
	Luxembourg	0.98	19 887	22 001	27 456	30 283	33 920	37 491	39 437	37 393	40 267	
	Mexico	8.78	5 037 271	6 020 649	8 561 305	9 220 649	10 344 065	11 290 752	12 153 436	11 879 676	13 043 195	
	Netherlands	0.87	386 193	417 960	491 184	513 407	540 216	571 773	594 481	571 145	588 414	
	New Zealand	1.60	111 178	117 508	152 038	160 573	168 663	182 260	185 561	187 802	197 208	
	Norway ⁴	9.70	1 240 426	1 481 242	1 752 812	1 958 907	2 180 801	2 306 445	2 559 914	2 356 599	2 523 226	
	Poland	2.03	665 688	744 378	924 538	983 302	1 060 031	1 176 737	1 275 432	1 343 366	1 415 362	
	Portugal	0.72	118 661	127 317	149 313	154 269	160 855	169 319	171 983	168 504	172 670	
	Scotland ³	0.70	928 871	976 282	1 202 370	1 254 292	1 328 597	1 405 796	1 433 870	1 393 854	1 463 734	
	Slovak Republic	0.59	28 109	31 177	45 161	49 314	55 002	61 450	66 842	62 795	65 743	
	Slovenia	0.69	16 922	18 566	27 165	28 722	31 045	34 562	37 280	35 311	35 416	
	Spain	0.79	579 942	629 907	841 294	909 298	985 547	1 053 161	1 087 749	1 047 831	1 051 342	
	Sweden	9.40	2 138 421	2 265 447	2 660 957	2 769 375	2 944 480	3 126 018	3 204 320	3 105 790	3 330 581	
	Switzerland	1.68	402 907	422 063	451 379	463 799	490 544	521 101	545 028	535 650	550 571	
	Turkey	1.14	104 596	166 658	559 033	648 932	758 391	843 178	950 534	952 559	1 103 750	
	United States	1.00	9 301 000	9 898 800	11 797 800	12 564 300	13 314 500	13 961 800	14 219 300	13 863 600	14 447 100	
Other G20	Argentina	1.79	m	m	m	m	m	m	1 032 758	1 145 458	1 442 655	
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Indonesia	5 376.31	1 208 278 251	1 389 769 900	2 295 826 000	2 774 281 100	3 339 216 900	3 950 893 200	4 948 688 400	5 603 871 000	6 422 918 200	
	Russian Federation	17.01	4 818 191	7 298 009	17 027 191	21 609 766	26 917 201	33 247 513	41 276 849	38 786 372	44 939 153	
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m		

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD, Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932669268>

Table X2.3c. [2/3] **Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-10)**

		Total population (in thousands, calendar year)								
		1999	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
OECD	Australia	19 036	19 270	20 250	20 542	20 871	21 261	21 728	22 163	22 554
	Austria	7 992	8 012	8 169	8 225	8 268	8 301	8 337	8 363	8 388
	Belgium (Fl.) ²	10 222	10 246	10 417	10 474	10 543	10 622	10 708	10 790	10 883
	Belgium (Fr.) ²	10 222	10 246	10 417	10 474	10 543	10 622	10 708	10 790	10 883
	Canada	30 401	30 686	31 941	32 245	32 576	32 930	33 316	33 720	34 109
	Chile	15 197	15 398	16 093	16 267	16 433	16 598	16 763	16 929	17 094
	Czech Republic	10 283	10 273	10 207	10 234	10 267	10 323	10 430	10 491	10 517
	Denmark	5 321	5 338	5 403	5 419	5 437	5 460	5 492	5 522	5 546
	England ³	58 684	58 886	59 842	60 235	60 584	60 986	61 398	61 792	62 262
	Estonia	1 379	1 372	1 351	1 348	1 345	1 342	1 341	1 340	1 340
	Finland	5 166	5 176	5 228	5 246	5 266	5 289	5 313	5 339	5 363
	France	60 315	60 725	62 491	62 958	63 393	63 781	64 142	64 496	64 848
	Germany	82 087	82 188	82 501	82 464	82 366	82 263	82 120	81 875	81 757
	Greece	10 883	10 917	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 193	11 237	11 283	11 308
	Hungary	10 238	10 211	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 056	10 038	10 023	10 000
	Iceland	277	281	293	296	304	311	319	319	318
	Ireland	3 755	3 804	4 067	4 160	4 261	4 365	4 443	4 468	4 476
	Israel	6 125	6 289	6 809	6 930	7 054	7 180	7 309	7 486	7 624
	Italy	56 916	56 942	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	60 483
	Japan	126 667	126 926	127 787	127 768	127 770	127 771	127 692	127 510	127 383
	Korea	46 617	47 008	48 039	48 138	48 297	48 456	48 607	48 747	48 875
	Luxembourg	431	436	458	465	472	480	488	497	506
	Mexico	96 569	98 295	102 888	103 831	104 748	105 677	106 573	107 443	108 292
	Netherlands	15 809	15 922	16 276	16 317	16 341	16 378	16 440	16 526	16 612
	New Zealand	3 843	3 868	4 101	4 148	4 198	4 241	4 281	4 332	4 384
	Norway ⁴	4 462	4 491	4 591	4 622	4 661	4 706	4 769	4 827	4 889
	Poland	38 270	38 256	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153	38 187
	Portugal	10 172	10 226	10 502	10 549	10 584	10 608	10 622	10 632	10 637
	Scotland ³	58 684	58 886	59 842	60 235	60 584	60 986	61 398	61 792	62 262
	Slovak Republic	5 396	5 401	5 382	5 387	5 391	5 397	5 406	5 418	5 430
	Slovenia	1 984	1 989	1 997	2 001	2 008	2 019	2 022	2 042	2 049
	Spain	39 927	40 264	42 692	43 398	44 068	44 874	45 593	45 929	46 073
	Sweden	8 858	8 872	8 994	9 030	9 081	9 148	9 220	9 299	9 378
	Switzerland	7 167	7 209	7 454	7 501	7 558	7 619	7 711	7 801	7 786
	Turkey	63 366	64 259	67 734	68 582	69 421	70 256	71 079	71 897	72 848
	United States	279 328	282 418	293 502	296 229	299 052	302 025	304 831	307 483	310 106
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	39 746	40 062	40 412
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	207 437	205 132	216 826	219 852	222 747	225 642	228 523	231 370	237 641
	Russian Federation	147 539	146 890	144 168	143 474	142 754	142 221	142 009	141 904	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	

1. Data on Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Data on GDP and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on GDP and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932669268>

Table X2.3c. [3/3] **Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-10)**

	Private consumption deflators (2000 = 100)							Reference year for 2010 salary data
	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	
OECD								
Australia	100	113	116	119	123	125	128	2010
Austria	100	109	111	114	116	118	120	2009/2010
Belgium (Fl.) ²	100	110	113	117	120	122	122	1 Jan 2010
Belgium (Fr.) ²	100	110	113	117	120	122	122	2009/2010
Canada	100	109	111	113	114	115	117	2009/2010
Chile	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2010
Czech Republic	100	111	112	115	119	122	122	2009/2010
Denmark	100	109	111	113	115	118	120	2009/2010
England ³	100	107	110	113	116	119	122	2009/2010
Estonia	100	120	125	134	145	150	151	2009/2010
Finland	100	107	108	110	113	116	118	2009/2010
France	100	110	112	114	117	118	119	2009/2010
Germany	100	107	109	110	112	113	114	2009/2010
Greece	100	116	120	124	129	132	135	2009
Hungary	100	137	141	149	158	165	171	2010
Iceland	100	122	128	135	148	169	183	2009/2010
Ireland	100	121	123	127	131	130	126	2009/2010
Israel	100	108	111	113	117	121	125	2009/2010
Italy	100	114	117	120	123	125	126	2009/2010
Japan	100	95	95	94	94	93	92	2009/2010
Korea	100	118	121	123	127	131	135	2010
Luxembourg	100	111	114	117	119	122	123	2009/2010
Mexico	100	137	142	148	155	166	174	2009/2010
Netherlands	100	114	117	119	121	121	122	2009/2010
New Zealand	100	109	112	115	118	121	123	2010
Norway ⁴	100	110	111	113	116	119	122	2009/2010
Poland	100	117	119	122	126	130	133	2009/2010
Portugal	100	116	119	123	126	126	126	2009/2010
Scotland ³	100	107	110	113	116	119	122	2009/2010
Slovak Republic	100	131	136	141	146	149	150	2009/2010
Slovenia	100	131	134	138	145	148	149	2009/2010
Spain	100	118	122	126	130	132	133	2009/2010
Sweden	100	107	109	110	112	115	117	2009
Switzerland	100	103	104	106	108	109	109	2009/2010
Turkey	100	359	392	423	460	496	529	2010
United States	100	111	114	117	121	123	124	2009/2010
Other G20								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2009
Brazil	100	154	163	171	181	191	202	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	100	155	177	200	229	259	280	2009/2010
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.


2. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2012).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

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General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Total public expenditure as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (e.g. compensation of employees, consumption of intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (e.g. social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

The 2012 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Detailed Tables, Volume II*.

The theoretical framework underpinning national accounts has been provided for many years by the United Nations' publication *A System of National Accounts*, which was released in 1968. An updated version was released in 1993 (commonly referred to as SNA93).

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