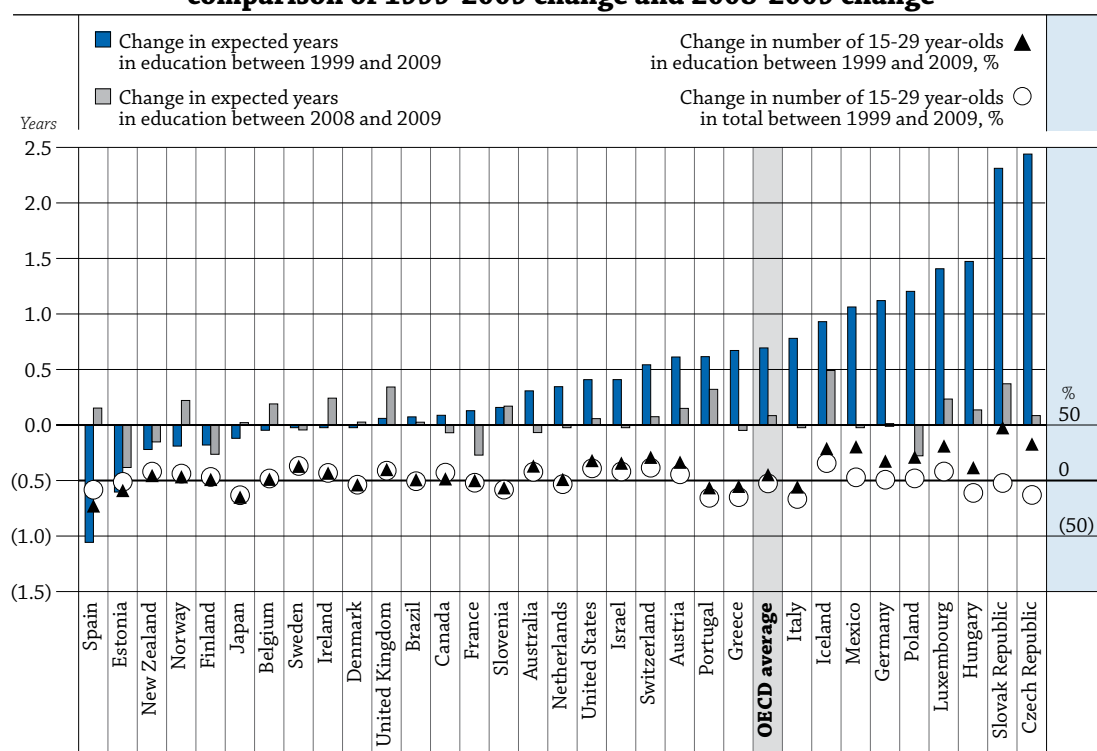


TRANSITION FROM SCHOOL TO WORK: WHERE ARE THE 15-29 YEAR-OLDS?

- An average of 46% of individuals between 15 and 29 years old are still in education, 39% have left education and found a job, and 15% are neither in education or training nor employed.
- As labour market conditions worsened during the recent economic crisis, the expected number of years not in education decreased slightly, while time in unemployment and out of the labour force increased.
- The lack of an upper secondary qualification is a serious impediment to finding a job, while holding a tertiary degree increases the likelihood of being employed, particularly during the recent economic crisis.
- Between 1999 and 2009, the number of years individuals could expect to be in education increased by an average of eight months.

Chart C4.1. Change in expected years in education and not in education, comparison of 1999-2009 change and 2008-2009 change



Countries are ranked in ascending order of the difference in years in education in 2009 compared with 1999.

Source: OECD. Table C4.1b, available on line. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

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Context

Even in the best of times, the transition from education to work is a complex process, affected by such variables as the length and quality of the schooling received, national traditions, the state of the labour market, economic conditions and demography. For example, in Belgium and France, young people traditionally complete schooling before they look for work; while in Germany and Sweden, education and employment are usually concurrent. The ageing of the OECD population and the decline in the population of 15-29 year-olds in OECD countries favour employment among young adults.

But during a severe economic recession, some find that transition all but impossible to achieve. This edition of *Education at a Glance* includes data collected during the global downturn that began in late 2008 and shows the impact of the crisis on, among other things, the move from school to work.

High general unemployment rates make this transition substantially more difficult, as those with more work experience are favoured over new entrants into the labour force. In addition, when labour markets are poor, younger individuals tend to stay in education longer: high unemployment rates drive down the opportunity costs of education. In these circumstances, public investment in education can be a sensible way to counterbalance inactivity and invest in future economic growth by building needed skills.

To improve the transition from education to work in any economic climate, education systems must produce appropriately trained individuals to meet the requirements of the labour market and minimise the proportion of young adults who are neither in school nor in work (the NEET population: Neither in Employment nor in Education or Training).

■ Other findings

- **The expected years in education between the ages of 15 and 29 changes over time and varies greatly from country to country.** In Spain, expected years in education decreased from 6.7 in 1999 to 5.6 in 2009; in Germany, Luxembourg, Mexico and Poland, the expected years in education increased by more than one year, and in the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic, expected years in education increased by more than two years.
- **On average across OECD countries, a 15-year-old in 2009 could expect to spend about 6.9 additional years in formal education.** In addition, he/she can expect to hold a job for 5.8 of the subsequent 15 years (compared to 6.1 years in 2008), to be unemployed for a total of 0.9 year (0.7 year in 2008) and to be out of the labour force, that is, neither in education nor seeking work, for 1.3 years (1.2 years in 2008).
- **In 2009, a 15-year-old girl in an OECD country could expect to spend an average of 7.1 additional years in formal education or 0.3 years more than a 15-year-old boy.** As a woman, she can expect to hold a job for 5.2 years (1.1 years less than a man), and be unemployed for less time overall (0.8 year) than a man (1.1 years). However, a woman is twice more likely than a man to be inactive, as she can expect to be completely out of the labour force for 1.9 years, compared to 0.8 year for a man (Table C4.1a).
- **On average, completion of upper secondary education reduces unemployment** among 20-24 year-olds by 7.4 percentage points (compared to 8.3 percentage points in 2008) and among 25-29 year-olds by 5.9 percentage points (5.3 percentage points in 2008). On average, completion of tertiary education reduces unemployment among 25-29 year-olds by 2.1 percentage points (compared with 0.9 percentage point in 2008) (Table C4.3). It also reduces long-term unemployment among 15-29 year-olds from 2.5% to 2.1% (Table C4.2d).

■ Trends

The increase in time spent in education observed between 1999 and 2009 is less the result of the economic crisis that marked the last year or so of that period than of the demographic changes occurring then. During that time, the population of young adults in OECD countries decreased by an average of 2.6%. So while the number of young adults in education fell in Greece, Italy and Portugal, for example, the total number of young adults in those countries even further.

Analysis

Young adults represent the principal source of labour with new skills. In most OECD countries, education policy seeks to encourage youth to complete at least upper secondary education. The effect of these efforts is seen in the number of additional years in education beyond compulsory schooling in which a young individual can expect to participate.

On average, a 15-year-old can expect to spend the next 15 years of his or her life as follows: 6.9 years in education, 5.8 years in a job, unemployed for a total of 0.9 year, and out of the labour force entirely (neither in education nor seeking work) for 1.3 years (Table C4.1a). Taking a look at the population of 15-29 year-olds as a whole, 46.3% are in education, 38.5% hold a job, 6.3% are unemployed, and 8.9% are outside of the labour force (Table C4.2a).

In Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Slovenia, a 15-year-old can expect to spend an additional eight years or more in education. In contrast, a 15-year-old in Brazil, Ireland, Japan, Mexico, Spain and Turkey can expect to spend an average of less than six more years in education.

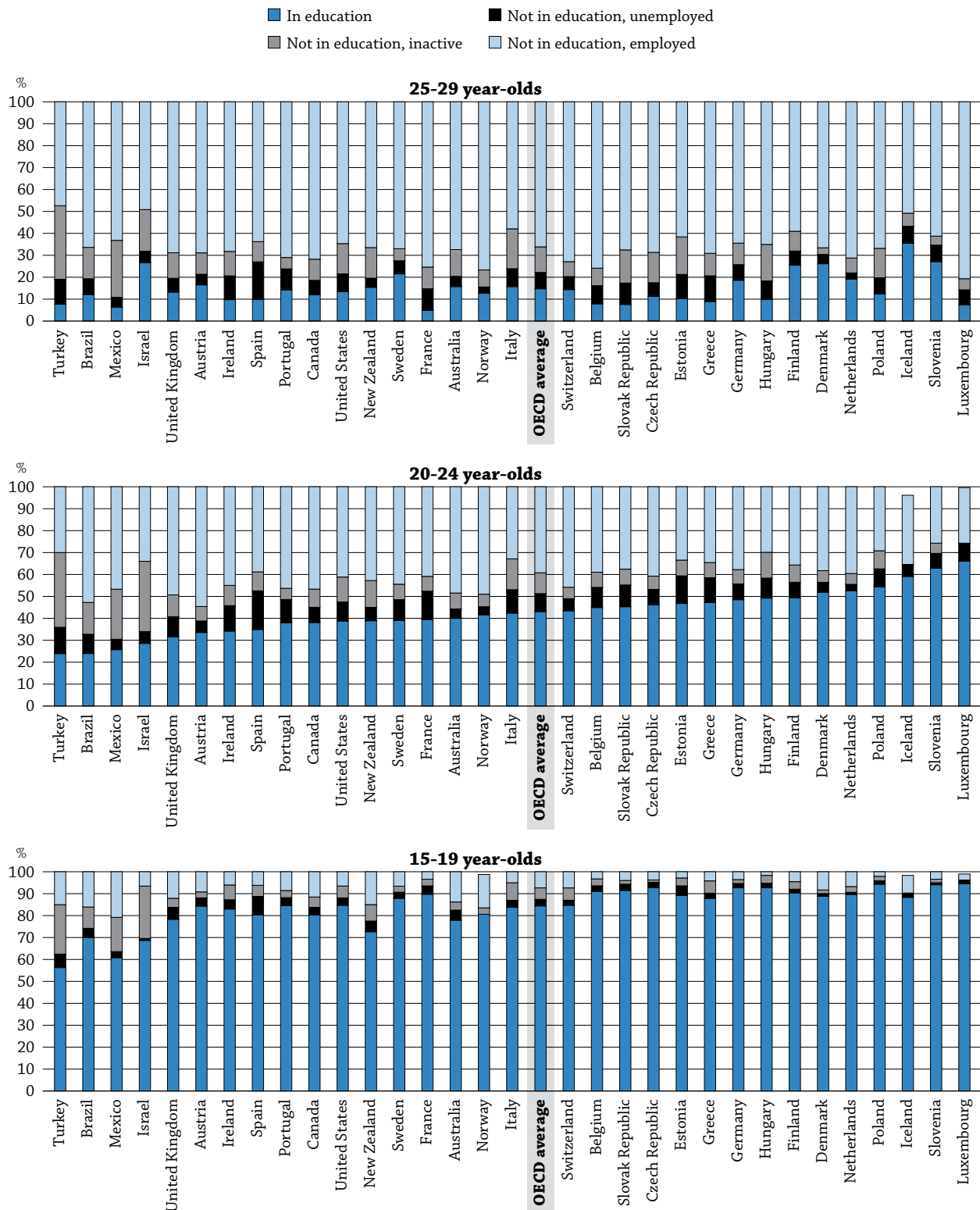
The average number of years expected in formal education after compulsory schooling has changed considerably over the past decade. In the Czech Republic, Hungary, the Slovak Republic, and Turkey, the average number of years in education increased by at least 1.5 years, while in Estonia and Spain it decreased by at least 6 months (Table C4.1b, available on line).

In all countries except Germany, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, New Zealand and Switzerland, young women spend more years in education than young men. In Estonia, Iceland, Norway and Slovenia, young women are likely to spend nearly one full year more in education than their male counterparts. The lowest average number of years in education for young women – 4.9 and 4.0 years in Mexico and Turkey, respectively – corresponds to the highest average number of years expected outside the labour force – 5.3 and 7.5 years, respectively (Table C4.1a).

In 2009, boys and young men between the ages of 15 and 29 are likely to have worked 6.3 years, 1.1 years longer than girls and young women. In 2008, the difference between the two was 1.3 years. This reflects the fact that young women are more likely to be outside of the labour market when not in education. Young men can expect to spend 1.9 years not in education and not employed (compared to 1.4 years in 2008), while young women can expect to spend 2.7 years not in education and not employed (compared to 2.4 years in 2008). In Brazil, Israel, Mexico and Turkey, there is a much stronger tendency for young women to spend time out of the educational system and not working, either because they are unemployed or are not in the labour force. In Canada, Denmark, Israel, Norway, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden, young men and women differ by less than 0.1 year on this measure (Table C4.1a).

The average number of years during which a young person can expect to hold a job after initial education has also changed considerably over the past decade. In 2009, 42.2% of young men between the ages of 15 and 29 were likely to be employed (representing 6.3 years), compared with 45.2% in 2008 and 48.1% in 1999 (representing 6.8 and 7.2 years, respectively) (Table C4.4b, available on line). The deterioration in employment numbers was greater for young men than for young women: in 2009, 34.7% of women were likely to be employed (representing 5.2 years), compared with 36.2% in 2008 and 37.5% in 1999 (representing 5.4 and 5.6 years, respectively) (Table C4.4c, available on line). Conversely, the increase in the average proportion of individuals in education was greater for young women than for young men. In 2009, 45% of young men between the ages of 15 and 29 were likely to be in education, compared with 44.7% in 2008 and 41.5% in 1999. In 2009, 47.6% of women were likely to be in education, compared with 46.8% in 2008 and 37.5% in 1999.

The worsening conditions in the labour market were more severe for younger workers than older workers. Among 15-19 year-olds, the proportion of those employed fell from 8.2% in 2008 to 7.4% in 2009, representing a 10% decrease, while among 25-29 year-olds it fell from 68.5% to 66.2% during the same period, representing a 3% decrease.

Chart C4.2. Education and employment among young people (2009)*Distribution of the population by education and work status*

Note: Missing bars refer to cells below reliability thresholds.

Countries are ranked in ascending order of the percentage of 20-24 year-olds in education.

Source: OECD, Table C4.2a. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

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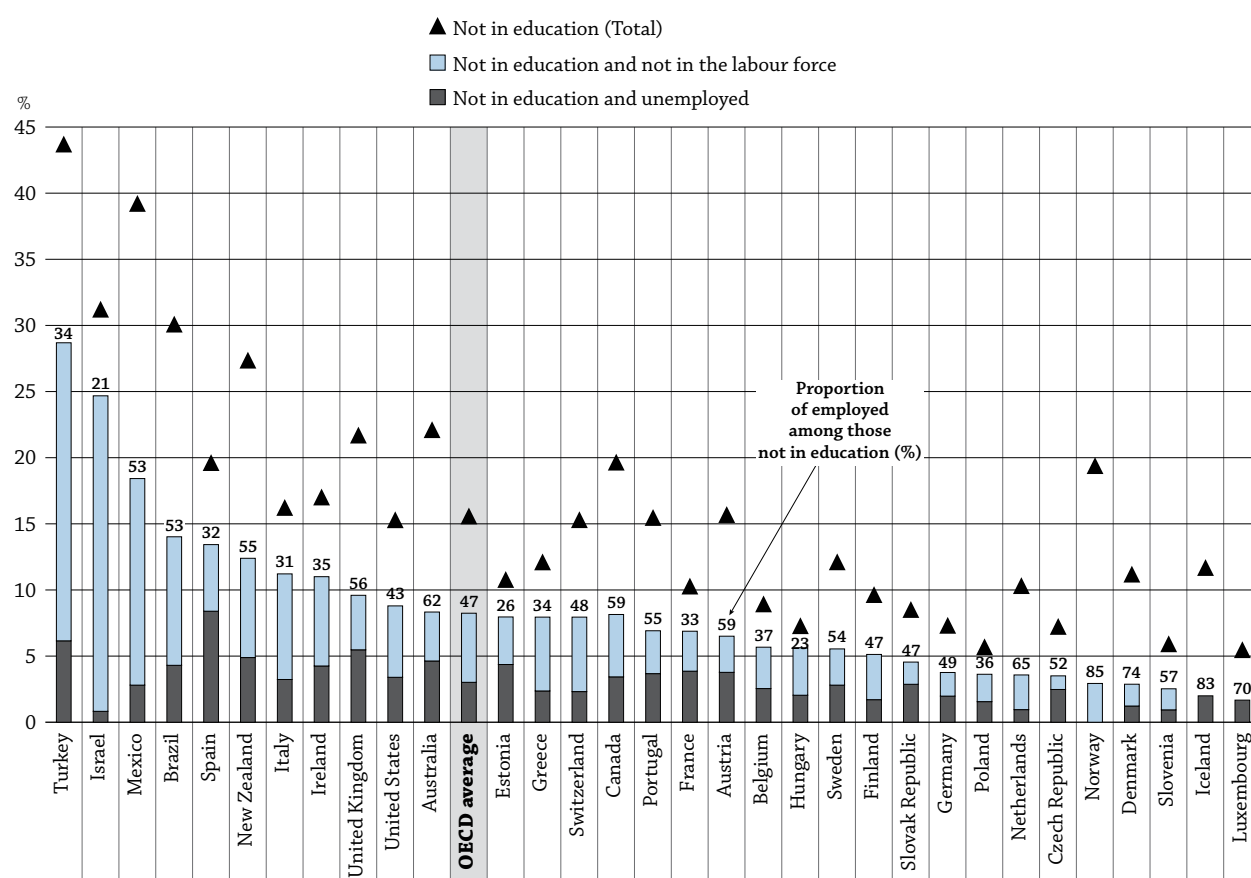
Young adults leaving school and entering a difficult labour market may be unemployed or they may fall outside the labour force entirely. The average cumulative duration of unemployment varies significantly among countries, given differences in general unemployment rates and differences in levels of education.

Unemployment and non-employment among young people not in education

Non-employment is a better measure of young adults' difficulty in finding a job.

In 2009, the majority of 15-19 year-olds were still in education (84.4%, as in 2008). Those who were not (15.6%) were, in many instances, unemployed (3.1% compared to 2.4% in 2008) or out of the labour force (5.5% compared to 4.4% in 2008) or employed (7.4% compared to 8.6% in 2008). In Slovenia, 2.5% of this age group were unemployed or not in the labour force (0.9% and 1.6%, respectively) while in Turkey, 28.7% of this age group were unemployed (6.2%) or not in the labour force (22.5%). On average among OECD countries, more than half (53%) of the 15-19 year-olds not in education were not in the labour force (33%) or were unemployed (13% for less than six months and 7% for more than six months) (Table C4.2a).

Chart C4.3. Percentage of 15-19 year-olds not in education and unemployed or not in the labour force (2009)



Note: Missing bars refer to cells below reliability thresholds.

Countries are ranked in descending order of the percentage of 15-19 year-olds not in education and unemployed or not in the labour force.

Source: OECD, Table C4.2a. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

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Because of the expansion of upper secondary education over the years, few 15-19 year-olds are outside the education system. Those not engaged in employment, education or training are at particular risk, as they receive little or no support from welfare systems in most countries. Compared with older age groups, they are twice as likely to give up looking for work and lose contact with the labour market entirely. Inactive individuals, those

out of the labour force, represent 35% of 15-19 year-olds who are not in school, 18% of 20-24 year-olds who are not in school, and 14% of 25-29 year-olds who are not in school. They are only slightly less susceptible to long-term unemployment than older cohorts: 35% of 15-19 year-olds who are not in school are unemployed for more than 6 months, as compared to 36% of 20-24 year-olds who are not in school, and 39% of 25-29 year-olds not in school (Table C4.2a).

When the labour market deteriorates, those making the transition from school to work are often the first to encounter difficulties. In these circumstances, it is often virtually impossible for young people to get a foothold in the labour market, as employers tend to prefer more experienced workers for the fewer jobs on offer. Some countries are more able than others to provide employment for young adults with relatively low levels of educational attainment (indicated by the difference between the bars and the triangles in Chart C4.2). In Denmark, Iceland and Norway, 70% or more of those young adults not in education find employment.

The transition between education and work is smoother in countries with work-study programmes at upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary levels of education. In Australia, Austria, Belgium, the Czech Republic, Germany, Italy, the Slovak Republic, Switzerland and the United Kingdom, which offer work-study programmes at these levels of education, young people not in school are less affected by unemployment. In these countries some 6% of young people are unemployed, compared to the OECD average of 6.3%; and 2.7% are unemployed for more than 6 months, compared to the OECD average of 2.4% (Table C4.2a).

Variation in unemployment among those not in school

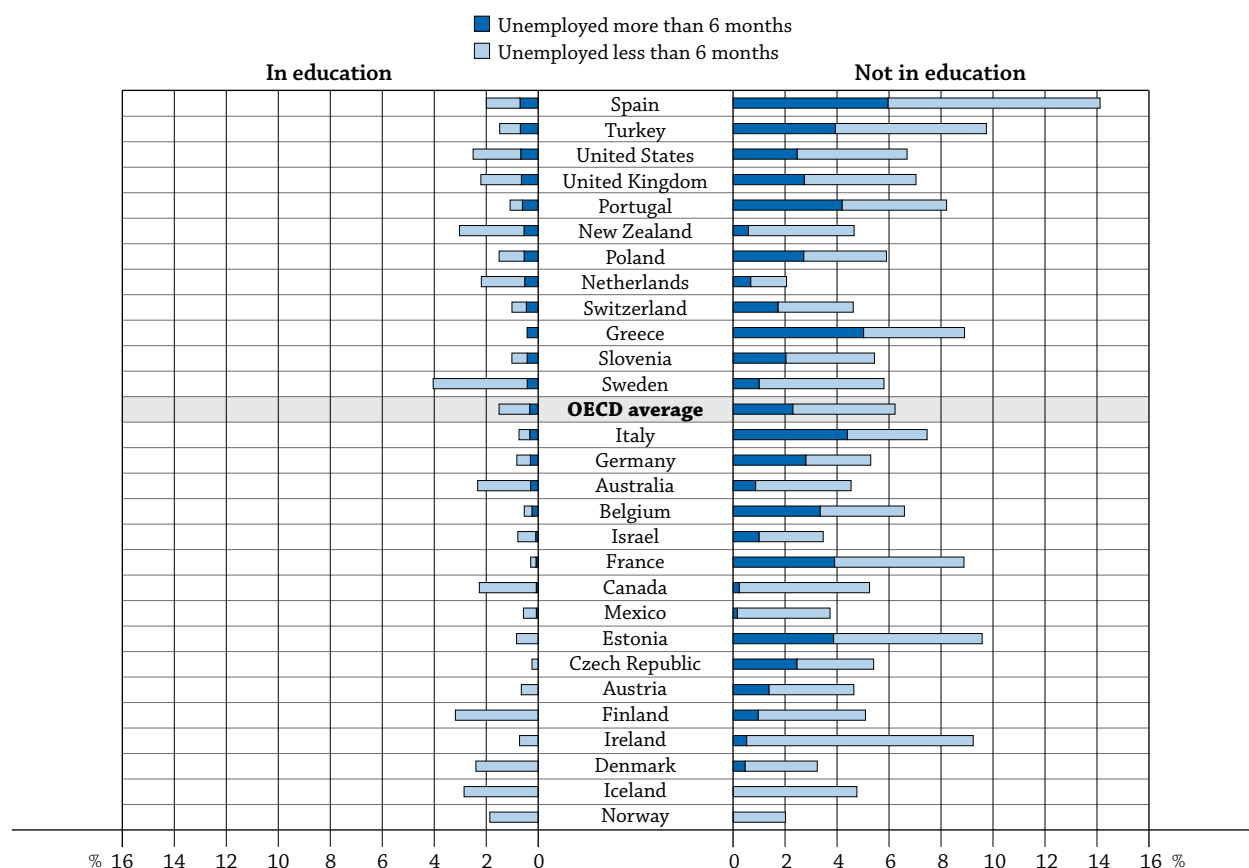
Unemployment rates among young people not in school differ according to their level of educational attainment, an indication of the degree to which further education improves their economic opportunities.

On average, completing upper secondary education reduces the unemployment rate among 20-24 year-olds who are not in school by 7.4 percentage points (9.5 percentage points for young men and 5.0 percentage points for young women). Since it has become the norm in most OECD countries to complete upper secondary education (see Indicator A2), those who do not are much more likely to have difficulty finding employment when they enter the labour market. In Belgium, Canada, the Czech Republic, Estonia, France, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, the Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States, at least 15% of 20-24 year-olds who are not in school and who have not attained an upper secondary education are unemployed. In Denmark and Mexico, that proportion is 5% or less. In Brazil and Denmark, the proportion of unemployed among 20-24 year-olds who are not in school, and who have attained an upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education is greater than that of the same age group who have not attained an upper secondary education (Table C4.3).

Completing tertiary education reduces the unemployment rate among 25-29 year-olds who are not in school by an average of 2.1 percentage points (2.0 percentage points for young men, 1.9 percentage points for young women). In Australia, Denmark, Germany, the Netherlands and Sweden, the proportion of unemployed among 25-29 year-olds who are not in school, who have completed tertiary education is 3% or less. In France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Mexico, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey, this proportion is 6% or more.

In Ireland, Spain and the United States, completing tertiary education reduces the unemployment rate among 25-29 year-olds who are not in school by five percentage points or more. In Greece, Italy, Mexico, New Zealand, Slovenia, Switzerland and Turkey, unemployment rates among 25-29 year-old upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary graduates who are not in education are lower than for those with tertiary qualifications in this age cohort (Table C4.3).

Individuals with a tertiary education are also less likely to become inactive. In 2009, 15.8% of young people who were not in school and who had not attained an upper secondary education were either unemployed (5.7%) or inactive (10.1%), 15.3% of those with upper secondary education were either unemployed (7%) or inactive (8.3%), and 11.7% of those with tertiary education were either unemployed (6%) or inactive (5.8%) (Table C4.2d).

Chart C4.4. Proportion of 15-29 year-olds unemployed in education and not in education, by duration of unemployment (2009)

Note: Missing bars refer to cells below reliability thresholds.

Countries are ranked in descending order of the percentage of 15-29 year-olds in education and unemployed for more than 6 months.

Source: OECD, Table C4.2a. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

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Overall unemployment among 15-29 year-olds in OECD countries averages 7.9% but varies considerably across countries (Table C4.2a). In Estonia, Ireland, Spain, Sweden and Turkey, between 10% and 18.1% of 15-29 year-olds are unemployed; yet the situation is very different among these countries. Anglo-Saxon and Nordic countries, which have long traditions of working students, are more likely to show unemployment among students. In Australia, Canada, Denmark, Finland, Iceland, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States, unemployment among 15-29 year-olds who are still in school is at least 2.2% and up to 4% (Chart C4.4).

The nature of unemployment is also different. In Sweden, 1.4% of 15-29 year-olds, including 1% of individuals of that age group who are not in school, were unemployed for at least 6 months. In Spain, however, 6.7% of 15-29 year-olds, including 6% of individuals of that age group who are not in school, were unemployed for at least 6 months, while in Turkey, 4.6% of that age group, including 3.9% who are not in education, were unemployed for at least 6 months. On average across OECD countries, 2.8% of 15-29 year-olds are unemployed for at least 6 months.

The incidence of long-term unemployment decreases as the level of educational attainment rises. On average across OECD countries with available data, 42% of unemployed young people who are not in school and who have not completed upper secondary education are unemployed for more than 6 months. That proportion drops to 36% of unemployed young people who are not in school but who have completed upper secondary education, and to 34% of unemployed young people who are not in school but who have completed tertiary education.

Definitions

The labour-force status categories shown in this indicator are defined according to the International Labour Organization (ILO) guidelines, with one exception. For the purposes of this indicator, the term **being in education and employed** is used to describe persons in work-study programmes (see Annex 3), without reference to their ILO labour-force status during the survey reference week. This is because they may not necessarily be in the work component of their programmes during the survey reference week and may therefore not count as being employed at that point.

The category **other employed** includes individuals employed according to the ILO definition, but excludes those attending work-study programmes who are already counted as employed.

The category **not in the labour force** includes individuals who are not working and who are not unemployed, i.e. individuals who are not looking for a job.

Methodology

Data for this indicator are collected as part of the annual OECD Labour Force Survey (for certain European countries the data are from the annual European Labour Force Survey; see Annex 3) and usually refer to the first quarter, or the average of the first three months of the calendar year, thereby excluding summer employment.

The unemployment and employment rates are examined by considering their proportion in the total population, not only the labour force.

The data for Table C4.2d on unemployment for more and less than 6 months were collected with a pilot data collection by the Monitoring Transition Systems working group of the LSO Network in 2010. The data mainly refer to the national labour-force surveys for 2009. Eurostat has provided data from the EU-LFS for countries in the European Statistical System. In a few cases the Eurostat data have been replaced by national data.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

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The following additional material relevant to this indicator is available on line:






- **Table C4.1b. Trends in expected years in education and not in education for 15-29 year-olds, by gender (1998-2009)**
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464600>
- **Table C4.2b. Percentage of young men in education and not in education, by age group (2009)**
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464638>
- **Table C4.2c. Percentage of young women in education and not in education, by age group (2009)**
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464657>
- **Table C4.4b. Trends in the percentage of young men in education and not in education (1997-2009)**
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464733>
- **Table C4.4c. Trends in the percentage of young women in education and not in education (1997-2009)**
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464752>

Table C4.1a. **Expected years in education and not in education for 15-29 year-olds (2009)***By gender and work status*

| | | | Expected years in education | | | Expected years not in education | | | | | | | Expected years in education | | | Expected years not in education | | | | |
|------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----|
| | | | Not employed | Employed (including work-study programmes) | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | | | | Not employed | Employed (including work-study programmes) | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (1) |
| OECD | Australia | Males | 3.1 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 8.4 | OECD | Netherlands | Males | 2.9 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 6.8 | |
| | Females | 3.0 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 8.4 | Females | | 2.8 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 6.9 | | | |
| | | M+F | 3.0 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 8.4 | | | M+F | 2.9 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 6.9 | |
| | Austria | Males | 3.7 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 8.5 | | New Zealand | Males | 3.6 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 8.4 | |
| | | Females | 4.1 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 8.4 | | | Females | 3.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 8.5 | |
| | | M+F | 3.9 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 8.5 | | | M+F | 3.7 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 8.4 | |
| | Belgium | Males | 6.4 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 8.1 | | Norway | Males | 4.4 | 1.9 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 8.7 | |
| | | Females | 6.6 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 7.7 | | | Females | 4.3 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 7.6 | |
| | | M+F | 6.5 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 7.9 | | | M+F | 4.4 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 8.2 | |
| | Canada | Males | 3.9 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 8.8 | | Poland | Males | 5.9 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 7.7 | |
| | | Females | 3.8 | 3.1 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 8.1 | | | Females | 6.4 | 1.4 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 7.1 | |
| | | M+F | 3.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 8.5 | | | M+F | 6.2 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 7.4 | |
| | Chile | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | | Portugal | Males | 5.5 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 8.7 | |
| | Czech Republic | Males | 5.0 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 8.4 | | | Females | 5.6 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 8.6 | |
| | | Females | 6.2 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 7.5 | | | M+F | 5.5 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.7 | |
| | | M+F | 5.5 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 7.9 | | Slovak Republic | Males | 5.5 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 8.6 | |
| | Denmark | Males | 3.2 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 6.7 | | | Females | 6.6 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 7.7 | |
| | | Females | 3.3 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 6.4 | | | M+F | 6.0 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 8.1 | |
| | | M+F | 3.3 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6.6 | | Slovenia | Males | 5.9 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 6.9 | |
| | Estonia | Males | 5.4 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 8.5 | | | Females | 6.9 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 5.5 | |
| | | Females | 5.7 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 7.3 | | | M+F | 6.3 | 2.4 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 6.3 | |
| | | M+F | 5.5 | 1.6 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.9 | | Spain | Males | 4.1 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 9.7 | |
| | Finland | Males | 5.7 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 7.2 | | | Females | 4.6 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 9.1 | |
| | | Females | 5.6 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 6.5 | | | M+F | 4.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 9.4 | |
| | | M+F | 5.7 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 6.8 | | Sweden | Males | 5.9 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 7.7 | |
| | France | Males | 5.4 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 8.5 | | | Females | 6.1 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 6.9 | |
| | | Females | 5.9 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 8.3 | | | M+F | 6.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 7.3 | |
| | | M+F | 5.7 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 8.4 | | Switzerland | Males | 3.1 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.8 | |
| | Germany | Males | 4.9 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 7.0 | | | Females | 2.9 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 8.2 | |
| | | Females | 4.9 | 2.8 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 7.3 | | | M+F | 3.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 8.0 | |
| | | M+F | 4.9 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 7.1 | | Turkey | Males | 4.0 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 10.1 | |
| | Greece | Males | 5.8 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 8.7 | | | Females | 3.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 11.0 | |
| | | Females | 6.3 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 8.3 | | | M+F | 3.7 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 10.6 | |
| | | M+F | 6.0 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 8.5 | | United Kingdom | Males | 4.0 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 9.1 | |
| | Hungary | Males | 6.7 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 8.0 | | | Females | 4.0 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 8.8 | |
| | | Females | 7.1 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 7.6 | | | M+F | 4.0 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 8.9 | |
| | | M+F | 6.9 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 7.8 | | United States | Males | 4.7 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 8.4 | |
| | Iceland | Males | 4.9 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 6.6 | | | Females | 4.6 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 7.9 | |
| | | Females | 4.8 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.2 | | | M+F | 4.7 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 8.1 | |
| | | M+F | 4.9 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 5.9 | | OECD average | Males | 4.8 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 8.3 | |
| | Ireland | Males | 4.4 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 9.4 | | excluding Japan | Females | 5.0 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 7.9 | |
| | | Females | 4.3 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 9.3 | | | M+F | 4.9 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 8.1 | |
| | | M+F | 4.4 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 9.3 | | EU21 average | Males | 5.2 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 8.1 | |
| | Israel | Males | 4.9 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 8.7 | | | Females | 5.6 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 7.6 | |
| | | Females | 4.6 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 8.6 | | | M+F | 5.4 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.9 | |
| | | M+F | 4.7 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 8.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Italy | Males | 6.0 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 8.6 | | Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | Females | 6.6 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 7.8 | | | Brazil | Males | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 9.8 |
| | | M+F | 6.3 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 8.2 | | | | Females | 3.5 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 9.5 |
| | | M+F | | | | | | | | | | | M+F | 3.2 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 9.7 |
| | Japan ¹ | Males | 5.3 | 0.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.9 | | | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | Females | 4.7 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 4.4 | | | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | M+F | 5.1 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.1 | | | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | | | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Luxembourg | Males | 7.4 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 1.0 | c | 6.8 | | | Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | Females | 7.1 | 0.9 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 7.0 | | | South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | M+F | 7.2 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mexico | Males | 3.9 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 9.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Females | 4.1 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | M+F | 4.0 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 9.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Data refer to 15-24 year-olds.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464581>

Table C4.2a. [1/3] **Percentage of young people in education and not in education, by age group (2009)**

By age group and work status

| | | Age group | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|---------|----------------|-----------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD | Australia | 15-19 | 6.2 | 28.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 38.7 | 77.9 | 13.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 22.1 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 4.1 | 21.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | c | 12.2 | 39.9 | 48.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 60.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | 0.7 | 10.9 | c | c | c | 3.8 | 15.7 | 67.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 12.2 | 84.3 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 3.6 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 17.9 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 56.1 | 100 |
| | Austria | 15-19 | 25.2 | 4.1 | 0.9 | c | c | 54.0 | 84.3 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 15.7 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 2.9 | 11.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | c | 18.1 | 33.5 | 54.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 66.5 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | c | 9.9 | c | c | c | 5.7 | 16.5 | 68.9 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 9.7 | 83.5 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | c | 25.1 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 56.4 | 100 |
| | Belgium | 15-19 | 1.0 | 2.1 | c | c | m | 87.9 | 91.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | c | 39.0 | 44.9 | 39.0 | 9.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 55.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.5 | c | c | 3.5 | 7.8 | 75.9 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 92.2 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 42.7 | 47.2 | 40.1 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 52.8 | 100 |
| | Canada | 15-19 | a | 29.0 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 45.2 | 80.3 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | m | 4.7 | 19.7 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 18.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | m | 18.2 | 38.0 | 46.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 8.3 | 62.0 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 6.7 | 0.4 | m | m | 4.8 | 11.9 | 71.8 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 88.1 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 17.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 22.3 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 57.2 | 100 |
| | Chile | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Czech Republic | 15-19 | 21.1 | 0.9 | c | c | c | 70.5 | 92.8 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 | c | c | 39.9 | 46.1 | 40.8 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 53.9 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | c | 4.6 | c | c | c | 6.3 | 11.2 | 68.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 13.8 | 88.8 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | c | 36.7 | 47.2 | 40.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 52.8 | 100 |
| | Denmark | 15-19 | a | 50.9 | 5.7 | 4.6 | c | 32.3 | 88.8 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | c | 1.6 | 11.2 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 34.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | c | 15.3 | 51.9 | 38.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | c | 5.3 | 48.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 17.8 | c | c | m | 8.1 | 26.1 | 66.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 73.9 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 34.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | c | 18.8 | 56.3 | 37.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 43.7 | 100 |
| | Estonia | 15-19 | a | 2.9 | c | c | m | 85.7 | 89.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.2 | c | 3.6 | 10.8 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 19.3 | c | c | c | 25.6 | 46.7 | 33.5 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 53.3 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 8.2 | c | c | m | c | 10.2 | 61.6 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 17.1 | 89.8 | 100 |
| 15-29 | | a | 10.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | c | 35.8 | 47.4 | 33.6 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 52.6 | 100 | |
| Finland | 15-19 | a | 13.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | c | 71.7 | 90.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | c | 3.4 | 9.7 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 21.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | c | 23.9 | 49.3 | 35.7 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 50.7 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 15.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | c | 8.9 | 25.4 | 59.1 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 74.6 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 16.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | c | 34.3 | 54.4 | 33.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 45.6 | 100 | |
| France | 15-19 | a | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 81.8 | 89.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 10.3 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 9.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 29.6 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 13.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 60.6 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 75.4 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 95.1 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 6.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 37.4 | 44.0 | 40.5 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 56.0 | 100 | |
| Germany | 15-19 | 17.7 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 66.9 | 92.7 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | 16.6 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 21.8 | 48.5 | 37.8 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 51.5 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 18.6 | 64.5 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 81.4 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 31.7 | 52.4 | 36.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 47.6 | 100 | |
| Greece | 15-19 | a | 1.5 | c | c | c | 85.9 | 87.9 | 4.2 | 2.4 | c | c | 5.6 | 12.1 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 5.1 | 1.4 | c | c | 40.6 | 47.2 | 34.6 | 11.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 52.8 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 2.6 | c | c | c | 5.7 | 8.9 | 69.1 | 11.7 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 91.1 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 3.1 | 0.8 | c | 0.4 | 39.5 | 43.4 | 39.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 56.6 | 100 | |
| Hungary | 15-19 | a | c | c | c | c | 92.4 | 92.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 2.5 | c | c | c | 46.3 | 49.2 | 29.9 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 50.8 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 3.5 | c | c | c | 6.1 | 9.8 | 65.1 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 16.6 | 90.2 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 2.2 | 0.3 | c | c | 45.7 | 48.1 | 34.1 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 11.0 | 51.9 | 100 | |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464619>

Table C4.2a. [2/3] **Percentage of young people in education and not in education, by age group (2009)***By age group and work status*

| | | Age group | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|-------------|---------|-----------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD | Iceland | 15-19 | a | 30.2 | c | c | m | 54.2 | 88.3 | 8.0 | 2.0 | c | m | c | 11.7 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 35.8 | c | c | m | 20.0 | 59.1 | 31.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | c | c | 40.9 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 19.2 | c | c | m | 14.9 | 35.5 | 50.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | m | 6.0 | 64.5 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 28.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | m | 29.7 | 60.7 | 30.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | c | 3.9 | 39.3 | 100 |
| | Ireland | 15-19 | a | 8.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | m | 73.5 | 83.0 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | c | 6.8 | 17.0 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 13.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | c | 20.0 | 34.2 | 45.0 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 65.8 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | c | 4.3 | 9.7 | 68.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 11.1 | 90.3 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 8.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | c | 28.4 | 37.7 | 43.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 62.3 | 100 |
| | Israel | 15-19 | a | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | c | 63.9 | 68.8 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 23.9 | 31.2 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 10.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | c | 16.7 | 28.5 | 34.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 32.0 | 71.5 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 17.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | c | 8.5 | 26.6 | 49.2 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 19.0 | 73.4 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 10.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 30.7 | 42.0 | 29.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 58.0 | 100 |
| | Italy | 15-19 | c | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 8.0 | 16.2 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 37.2 | 42.3 | 32.9 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 14.1 | 57.7 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 15.7 | 57.9 | 8.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 18.2 | 84.3 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 33.5 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 13.7 | 54.7 | 100 |
| Japan | 15-24 | a | 8.2 | 0.2 | m | m | 50.5 | 58.8 | 32.8 | 4.1 | m | m | 4.3 | 41.2 | 100 | |
| Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Luxembourg | 15-19 | a | 5.6 | 1.9 | c | c | 87.0 | 94.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | c | c | c | 5.5 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 7.3 | 1.6 | m | c | 57.0 | 66.0 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 6.7 | c | c | 34.0 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 3.2 | 0.0 | m | m | 4.3 | 7.4 | 80.7 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 92.6 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 5.2 | 1.1 | c | c | 47.2 | 53.5 | 38.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 46.5 | 100 |
| Mexico | 15-19 | a | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 50.7 | 60.8 | 20.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 15.6 | 39.2 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 7.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 17.3 | 25.7 | 46.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 22.8 | 74.3 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 63.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 25.9 | 93.6 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 7.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 33.9 | 41.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 66.1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 15-19 | a | 51.7 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 33.1 | 89.7 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 37.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 52.5 | 39.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 47.5 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 15.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | c | 3.3 | 19.1 | 71.3 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 80.9 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 35.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 16.6 | 54.1 | 38.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 45.9 | 100 |
| New Zealand | 15-19 | a | 23.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 42.5 | 72.6 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 27.4 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 22.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 14.0 | 38.9 | 42.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 12.2 | 61.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 9.8 | 0.4 | c | c | 5.2 | 15.4 | 66.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 13.9 | 84.6 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 18.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 21.5 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 11.1 | 56.3 | 100 |
| Norway | 15-19 | a | 23.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | c | 52.8 | 80.6 | 15.2 | c | c | c | 2.9 | 19.4 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 19.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | m | 20.6 | 41.6 | 49.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | c | 5.7 | 58.4 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 5.9 | c | c | m | 6.6 | 12.7 | 76.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | c | 7.8 | 87.3 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 16.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | c | 27.1 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | c | 5.4 | 54.4 | 100 |
| Poland | 15-19 | a | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | c | 90.3 | 94.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 16.9 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 34.2 | 54.4 | 29.2 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 45.6 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 8.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 66.8 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 13.4 | 87.6 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 9.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 39.5 | 50.7 | 35.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 49.3 | 100 |
| Portugal | 15-19 | a | 1.8 | 0.8 | c | c | 81.9 | 84.5 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 15.5 | 100 | |
| | | 20-24 | a | 6.2 | 1.3 | c | c | 30.4 | 37.9 | 46.3 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 62.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 7.2 | 1.1 | c | 0.8 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 71.0 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 85.8 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 5.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 35.9 | 42.3 | 44.9 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 57.7 | 100 |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464619>

Table C4.2a. [3/3] **Percentage of young people in education and not in education, by age group (2009)**

By age group and work status

| | | Age group | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD | Slovak Republic | 15-19 | 10.3 | c | 0.1 | m | c | 80.9 | 91.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | c | 3.3 | c | c | c | 41.6 | 45.3 | 37.6 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 54.7 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 3.1 | c | c | c | 4.2 | 7.5 | 67.6 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 15.1 | 92.5 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | c | c | 40.0 | 45.7 | 38.2 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 54.3 | 100 |
| | Slovenia | 15-19 | a | 7.5 | c | c | c | 86.2 | 94.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | c | 1.6 | 5.9 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 21.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 40.0 | 62.9 | 25.7 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 37.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 17.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 27.1 | 61.3 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 72.9 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 16.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 41.2 | 58.2 | 32.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 41.8 | 100 |
| | Spain | 15-19 | a | 14.2 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 59.6 | 80.4 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 19.6 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 7.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 24.9 | 34.9 | 38.9 | 17.6 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 65.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 63.8 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 90.1 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 8.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 25.9 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 62.6 | 100 |
| | Sweden | 15-19 | a | 11.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | c | 69.9 | 87.9 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | c | 2.7 | 12.1 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 11.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | c | 23.3 | 39.0 | 44.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 61.0 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 10.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | c | 9.4 | 21.5 | 67.0 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 78.5 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 11.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 35.6 | 51.0 | 38.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 49.0 | 100 |
| | Switzerland | 15-19 | 36.3 | 7.5 | 2.1 | c | c | 38.9 | 84.7 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | c | 5.6 | 15.3 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 1.1 | c | c | 15.6 | 43.4 | 45.9 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 56.6 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | 1.1 | 9.4 | c | c | c | 3.7 | 14.3 | 72.9 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 85.7 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 16.2 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 46.5 | 43.0 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 53.5 | 100 |
| | Turkey | 15-19 | a | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 52.0 | 56.3 | 15.0 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 22.5 | 43.7 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | a | 6.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 34.1 | 76.1 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | a | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 47.4 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 33.5 | 92.3 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | a | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 23.5 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 29.8 | 70.5 | 100 |
| | United Kingdom | 15-19 | 2.4 | 16.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 54.5 | 78.3 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 21.7 | 100 |
| | | 20-24 | 0.8 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 16.6 | 31.5 | 49.3 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 68.5 | 100 |
| | | 25-29 | c | 9.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | c | 3.3 | 13.2 | 68.9 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 11.7 | 86.8 | 100 |
| | | 15-29 | 1.1 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 24.3 | 40.4 | 43.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 59.6 | 100 |
| United States | 15-19 | a | 15.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 64.5 | 84.7 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 5.4 | 15.3 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 19.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 17.4 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 11.4 | 61.3 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 8.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 64.7 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 13.8 | 86.5 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 14.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 28.8 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 10.2 | 54.3 | 100 | |
| OECD average | 15-19 | | 13.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 65.6 | 84.4 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 15.6 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | | 14.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 26.0 | 43.1 | 39.2 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 56.9 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | | 8.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 14.7 | 66.1 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 85.3 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | | 11.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 31.3 | 46.3 | 38.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 53.7 | 100 | |
| | 15-19 | | 11.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 72.8 | 88.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | | 12.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 30.4 | 45.6 | 38.1 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 7.5 | 54.4 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | | 7.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 14.2 | 67.6 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 85.8 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | | 10.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 34.5 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 52.4 | 100 | |
| | Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Brazil | 15-19 | a | 20.4 | 6.6 | m | m | 42.9 | 69.9 | 16.1 | 4.3 | m | m | 9.7 | 30.1 | 100 | |
| | 20-24 | a | 14.1 | 2.8 | m | m | 7.0 | 23.9 | 52.8 | 8.8 | m | m | 14.5 | 76.1 | 100 | |
| | 25-29 | a | 8.9 | 1.1 | m | m | 2.1 | 12.0 | 66.4 | 7.3 | m | m | 14.3 | 88.0 | 100 | |
| | 15-29 | a | 14.5 | 3.5 | m | m | 17.5 | 35.6 | 44.9 | 6.8 | m | m | 12.8 | 64.4 | 100 | |
| | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464619>

Table C4.2d. [1/3] **Percentage of 15-29 year-olds in education and not in education, by level of education (2009)***By level of education and work status*

| | | Level of education completed | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|-------|----------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | |
| OECD | Australia | 0/1/2 | 5.1 | 18.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 32.0 | 59.4 | 23.4 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 40.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 4.5 | 22.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | c | 12.9 | 42.4 | 47.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 57.6 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 16.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | c | 7.1 | 24.7 | 66.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | c | 6.3 | 75.3 | 100 |
| | | Total | 3.6 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 17.9 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 56.1 | 100 |
| | Austria | 0/1/2 | 23.0 | 3.2 | c | c | c | 45.6 | 72.5 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 27.5 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | c | 14.2 | 27.0 | 63.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 73.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 19.7 | c | c | m | 7.8 | 28.6 | 62.9 | 3.7 | c | c | 4.7 | 71.4 | 100 |
| | | Total | 9.0 | 8.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | c | 25.1 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 56.4 | 100 |
| | Belgium | 0/1/2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | c | c | c | 65.5 | 68.7 | 15.3 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 31.3 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | c | 39.1 | 42.8 | 44.6 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 57.2 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 0.7 | c | c | 12.2 | 20.2 | 72.1 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 79.8 | 100 |
| | | Total | 0.8 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 42.7 | 47.2 | 40.1 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 52.8 | 100 |
| | Canada | 0/1/2 | a | 22.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 41.0 | 69.3 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 30.7 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 17.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 18.8 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 8.1 | 61.3 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 13.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | m | 10.3 | 24.5 | 66.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 75.5 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 17.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 22.3 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 57.2 | 100 |
| Chile | | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Czech Republic | 0/1/2 | 20.3 | 0.6 | c | c | m | 62.7 | 83.7 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | c | 25.8 | 30.7 | 54.5 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 69.3 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 9.6 | c | c | c | 20.9 | 31.3 | 58.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | c | 5.9 | 68.7 | 100 |
| | | Total | 6.6 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | c | 36.7 | 47.2 | 40.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 52.8 | 100 |
| | Denmark | 0/1/2 | a | 43.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | c | 26.3 | 74.8 | 19.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | c | 3.4 | 25.2 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 28.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | c | 13.5 | 42.9 | 48.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | c | 3.7 | 57.1 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 21.9 | c | c | m | 6.6 | 29.6 | 66.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | c | 1.6 | 70.4 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 34.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | c | 18.8 | 56.3 | 37.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 43.7 | 100 |
| | Estonia | 0/1/2 | a | 2.1 | c | c | m | 69.4 | 71.8 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 28.2 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 13.3 | 1.9 | c | c | 22.0 | 37.1 | 42.3 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 62.9 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 20.8 | c | c | m | c | 24.2 | 55.8 | c | c | c | 18.4 | 75.8 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 10.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | c | 35.8 | 47.4 | 33.6 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 52.6 | 100 |
| | Finland | 0/1/2 | a | 13.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | c | 62.3 | 79.4 | 10.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 20.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 20.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | c | 20.3 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 56.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 14.9 | c | c | c | 5.1 | 20.9 | 67.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | c | 7.2 | 79.1 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 16.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | c | 34.3 | 54.4 | 33.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 6.8 | 45.6 | 100 |
| | France | 0/1/2 | a | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 59.6 | 64.4 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 35.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 7.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 30.2 | 38.1 | 45.5 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 61.9 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 6.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 18.1 | 24.9 | 65.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 75.1 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 6.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 37.4 | 44.0 | 40.5 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 56.0 | 100 |
| | Germany | 0/1/2 | 20.0 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 50.7 | 77.7 | 10.3 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 22.3 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 18.9 | 35.7 | 52.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 64.3 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | c | 5.9 | 16.9 | 75.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 83.1 | 100 |
| | | Total | 12.1 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 31.7 | 52.4 | 36.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 47.6 | 100 |
| | Greece | 0/1/2 | a | c | c | c | c | 54.7 | 55.7 | 28.6 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 44.3 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 4.5 | 1.4 | c | c | 39.2 | 45.1 | 38.4 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 54.9 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 3.6 | c | c | c | 5.3 | 9.8 | 70.3 | 14.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 90.2 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 3.1 | 0.8 | c | 0.4 | 39.5 | 43.4 | 39.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 56.6 | 100 |
| | Hungary | 0/1/2 | a | c | c | c | c | 71.7 | 72.0 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 13.3 | 28.0 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 2.7 | c | c | c | 36.3 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 60.7 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 5.9 | c | c | c | 6.6 | 12.9 | 73.2 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 87.1 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 2.2 | 0.3 | c | c | 45.7 | 48.1 | 34.1 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 11.0 | 51.9 | 100 |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464676>

Table C4.2d. [2/3] **Percentage of 15-29 year-olds in education and not in education, by level of education (2009)***By level of education and work status*

| | | Level of education completed | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|-------------|---------|------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | |
| OECD | Iceland | 0/1/2 | a | 28.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | m | 37.2 | 69.0 | 20.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | c | 4.6 | 31.0 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 31.0 | c | c | m | 22.7 | 56.0 | 37.2 | c | c | m | c | 44.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 21.6 | c | c | m | c | 32.3 | 59.4 | c | c | m | c | 67.7 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 28.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | m | 29.7 | 60.7 | 30.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | c | 3.9 | 39.3 | 100 |
| | Ireland | 0/1/2 | a | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | m | 59.6 | 64.4 | 14.3 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 35.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 11.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | c | 20.7 | 33.5 | 46.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 66.5 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 8.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | m | 8.4 | 17.8 | 70.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | c | 4.2 | 82.2 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 8.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | c | 28.4 | 37.7 | 43.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 62.3 | 100 |
| | Israel | 0/1/2 | a | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | c | 65.6 | 69.8 | 12.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 16.3 | 30.2 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 13.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | c | 16.9 | 31.1 | 31.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 32.9 | 68.9 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 15.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | c | 6.8 | 23.0 | 57.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 14.3 | 77.0 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 10.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 30.7 | 42.0 | 29.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 25.0 | 58.0 | 100 |
| | Italy | 0/1/2 | c | 0.7 | 0.2 | c | 0.1 | 53.9 | 54.9 | 22.8 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 16.7 | 45.1 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 33.0 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 61.6 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | 0.5 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 24.7 | 33.6 | 44.9 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 66.4 | 100 |
| | | Total | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 33.5 | 7.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 13.7 | 54.7 | 100 |
| | Japan | 1/2/3 | a | 13.0 | 0.3 | m | m | 40.3 | 53.7 | 34.6 | 5.1 | m | m | 6.6 | 46.3 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | m | 0.0 | m | m | m | 0.0 | 86.7 | 8.4 | m | m | 4.9 | 100.0 | 100 |
| | | Total | a | 8.2 | 0.2 | m | m | 50.5 | 58.8 | 32.8 | 4.1 | m | m | 4.3 | 41.2 | 100 |
| | Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Luxembourg | 0/1/2 | a | 5.7 | 1.7 | c | c | 74.1 | 81.5 | 16.6 | c | c | m | c | 18.5 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 5.9 | c | m | c | 38.7 | 45.6 | 43.6 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 54.4 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 3.4 | c | m | m | 6.3 | 9.6 | 77.4 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 3.9 | c | 90.4 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 5.2 | 1.1 | c | c | 47.2 | 53.5 | 38.6 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 46.5 | 100 | |
| Mexico | 0/1/2 | a | 5.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 24.5 | 67.6 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 12.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 31.1 | 44.2 | 37.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 55.8 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 7.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 19.1 | 65.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 80.9 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 7.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 33.9 | 41.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 66.1 | 100 | |
| Netherlands | 0/1/2 | a | 39.8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 26.6 | 70.2 | 20.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 29.8 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 35.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 49.1 | 45.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 50.9 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 24.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | c | 6.2 | 31.3 | 64.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 68.7 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 35.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 16.6 | 54.1 | 38.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 45.9 | 100 | |
| New Zealand | 0/1/2 | a | 14.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 30.2 | 48.7 | 29.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 51.3 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 25.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 21.1 | 50.5 | 38.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 49.5 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 15.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | c | 7.7 | 24.5 | 60.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | c | 9.2 | 75.5 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 18.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 21.5 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 11.1 | 56.3 | 100 | |
| Norway | 0/1/2 | a | 16.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | c | 37.1 | 57.1 | 30.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | c | 8.3 | 42.9 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 16.2 | c | c | m | 18.1 | 35.5 | 59.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | c | 3.4 | 64.5 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 18.6 | c | c | m | 16.0 | 35.7 | 60.7 | c | c | c | c | 64.3 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 16.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | c | 27.1 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | c | 5.4 | 54.4 | 100 | |
| Poland | 0/1/2 | a | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | c | 76.8 | 80.8 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.4 | 19.2 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 12.4 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 25.3 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 60.2 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 13.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 22.4 | 65.5 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 77.6 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 9.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 39.5 | 50.7 | 35.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 49.3 | 100 | |
| Portugal | 0/1/2 | a | 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 41.5 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 56.5 | 100 | |
| | 3/4 | a | 6.7 | c | c | c | 43.2 | 50.6 | 39.9 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 49.4 | 100 | |
| | 5/6 | a | 7.1 | 1.8 | c | c | 10.0 | 19.0 | 70.6 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 81.0 | 100 | |
| | Total | a | 5.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 35.9 | 42.3 | 44.9 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 57.7 | 100 | |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464676>

Table C4.2d. [3/3] **Percentage of 15-29 year-olds in education and not in education, by level of education (2009)**

By level of education and work status

| | | Level of education completed | In education | | | | | | | Not in education | | | | | | Total in education and not in education |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | Students in work-study programmes ¹ | Other employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | Employed | Unemployed | | | Not in the labour force | Sub-total | |
| | | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | | All together | Less than 6 months | More than 6 months | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD | Slovak Republic | 0/1/2 | 10.0 | c | c | m | m | 75.4 | 85.6 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 14.4 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | c | 2.4 | 0.4 | c | c | 26.1 | 29.0 | 51.7 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 9.5 | 71.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 7.2 | c | m | m | 13.5 | 20.7 | 66.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 79.3 | 100 |
| | Total | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | c | c | 40.0 | 45.7 | 38.2 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 54.3 | 100 | |
| | Slovenia | 0/1/2 | a | 6.6 | 0.5 | c | c | 75.4 | 82.4 | 9.8 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 17.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 20.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 32.8 | 54.4 | 36.3 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 45.6 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 15.6 | 1.6 | c | c | 3.3 | 20.6 | 68.6 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 79.4 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 16.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 41.2 | 58.2 | 32.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 41.8 | 100 | |
| | Spain | 0/1/2 | a | 8.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 28.6 | 40.8 | 31.7 | 17.7 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 59.2 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 7.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 32.0 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 57.7 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 9.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 22.4 | 60.8 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 77.6 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 8.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 25.9 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 62.6 | 100 | |
| | Sweden | 0/1/2 | a | 11.5 | 8.4 | 7.1 | c | 60.3 | 80.1 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | c | 4.8 | 19.9 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 9.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | c | 16.6 | 29.2 | 55.1 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 70.8 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 15.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | c | 17.1 | 35.9 | 58.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | c | 2.7 | 64.1 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 11.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 35.6 | 51.0 | 38.0 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 49.0 | 100 | |
| | Switzerland | 0/1/2 | 35.7 | 5.6 | 1.7 | c | c | 31.5 | 74.5 | 15.1 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 25.5 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 0.8 | c | c | 12.7 | 32.0 | 57.0 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 68.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | c | 12.3 | c | c | c | 5.9 | 19.4 | 70.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 | c | 4.5 | 80.6 | 100 |
| | Total | 16.2 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 46.5 | 43.0 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 53.5 | 100 | |
| | Turkey | 0/1/2 | a | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 26.5 | 29.9 | 26.6 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 34.9 | 70.1 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 6.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 22.9 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 24.7 | 67.5 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 10.8 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 18.6 | 55.3 | 14.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 81.4 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 4.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 23.5 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 9.7 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 29.8 | 70.5 | 100 | |
| | United Kingdom | 0/1/2 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 43.2 | 49.9 | 24.4 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 50.1 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | 1.5 | 16.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 22.4 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 56.9 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | c | 13.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | c | 7.5 | 22.3 | 69.2 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 77.7 | 100 |
| | Total | 1.1 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 24.3 | 40.4 | 43.9 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 59.6 | 100 | |
| | United States | 0/1/2 | a | 9.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 58.0 | 70.4 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 17.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 19.4 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 12.1 | 60.3 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 14.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | c | 7.9 | 23.7 | 65.6 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 76.3 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 14.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 28.8 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 10.2 | 54.3 | 100 | |
| | OECD average excluding Japan | 0/1/2 | | 10.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 50.5 | 65.7 | 18.5 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 10.4 | 34.3 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | | 13.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 24.5 | 40.0 | 44.7 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 60.0 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | | 12.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 22.5 | 65.6 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 77.5 | 100 |
| | Total | | | 11.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 31.3 | 46.3 | 38.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 53.7 | 100 |
| | EU21 average | 0/1/2 | | 9.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 56.2 | 69.3 | 16.5 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 30.7 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | | 11.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 26.7 | 39.9 | 45.6 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 60.1 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | | 11.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 10.2 | 22.6 | 66.0 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 77.4 | 100 |
| | Total | | | 10.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 34.5 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 52.4 | 100 |
| Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Brazil | 0/1/2 | a | 14.9 | 4.5 | m | m | 26.2 | 45.6 | 34.9 | 5.2 | m | m | 14.3 | 54.4 | 100 |
| | | 3/4 | a | 14.7 | 2.3 | m | m | 6.4 | 23.4 | 55.7 | 9.3 | m | m | 11.6 | 76.6 | 100 |
| | | 5/6 | a | 9.6 | 0.9 | m | m | 4.0 | 14.5 | 74.2 | 5.8 | m | m | 5.5 | 85.5 | 100 |
| | Total | a | 14.5 | 3.5 | m | m | 17.5 | 35.6 | 44.9 | 6.8 | m | m | 12.8 | 64.4 | 100 | |
| | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

Note: Columns 4 and 5 do not add up to Column 3 as unemployed with unknown duration are also included in Column 3.

1. Students in work-study programmes are considered to be both in education and employed, irrespective of their labour market status according to the ILO definition.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464676>

Table C4.3. [1/2] **Percentage of the cohort population not in education and unemployed (2009)**

By level of educational attainment, age group and gender

| | | | Below upper secondary education | | | | Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education | | | | Tertiary education | | | All levels of education | | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 | 15-19 ¹ | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 | 20-24 ¹ | 25-29 | 15-29 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 |
| | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| OECD | Australia | Males | 5.0 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| | | Females | 2.6 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| | | M+F | 3.9 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Austria | Males | 3.6 | 18.7 | 12.6 | 6.6 | c | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | c | c | c | 4.1 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.5 | |
| | Females | 3.5 | c | 14.1 | 5.7 | c | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | c | c | c | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | |
| | M+F | 3.5 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 6.2 | c | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | c | c | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | |
| Belgium | Males | 1.7 | 20.3 | 25.4 | 8.5 | c | 9.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | c | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 7.3 | |
| | Females | 2.2 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | |
| | M+F | 1.9 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 6.7 | |
| Canada | Males | 2.9 | 20.7 | 14.4 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.7 | |
| | Females | 1.6 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | |
| | M+F | 2.3 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | |
| Chile | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Czech Republic | Males | 1.3 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 5.2 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.9 | c | c | 4.2 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | |
| | Females | 1.3 | c | 18.3 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | c | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | |
| | M+F | 1.3 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | c | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.4 | |
| Denmark | Males | c | 3.7 | 11.7 | 3.0 | c | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | c | c | c | 1.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.3 | |
| | Females | c | c | c | 1.5 | c | 3.4 | c | 2.8 | c | c | c | c | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | |
| | M+F | 0.8 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 2.3 | c | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.9 | c | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 | |
| Estonia | Males | c | 29.0 | c | 10.3 | c | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.8 | c | m | c | 6.0 | 18.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | |
| | Females | c | c | c | 4.2 | c | 6.9 | 18.5 | 11.1 | c | c | c | c | 6.8 | 9.7 | 6.5 | |
| | M+F | 3.2 | 23.2 | c | 7.4 | c | 11.8 | 17.4 | 14.2 | c | c | c | 4.4 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.6 | |
| Finland | Males | c | c | 13.0 | 4.7 | c | 9.4 | 6.5 | 8.3 | c | 4.5 | c | c | 10.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | |
| | Females | c | c | 16.4 | 2.5 | c | 3.6 | 6.3 | 4.7 | c | 4.3 | 4.4 | c | 4.2 | 6.2 | 3.8 | |
| | M+F | c | c | 14.2 | 3.7 | c | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | c | 4.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | |
| France | Males | 3.7 | 34.4 | 17.3 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 10.0 | 9.7 | |
| | Females | 2.4 | 24.6 | 14.2 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | |
| | M+F | 3.1 | 30.3 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | |
| Germany | Males | 2.4 | 15.1 | 21.6 | 7.2 | c | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 | c | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 6.8 | |
| | Females | 1.2 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | |
| | M+F | 1.8 | 11.8 | 16.3 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 5.5 | |
| Greece | Males | c | 14.9 | 10.4 | 6.5 | c | 7.8 | 9.4 | 7.8 | c | 12.4 | 12.4 | c | 9.6 | 10.5 | 7.9 | |
| | Females | c | c | c | 5.6 | c | 10.2 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 24.1 | 13.9 | 16.1 | c | 13.1 | 13.1 | 10.0 | |
| | M+F | c | 16.0 | 10.8 | 6.1 | c | 8.9 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 20.0 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 8.9 | |
| Hungary | Males | 1.8 | 18.4 | 24.5 | 7.1 | c | 8.6 | 9.2 | 8.9 | c | c | 5.7 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 7.9 | |
| | Females | c | 13.5 | 12.4 | 4.3 | c | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | c | 4.9 | 6.0 | c | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.5 | |
| | M+F | 1.5 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 5.8 | c | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 | |
| Iceland | Males | c | c | c | 7.3 | m | c | c | c | m | c | c | c | c | 9.7 | 7.0 | |
| | Females | c | c | c | c | m | c | c | c | m | c | c | c | c | c | 3.1 | |
| | M+F | c | c | c | 5.5 | m | c | c | c | m | c | c | c | 5.5 | 7.7 | 5.1 | |
| Ireland | Males | 3.9 | 31.9 | 27.0 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 13.1 | |
| | Females | 1.4 | c | c | 2.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | |
| | M+F | 2.7 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 9.3 | |
| Israel | Males | 0.6 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | m | 6.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | |
| | Females | c | 7.0 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | |
| | M+F | 0.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 3.7 | |
| Italy | Males | 2.5 | 13.7 | 10.1 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | |
| | Females | 1.6 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | |
| | M+F | 2.1 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 5.6 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 10.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 | |
| Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Luxembourg | Males | c | c | m | c | c | 5.3 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 47.6 | c | 17.3 | c | 11.2 | 5.6 | 6.6 | |
| | Females | m | m | m | m | m | c | 7.5 | 6.5 | c | 7.7 | 7.6 | m | 5.0 | 7.9 | 4.5 | |
| | M+F | c | c | m | c | c | 5.8 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 26.0 | 7.3 | 12.2 | c | 8.3 | 6.8 | 5.6 | |

1. Differences between countries in these columns partly reflect the fact that the average age of graduation varies across countries. For instance, in some countries a smaller share of 15-19 year-olds attain upper secondary education simply because graduation typically occurs at 19. This means that the denominator in the ratio for the reported columns will be smaller than those for which graduation occurs at an earlier age.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464695>

Table C4.3. [2/2] **Percentage of the cohort population not in education and unemployed (2009)**

By level of educational attainment, age group and gender

| | | | Below upper secondary education | | | | Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education | | | | Tertiary education | | | All levels of education | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 | 15-19 ¹ | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 | 20-24 ¹ | 25-29 | 15-29 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 15-29 |
| | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| OECD | Mexico | Males | 3.6 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| | | Females | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| | | M+F | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| | Netherlands | Males | 1.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 2.7 | c | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | c | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| | | Females | 0.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.8 | c | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| | | M+F | 0.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| | New Zealand | Males | 4.5 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| | | Females | 5.5 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | c | 3.2 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| | | M+F | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| | Norway | Males | c | 13.6 | c | 5.3 | c | c | c | c | m | c | c | c | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| | | Females | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 1.9 |
| | | M+F | c | 10.7 | c | 4.1 | c | c | c | 1.9 | c | c | c | c | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| | Poland | Males | 1.2 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 |
| | | Females | c | 12.4 | 11.1 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 5.3 |
| | | M+F | 0.8 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 5.9 |
| | Portugal | Males | 4.6 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | c | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.8 | c | 7.3 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| | | Females | 3.1 | 13.6 | 15.2 | 9.2 | c | 8.2 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 17.3 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 9.0 |
| | | M+F | 3.9 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 8.8 | c | 6.5 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.2 |
| | Slovak Republic | Males | 2.0 | 28.0 | 39.2 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.3 | c | 6.2 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 9.2 |
| | | Females | c | c | 31.6 | 3.6 | 15.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.0 | c | c | 4.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 6.2 |
| | | M+F | 1.5 | 21.8 | 35.1 | 5.0 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | c | 5.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 7.7 |
| | Slovenia | Males | c | 15.9 | 17.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | c | 6.4 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| | | Females | m | 9.5 | c | 1.6 | c | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.8 | c | 9.2 | 8.9 | c | 5.0 | 7.8 | 4.7 |
| | | M+F | c | 13.7 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | c | 8.3 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 5.4 |
| | Spain | Males | 9.8 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 20.1 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 17.0 |
| | | Females | 6.3 | 25.1 | 20.9 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 12.6 |
| | | M+F | 8.2 | 27.6 | 24.6 | 17.7 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 14.9 |
| | Sweden | Males | c | 17.5 | c | 4.7 | 20.9 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 11.1 | c | c | c | 3.4 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| | | Females | c | c | c | 3.3 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 8.0 | c | c | c | 2.2 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| | | M+F | c | 16.1 | 13.9 | 4.0 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 9.7 | c | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| | Switzerland | Males | c | c | c | 3.2 | c | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 | c | c | c | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| | | Females | c | c | c | 4.4 | c | 5.0 | c | 4.2 | c | 6.0 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| | | M+F | 2.0 | 6.9 | 13.1 | 3.8 | c | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | c | 5.4 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 |
| | Turkey | Males | 8.4 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 14.8 | 8.6 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 13.9 |
| | | Females | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 17.7 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| | | M+F | 5.7 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 17.8 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 9.7 |
| | United Kingdom | Males | 6.7 | 25.7 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| | | Females | 4.1 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| | | M+F | 5.5 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| | United States | Males | 2.2 | 19.7 | 12.7 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 |
| | | Females | 1.2 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| | | M+F | 1.7 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| | OECD average | Males | 3.5 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| | | Females | 2.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| | | M+F | 2.8 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| | EU21 average | Males | 3.0 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 |
| | | Females | 2.7 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.2 |
| | | M+F | 2.5 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Brazil | Males | 3.2 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| | | Females | 2.9 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 8.5 |
| | | M+F | 3.0 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 13.0 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |

1. Differences between countries in these columns partly reflect the fact that the average age of graduation varies across countries. For instance, in some countries a smaller share of 15-19 year-olds attain upper secondary education simply because graduation typically occurs at 19. This means that the denominator in the ratio for the reported columns will be smaller than those for which graduation occurs at an earlier age.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464695>

Table C4.4a. [1/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)**

By age group and work status

| | | Age group | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | | 2002 | | | 2003 | | |
|---------|----------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education |
| | | | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed |
| | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) |
| OECD | Australia | 15-19 | 77.8 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 77.3 | 13.8 | 8.8 | 78.2 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 79.5 | 13.7 | 6.8 | 79.5 | 13.0 | 7.6 | 79.7 | 13.3 | 7.0 | 79.6 | 13.6 | 6.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 31.5 | 51.0 | 17.5 | 32.7 | 51.3 | 16.0 | 34.9 | 50.6 | 14.5 | 35.9 | 50.9 | 13.3 | 36.5 | 49.6 | 13.9 | 38.7 | 48.1 | 13.2 | 39.7 | 47.0 | 13.3 |
| | | 25-29 | 12.8 | 65.4 | 21.7 | 13.7 | 67.1 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 66.5 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 65.5 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 67.0 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 65.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 64.7 | 17.6 |
| | | 15-29 | 39.4 | 44.6 | 16.0 | 40.0 | 45.1 | 14.9 | 41.9 | 44.5 | 13.6 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 13.2 | 43.4 | 43.6 | 13.0 | 44.5 | 42.7 | 12.7 | 45.4 | 42.0 | 12.6 |
| | Austria | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 81.5 | 12.1 | 6.3 | 83.6 | 10.7 | 5.6 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 29.4 | 58.9 | 11.7 | 30.3 | 59.3 | 10.4 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 10.3 | 77.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 75.2 | 12.3 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 39.5 | 50.3 | 10.2 | 41.1 | 49.4 | 9.5 |
| | Belgium | 15-19 | 88.0 | c | 9.0 | 85.3 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 89.4 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 89.9 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 89.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 89.6 | 3.6 | 6.8 | 89.1 | 3.8 | 7.1 |
| | | 20-24 | 39.1 | 42.6 | 18.3 | 40.6 | 42.5 | 16.9 | 43.7 | 38.6 | 17.7 | 43.8 | 40.2 | 16.0 | 44.2 | 42.8 | 13.0 | 38.2 | 44.4 | 17.4 | 39.9 | 43.0 | 17.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 7.2 | 74.8 | 17.9 | 9.3 | 72.4 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 67.7 | 17.9 | 11.8 | 72.5 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 69.5 | 15.5 | 5.8 | 77.0 | 17.2 | 8.9 | 72.8 | 18.3 |
| | | 15-29 | 42.7 | 42.1 | 15.2 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 15.4 | 47.5 | 38.2 | 14.3 | 46.9 | 40.2 | 12.9 | 48.2 | 40.0 | 11.7 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 14.0 | 44.8 | 40.8 | 14.4 |
| | Canada | 15-19 | 82.9 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 81.5 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 80.8 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 80.6 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 81.3 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 80.2 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 80.0 | 11.9 | 8.1 |
| | | 20-24 | 36.8 | 45.3 | 17.9 | 36.7 | 45.4 | 17.8 | 37.1 | 47.2 | 15.7 | 35.7 | 48.5 | 15.7 | 36.5 | 47.9 | 15.7 | 36.4 | 48.3 | 15.3 | 36.7 | 49.0 | 14.3 |
| | | 25-29 | 10.3 | 68.1 | 21.6 | 10.8 | 70.1 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 71.2 | 18.2 | 10.6 | 72.3 | 17.1 | 11.6 | 72.1 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 69.8 | 17.5 | 12.7 | 71.2 | 16.1 |
| | | 15-29 | 44.6 | 40.7 | 14.6 | 44.6 | 41.3 | 14.1 | 44.6 | 42.4 | 13.0 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 12.5 | 45.1 | 42.8 | 12.1 | 45.2 | 42.4 | 12.4 | 45.1 | 43.0 | 11.9 |
| | Chile | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Czech Republic | 15-19 | 76.9 | c | c | 77.1 | 15.8 | 7.2 | 75.6 | 14.8 | 9.7 | 82.1 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 87.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 88.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 89.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 16.3 | c | c | 17.1 | 64.3 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 59.8 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 60.0 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 58.9 | 18.1 | 25.7 | 56.2 | 18.1 | 28.7 | 53.3 | 18.0 |
| | | 25-29 | 1.6 | c | c | 1.8 | 75.1 | 23.1 | 2.4 | 71.7 | 25.9 | 2.4 | 72.1 | 25.6 | 3.0 | 72.1 | 25.0 | 2.9 | 73.3 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 73.0 | 24.1 |
| 15-29 | | 32.4 | c | c | 31.5 | 52.2 | 16.3 | 30.9 | 50.1 | 19.0 | 31.7 | 49.7 | 18.5 | 33.7 | 48.8 | 17.4 | 34.5 | 48.6 | 16.9 | 35.9 | 47.2 | 16.9 | |
| Denmark | 15-19 | 89.4 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 90.3 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 85.8 | 10.8 | 3.4 | 89.9 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 86.8 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 88.7 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 89.8 | 7.7 | 2.5 | |
| | 20-24 | 54.1 | 39.4 | 6.5 | 55.0 | 38.0 | 7.0 | 55.8 | 36.6 | 7.6 | 54.8 | 38.6 | 6.6 | 55.3 | 38.1 | 6.6 | 55.3 | 37.4 | 7.3 | 52.1 | 36.1 | 11.8 | |
| | 25-29 | 32.3 | 58.9 | 8.8 | 34.5 | 57.8 | 7.7 | 35.5 | 56.7 | 7.8 | 36.1 | 56.4 | 7.5 | 32.4 | 60.0 | 7.6 | 35.0 | 58.3 | 6.7 | 23.9 | 64.6 | 11.5 | |
| | 15-29 | 56.3 | 37.8 | 5.9 | 58.0 | 36.3 | 5.7 | 56.4 | 37.1 | 6.5 | 57.7 | 36.5 | 5.8 | 55.1 | 38.7 | 6.2 | 57.1 | 37.3 | 5.6 | 52.5 | 38.6 | 8.9 | |
| Estonia | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 94.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | |
| | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 39.7 | 42.3 | 18.0 | |
| | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 14.7 | 59.8 | 25.5 | |
| | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 51.4 | 33.5 | 15.1 | |
| Finland | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 88.1 | 5.7 | 6.2 | |
| | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 52.5 | 33.1 | 14.4 | |
| | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 27.2 | 58.7 | 14.1 | |
| | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 55.6 | 32.7 | 11.6 | |
| France | 15-19 | 90.4 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 90.1 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 90.1 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 90.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 88.7 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 88.2 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 88.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 37.0 | 41.7 | 21.3 | 37.2 | 41.6 | 21.2 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 22.1 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 20.5 | 37.3 | 41.5 | 21.2 | 39.4 | 43.0 | 17.6 | 39.5 | 43.4 | 17.1 | |
| | 25-29 | 5.5 | 71.9 | 22.6 | 5.4 | 70.9 | 23.6 | 6.3 | 69.9 | 23.8 | 5.9 | 70.2 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 71.6 | 22.8 | 5.9 | 73.7 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 74.6 | 19.7 | |
| | 15-29 | 42.6 | 40.5 | 16.9 | 42.9 | 39.7 | 17.3 | 43.9 | 38.4 | 17.7 | 43.9 | 39.1 | 17.0 | 43.1 | 39.7 | 17.1 | 44.1 | 40.9 | 15.0 | 44.0 | 41.5 | 14.5 | |
| Germany | 15-19 | 89.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | m | m | m | 89.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 87.4 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 88.5 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 90.1 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 91.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | |
| | 20-24 | 32.7 | 48.9 | 18.4 | m | m | m | 34.3 | 49.0 | 16.7 | 34.1 | 49.0 | 16.9 | 35.0 | 48.7 | 16.4 | 38.1 | 46.0 | 15.9 | 41.2 | 43.1 | 15.6 | |
| | 25-29 | 14.1 | 67.3 | 18.5 | m | m | m | 13.6 | 68.2 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 69.8 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 68.5 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 66.3 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 63.7 | 18.4 | |
| | 15-29 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 14.3 | m | m | m | 44.9 | 41.9 | 13.2 | 44.9 | 41.8 | 13.3 | 46.0 | 40.9 | 13.1 | 48.6 | 38.8 | 12.6 | 50.5 | 36.7 | 12.9 | |
| Greece | 15-19 | 82.3 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 79.0 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 82.4 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 82.6 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 86.2 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 85.8 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 84.1 | 6.3 | 9.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 31.9 | 40.6 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 44.0 | 29.3 | 29.5 | 43.0 | 27.5 | 30.7 | 43.4 | 25.9 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 23.9 | 34.8 | 41.1 | 24.1 | 37.5 | 40.3 | 22.1 | |
| | 25-29 | 5.2 | 65.4 | 29.4 | 4.3 | 66.1 | 29.6 | 5.1 | 66.4 | 28.5 | 5.1 | 65.8 | 29.2 | 6.6 | 66.1 | 27.2 | 5.6 | 67.1 | 27.3 | 6.8 | 68.0 | 25.1 | |
| | 15-29 | 40.9 | 37.3 | 21.8 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 23.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 21.8 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 21.5 | 41.4 | 38.7 | 19.9 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 20.3 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 19.6 | |
| Hungary | 15-19 | 85.8 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 78.2 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 79.3 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 83.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 85.0 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 87.5 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 89.7 | 3.5 | 6.8 | |
| | 20-24 | 28.5 | 42.3 | 29.2 | 26.5 | 45.9 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 47.7 | 23.6 | 32.3 | 45.7 | 22.0 | 35.0 | 45.1 | 20.0 | 36.9 | 42.6 | 20.5 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 19.9 | |
| | 25-29 | 6.5 | 58.2 | 35.3 | 7.4 | 58.9 | 33.7 | 8.7 | 60.1 | 31.3 | 9.4 | 61.4 | 29.2 | 9.4 | 63.4 | 27.1 | 8.6 | 63.1 | 28.3 | 12.6 | 59.9 | 27.5 | |
| | 15-29 | 42.6 | 33.7 | 23.7 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 24.2 | 38.3 | 39.5 | 22.2 | 40.7 | 39.1 | 20.2 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 18.9 | 42.1 | 38.4 | 19.5 | 44.7 | 36.5 | 18.8 | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464714>

Table C4.4a. [2/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)***By age group and work status*

| | | Age group | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | | 2008 | | | 2009 | | |
|---------|----------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|
| | | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | | | |
| OECD | Australia | 15-19 | 78.4 | 14.1 | 7.5 | 78.3 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 79.3 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 79.6 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 79.4 | 14.3 | 6.3 | 77.9 | 13.8 | 8.3 |
| | | 20-24 | 39.0 | 48.7 | 12.3 | 39.4 | 49.0 | 11.6 | 39.0 | 49.5 | 11.5 | 39.1 | 50.1 | 10.7 | 39.3 | 50.0 | 10.7 | 39.9 | 48.5 | 11.6 |
| | | 25-29 | 17.7 | 65.0 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 68.0 | 15.4 | 16.6 | 67.7 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 68.0 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 70.5 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 67.4 | 16.9 |
| | | 15-29 | 45.4 | 42.3 | 12.3 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 11.4 | 45.1 | 43.5 | 11.4 | 45.4 | 44.1 | 10.5 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 10.4 | 43.9 | 43.7 | 12.3 |
| | Austria | 15-19 | 83.3 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 84.4 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 85.0 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 85.6 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 84.3 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 84.3 | 9.2 | 6.5 |
| | | 20-24 | 30.3 | 56.8 | 12.9 | 30.4 | 57.2 | 12.4 | 32.6 | 54.8 | 12.5 | 32.5 | 56.5 | 11.0 | 32.3 | 56.3 | 11.4 | 33.5 | 54.6 | 11.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 13.0 | 72.6 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 74.6 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 71.0 | 15.3 | 14.2 | 70.4 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 71.7 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 68.9 | 14.6 |
| | | 15-29 | 41.3 | 47.1 | 11.7 | 41.3 | 47.7 | 11.0 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 11.6 | 43.1 | 46.2 | 10.7 | 42.6 | 47.0 | 10.4 | 43.6 | 45.3 | 11.1 |
| | Belgium | 15-19 | 92.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 90.1 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 88.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 91.9 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 90.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 91.1 | 3.3 | 5.7 |
| | | 20-24 | 38.8 | 44.4 | 16.9 | 38.1 | 43.6 | 18.3 | 35.6 | 47.6 | 16.9 | 39.4 | 45.2 | 15.4 | 41.5 | 44.4 | 14.1 | 44.9 | 39.0 | 16.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 6.0 | 74.3 | 19.7 | 7.4 | 74.9 | 17.7 | 7.2 | 75.3 | 17.5 | 7.2 | 75.5 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 75.8 | 16.5 | 7.8 | 75.9 | 16.3 |
| | | 15-29 | 44.6 | 41.4 | 14.0 | 44.4 | 41.4 | 14.2 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 13.9 | 45.5 | 41.8 | 12.7 | 45.9 | 42.0 | 12.1 | 47.2 | 40.1 | 12.7 |
| | Canada | 15-19 | 79.0 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 80.2 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 81.1 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 80.2 | 12.5 | 7.3 | 80.4 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 80.3 | 11.5 | 8.1 |
| | | 20-24 | 38.2 | 47.6 | 14.2 | 39.2 | 46.3 | 14.4 | 38.4 | 48.6 | 13.0 | 38.5 | 47.8 | 13.7 | 38.9 | 48.0 | 13.1 | 38.0 | 46.7 | 15.2 |
| | | 25-29 | 11.9 | 71.9 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 71.7 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 72.1 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 72.6 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 72.7 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 71.8 | 16.3 |
| | | 15-29 | 44.7 | 43.2 | 12.0 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 11.5 | 43.3 | 44.9 | 11.9 | 43.2 | 44.6 | 12.1 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 11.8 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 13.3 |
| | Chile | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Czech Republic | 15-19 | 89.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 90.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 91.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 92.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 92.7 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 92.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| | | 20-24 | 32.3 | 49.2 | 18.5 | 35.9 | 47.5 | 16.6 | 40.0 | 45.8 | 14.1 | 42.1 | 46.9 | 11.0 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 10.6 | 46.1 | 40.8 | 13.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 3.8 | 71.6 | 24.5 | 4.4 | 72.4 | 23.2 | 7.7 | 71.0 | 21.4 | 9.0 | 71.6 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 71.2 | 17.7 | 11.2 | 68.7 | 20.1 |
| 15-29 | | 37.7 | 45.1 | 17.2 | 39.5 | 44.6 | 15.9 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 14.1 | 44.8 | 43.5 | 11.7 | 46.6 | 42.5 | 10.9 | 47.2 | 40.0 | 12.8 | |
| Denmark | 15-19 | 89.5 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 88.4 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 88.9 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 84.8 | 11.3 | 3.9 | 88.9 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 88.8 | 8.3 | 2.9 | |
| | 20-24 | 54.0 | 34.8 | 11.3 | 54.4 | 37.2 | 8.3 | 55.3 | 38.8 | 5.9 | 48.0 | 43.8 | 8.2 | 53.2 | 39.1 | 7.7 | 51.9 | 38.3 | 9.8 | |
| | 25-29 | 28.3 | 59.8 | 11.9 | 27.0 | 61.3 | 11.6 | 29.4 | 62.2 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 66.8 | 8.9 | 25.5 | 66.9 | 7.6 | 26.1 | 66.6 | 7.3 | |
| | 15-29 | 55.5 | 35.9 | 8.6 | 55.5 | 36.3 | 8.2 | 58.0 | 35.8 | 6.2 | 52.3 | 40.7 | 7.0 | 56.1 | 37.9 | 6.0 | 56.3 | 37.1 | 6.6 | |
| Estonia | 15-19 | 91.0 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 92.0 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 90.7 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 86.0 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 88.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 89.2 | 2.8 | 8.0 | |
| | 20-24 | 48.6 | 31.9 | 19.5 | 50.9 | 32.7 | 16.3 | 47.6 | 37.0 | 15.4 | 45.4 | 39.3 | 15.3 | 46.5 | 42.8 | 10.7 | 46.7 | 33.5 | 19.8 | |
| | 25-29 | 14.9 | 65.3 | 19.8 | 14.2 | 61.8 | 24.0 | 9.4 | 75.0 | 15.6 | 10.1 | 71.4 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 66.6 | 18.5 | 10.2 | 61.6 | 28.2 | |
| | 15-29 | 53.1 | 31.6 | 15.3 | 54.0 | 31.3 | 14.8 | 50.7 | 37.9 | 11.4 | 48.0 | 38.9 | 13.0 | 49.9 | 38.7 | 11.3 | 47.4 | 33.6 | 19.0 | |
| Finland | 15-19 | 88.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 90.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 91.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 92.2 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 90.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 90.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 | |
| | 20-24 | 53.1 | 31.5 | 15.4 | 52.8 | 34.1 | 13.0 | 51.7 | 35.0 | 13.3 | 51.9 | 34.8 | 13.3 | 50.5 | 37.5 | 12.0 | 49.3 | 35.7 | 15.1 | |
| | 25-29 | 25.7 | 58.8 | 15.5 | 25.7 | 60.3 | 14.0 | 25.6 | 60.4 | 13.9 | 27.2 | 59.5 | 13.3 | 29.2 | 58.4 | 12.4 | 25.4 | 59.1 | 15.5 | |
| | 15-29 | 55.2 | 32.4 | 12.4 | 55.4 | 33.7 | 10.9 | 55.5 | 34.1 | 10.4 | 56.5 | 33.4 | 10.1 | 56.2 | 34.0 | 9.9 | 54.4 | 33.6 | 12.0 | |
| France | 15-19 | 88.3 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 90.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 91.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 90.5 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 89.3 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 89.7 | 3.4 | 6.9 | |
| | 20-24 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 17.6 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 16.7 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 18.8 | 42.5 | 39.7 | 17.8 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 19.0 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 19.8 | |
| | 25-29 | 5.7 | 74.3 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 74.7 | 20.3 | 5.0 | 75.1 | 19.9 | 5.1 | 75.1 | 19.8 | 5.5 | 74.7 | 19.8 | 4.9 | 75.4 | 19.7 | |
| | 15-29 | 44.6 | 40.7 | 14.7 | 45.1 | 40.7 | 14.1 | 45.9 | 39.5 | 14.6 | 46.8 | 38.7 | 14.5 | 46.2 | 38.7 | 15.2 | 44.0 | 40.5 | 15.6 | |
| Germany | 15-19 | 93.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 92.9 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 92.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 92.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 92.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 92.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | |
| | 20-24 | 44.0 | 38.5 | 17.5 | 44.2 | 37.1 | 18.7 | 45.5 | 37.8 | 16.7 | 45.7 | 39.1 | 15.2 | 46.7 | 39.3 | 14.0 | 48.5 | 37.8 | 13.7 | |
| | 25-29 | 17.6 | 62.8 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 60.3 | 21.2 | 18.5 | 61.5 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 62.8 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 63.8 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 64.5 | 16.9 | |
| | 15-29 | 52.2 | 34.3 | 13.5 | 52.2 | 33.1 | 14.7 | 52.3 | 34.1 | 13.6 | 52.4 | 35.0 | 12.6 | 52.3 | 36.1 | 11.6 | 52.4 | 36.0 | 11.6 | |
| Greece | 15-19 | 82.7 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 82.2 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 86.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 86.7 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 86.8 | 4.8 | 8.4 | 87.9 | 4.2 | 7.9 | |
| | 20-24 | 34.7 | 41.6 | 23.7 | 40.4 | 38.0 | 21.6 | 44.0 | 37.7 | 18.4 | 47.3 | 35.0 | 17.7 | 48.5 | 34.4 | 17.1 | 47.2 | 34.6 | 18.2 | |
| | 25-29 | 5.3 | 69.0 | 25.7 | 6.4 | 69.8 | 23.7 | 7.6 | 70.1 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 70.2 | 21.9 | 8.9 | 70.0 | 21.1 | 8.9 | 69.1 | 22.0 | |
| | 15-29 | 37.3 | 42.0 | 20.7 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 19.7 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 16.9 | 42.8 | 40.5 | 16.8 | 43.7 | 40.1 | 16.2 | 43.4 | 39.8 | 16.8 | |
| Hungary | 15-19 | 90.4 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 90.6 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 91.3 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 92.3 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 91.8 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 92.7 | 1.7 | 5.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 43.8 | 37.6 | 18.6 | 46.6 | 34.5 | 18.9 | 47.8 | 33.7 | 18.5 | 49.2 | 33.9 | 16.9 | 48.4 | 33.2 | 18.4 | 49.2 | 29.9 | 20.9 | |
| | 25-29 | 12.9 | 63.2 | 23.9 | 13.1 | 63.0 | 24.0 | 13.5 | 62.2 | 24.3 | 13.9 | 63.2 | 22.9 | 9.9 | 67.1 | 23.1 | 9.8 | 65.1 | 25.1 | |
| | 15-29 | 45.2 | 37.8 | 17.1 | 46.3 | 36.5 | 17.2 | 47.3 | 35.6 | 17.0 | 48.6 | 35.7 | 15.6 | 47.2 | 36.5 | 16.3 | 48.1 | 34.1 | 17.7 | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table C4.4a. [3/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)**

By age group and work status

| | | Age group | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | | 2002 | | | 2003 | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|--------------|------------------|------|
| | | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | | | |
| OECD | Iceland | 15-19 | 78.9 | 17.0 | c | 82.2 | 15.1 | c | 81.6 | 17.0 | c | 83.1 | 14.8 | c | 79.5 | 19.0 | c | 80.9 | 14.8 | c | 88.5 | 7.6 | c |
| | | 20-24 | 51.0 | 42.4 | 6.6 | 47.8 | 45.9 | 6.3 | 44.8 | 48.4 | 6.8 | 48.0 | 47.7 | c | 50.3 | 45.6 | c | 53.8 | 40.1 | 6.2 | 57.1 | 35.1 | 7.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 26.5 | 64.7 | 8.8 | 32.8 | 57.4 | 9.8 | 34.7 | 58.8 | 6.5 | 34.9 | 59.2 | 5.9 | 33.8 | 61.5 | c | 36.5 | 58.8 | c | 26.8 | 61.7 | 11.5 |
| | | 15-29 | 51.1 | 42.3 | 6.6 | 55.3 | 38.6 | 6.1 | 54.5 | 40.7 | 4.8 | 56.0 | 39.9 | 4.1 | 54.7 | 41.8 | 3.4 | 57.0 | 38.0 | 5.1 | 59.0 | 33.5 | 7.6 |
| | Ireland | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | 79.4 | 15.4 | 5.2 | 80.0 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 80.3 | 15.5 | 4.1 | 81.5 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 81.2 | 13.5 | 5.3 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | 24.6 | 64.6 | 10.8 | 26.7 | 63.6 | 9.7 | 28.3 | 62.4 | 9.3 | 28.9 | 60.1 | 10.9 | 30.5 | 58.0 | 11.5 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | 3.1 | 82.4 | 14.5 | 3.3 | 83.4 | 13.3 | 3.3 | 83.1 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 81.4 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 79.7 | 15.3 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | 37.8 | 52.3 | 9.9 | 37.9 | 53.2 | 9.0 | 37.6 | 53.5 | 9.0 | 37.9 | 51.8 | 10.3 | 38.2 | 51.0 | 10.8 |
| | Israel | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 69.4 | 6.0 | 24.6 | 69.0 | 5.7 | 25.2 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 26.8 | 31.7 | 41.6 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 44.2 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 19.1 | 52.2 | 28.7 | 19.6 | 52.7 | 27.7 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 39.3 | 29.2 | 31.5 | 39.9 | 27.8 | 32.3 |
| | Italy | 15-19 | m | m | m | 75.4 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 76.9 | 8.3 | 14.8 | 77.1 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 77.6 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 80.8 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 83.8 | 6.9 | 9.3 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | 35.8 | 34.1 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 34.5 | 29.9 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 27.5 | 37.0 | 36.9 | 26.1 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 24.3 | 44.1 | 34.2 | 21.7 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | 16.5 | 54.1 | 29.4 | 17.7 | 53.4 | 28.9 | 17.0 | 56.1 | 26.9 | 16.4 | 58.0 | 25.6 | 15.6 | 59.5 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 54.7 | 22.5 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | 39.5 | 34.8 | 25.7 | 40.1 | 34.6 | 25.3 | 39.9 | 36.8 | 23.3 | 40.1 | 37.8 | 22.2 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 20.7 | 46.6 | 34.8 | 18.6 |
| | Japan | 15-24 | 58.7 | 33.6 | 7.7 | 60.0 | 32.4 | 7.6 | 60.0 | 31.0 | 9.0 | 62.1 | 29.2 | 8.8 | 62.6 | 28.9 | 8.4 | 58.6 | 32.0 | 9.5 | 58.4 | 31.7 | 9.8 |
| | Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Luxembourg | 15-19 | 90.2 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 88.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 89.2 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 92.2 | 6.1 | c | 91.2 | 7.0 | c | 91.3 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 92.2 | 5.7 | 2.1 |
| | | 20-24 | 35.2 | 54.5 | 10.3 | 40.4 | 50.1 | 9.5 | 47.2 | 43.2 | 9.6 | 42.8 | 48.9 | 8.2 | 46.7 | 44.2 | 9.0 | 47.8 | 45.2 | 7.0 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 8.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 8.2 | 76.2 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 74.0 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 74.1 | 14.6 | 11.6 | 75.5 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 75.9 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 74.5 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 82.2 | 10.2 |
| | | 15-29 | 39.1 | 49.7 | 11.2 | 42.1 | 47.5 | 10.5 | 44.1 | 45.5 | 10.4 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 8.1 | 46.7 | 45.1 | 8.2 | 48.5 | 44.0 | 7.5 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 7.0 |
| | Mexico | 15-19 | 49.4 | 31.6 | 19.0 | 46.9 | 33.8 | 19.3 | 49.6 | 32.7 | 17.7 | 47.9 | 33.8 | 18.3 | 50.3 | 31.9 | 17.8 | 53.4 | 29.0 | 17.5 | 54.0 | 28.2 | 17.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 18.5 | 52.9 | 28.7 | 17.1 | 55.4 | 27.4 | 19.1 | 54.8 | 26.1 | 17.7 | 55.2 | 27.1 | 19.1 | 53.8 | 27.1 | 20.8 | 52.6 | 26.6 | 19.8 | 52.6 | 27.6 |
| 25-29 | | 4.9 | 64.8 | 30.3 | 4.2 | 65.2 | 30.6 | 4.9 | 65.0 | 30.1 | 4.0 | 65.8 | 30.2 | 4.1 | 64.9 | 31.0 | 4.6 | 64.8 | 30.6 | 4.2 | 64.8 | 31.0 | |
| 15-29 | | 26.4 | 48.1 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 49.9 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 49.4 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 50.0 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 48.5 | 24.6 | 28.8 | 46.9 | 24.2 | 28.7 | 46.6 | 24.8 | |
| Netherlands | 15-19 | 88.9 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 89.7 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 88.2 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 80.6 | 15.7 | 3.7 | 86.5 | 9.9 | 3.6 | 86.7 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 87.0 | 8.7 | 4.3 | |
| | 20-24 | 51.0 | 41.9 | 7.1 | 50.5 | 42.0 | 7.5 | 50.7 | 42.5 | 6.7 | 36.5 | 55.2 | 8.2 | 44.2 | 47.8 | 8.0 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 7.3 | 44.2 | 46.5 | 9.4 | |
| | 25-29 | 23.7 | 64.3 | 12.0 | 24.4 | 64.9 | 10.7 | 25.0 | 65.2 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 83.0 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 73.7 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 71.6 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 71.4 | 12.1 | |
| | 15-29 | 50.9 | 41.2 | 7.9 | 51.5 | 41.1 | 7.4 | 51.8 | 41.4 | 6.8 | 38.1 | 53.6 | 8.3 | 46.8 | 45.5 | 7.7 | 48.1 | 44.0 | 7.9 | 48.6 | 42.7 | 8.7 | |
| New Zealand | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Norway | 15-19 | 87.1 | 11.4 | 1.6 | 92.1 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 91.9 | 6.4 | c | 92.4 | 5.9 | c | 85.8 | 11.1 | 3.0 | 85.3 | 11.5 | 3.2 | 86.9 | 10.4 | 2.7 | |
| | 20-24 | 34.6 | 53.7 | 11.7 | 40.2 | 51.4 | 8.4 | 38.4 | 53.8 | 7.8 | 41.7 | 50.3 | 8.0 | 39.6 | 51.7 | 8.7 | 38.5 | 51.8 | 9.7 | 38.7 | 50.8 | 10.6 | |
| | 25-29 | 13.6 | 74.1 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 76.1 | 9.6 | 17.2 | 74.4 | 8.3 | 17.5 | 72.1 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 75.9 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 75.0 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 71.9 | 12.7 | |
| | 15-29 | 42.6 | 48.5 | 8.8 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 6.8 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 6.1 | 48.4 | 44.6 | 7.0 | 44.7 | 47.8 | 7.5 | 44.8 | 47.2 | 8.0 | 46.3 | 44.9 | 8.7 | |
| Poland | 15-19 | 90.8 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 91.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 93.2 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 92.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 91.8 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 95.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 95.6 | 1.1 | 3.3 | |
| | 20-24 | 28.8 | 45.9 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 45.3 | 23.9 | 33.1 | 39.7 | 27.2 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 30.8 | 45.2 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 53.8 | 20.8 | 25.4 | 55.7 | 18.8 | 25.5 | |
| | 25-29 | 5.4 | 68.7 | 25.9 | 5.7 | 70.5 | 23.8 | 5.4 | 68.0 | 26.6 | 8.0 | 62.9 | 29.1 | 11.4 | 59.9 | 28.7 | 14.9 | 53.3 | 31.8 | 17.3 | 52.4 | 30.2 | |
| | 15-29 | 42.2 | 39.0 | 18.8 | 42.6 | 39.8 | 17.6 | 42.7 | 37.4 | 19.9 | 43.8 | 34.1 | 22.1 | 49.2 | 30.1 | 20.7 | 52.8 | 26.2 | 21.0 | 54.3 | 25.1 | 20.5 | |
| Portugal | 15-19 | 73.0 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 71.6 | 20.1 | 8.3 | 72.3 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 72.6 | 19.7 | 7.7 | 72.8 | 19.8 | 7.4 | 72.4 | 20.3 | 7.3 | 74.8 | 16.4 | 8.8 | |
| | 20-24 | 38.4 | 47.4 | 14.2 | 32.4 | 55.7 | 12.0 | 34.9 | 53.2 | 11.9 | 36.5 | 52.6 | 11.0 | 36.3 | 53.3 | 10.4 | 34.7 | 53.3 | 12.0 | 35.2 | 52.5 | 12.3 | |
| | 25-29 | 13.2 | 71.8 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 74.8 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 75.1 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 76.6 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 77.3 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 77.1 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 73.7 | 14.6 | |
| | 15-29 | 43.5 | 43.7 | 12.9 | 36.7 | 51.2 | 12.1 | 38.2 | 50.5 | 11.3 | 38.2 | 51.2 | 10.5 | 38.3 | 51.8 | 9.9 | 37.4 | 51.9 | 10.7 | 38.7 | 49.2 | 12.1 | |
| Slovak Republic | 15-19 | 71.0 | 12.3 | 16.7 | 69.4 | 12.3 | 18.3 | 69.6 | 10.1 | 20.4 | 67.3 | 6.4 | 26.3 | 67.3 | 6.3 | 26.4 | 78.6 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 82.2 | 5.2 | 12.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 14.5 | 60.0 | 25.5 | 17.4 | 56.3 | 26.3 | 17.4 | 51.2 | 31.4 | 18.1 | 48.8 | 33.1 | 19.4 | 45.7 | 34.9 | 22.1 | 44.0 | 33.9 | 24.0 | 46.4 | 29.6 | |
| | 25-29 | 4.6 | 69.1 | 26.3 | 1.1 | 71.6 | 27.2 | 1.6 | 70.2 | 28.2 | 1.3 | 66.9 | 31.8 | 2.3 | 65.0 | 32.7 | 2.9 | 66.6 | 30.5 | 2.6 | 68.3 | 29.1 | |
| | 15-29 | 31.9 | 45.5 | 22.6 | 31.0 | 45.3 | 23.8 | 30.3 | 43.0 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 40.3 | 30.4 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 31.4 | 34.4 | 38.8 | 26.8 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 23.9 | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464714>

Table C4.4a. [4/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)***By age group and work status*

| | | Age group | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | | 2008 | | | 2009 | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| | | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | | | |
| (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | | | |
| OECD | Iceland | 15-19 | 85.4 | 11.8 | c | 86.4 | 10.7 | c | 86.9 | 9.9 | c | 83.8 | 13.3 | c | 85.5 | 12.0 | c | 88.3 | 8.0 | c |
| | | 20-24 | 56.1 | 37.5 | 6.4 | 53.0 | 37.1 | 10.0 | 53.6 | 41.9 | c | 55.8 | 37.8 | 6.4 | 56.7 | 39.8 | c | 59.1 | 31.5 | 9.4 |
| | | 25-29 | 30.2 | 64.0 | 5.8 | 30.9 | 61.5 | 7.6 | 33.7 | 62.3 | c | 29.0 | 64.3 | 6.6 | 30.6 | 62.6 | 6.9 | 35.5 | 50.8 | 13.7 |
| | 15-29 | 57.7 | 37.3 | 5.0 | 57.0 | 36.2 | 6.8 | 58.3 | 37.8 | 3.9 | 56.5 | 38.2 | 5.3 | 57.5 | 38.2 | 4.3 | 60.7 | 30.3 | 9.0 | |
| | Ireland | 15-19 | 83.3 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 82.4 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 81.7 | 13.3 | 5.0 | 82.6 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 81.4 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 83.0 | 6.0 | 11.0 |
| | | 20-24 | 29.0 | 59.4 | 11.6 | 27.7 | 60.0 | 12.3 | 26.5 | 61.7 | 11.8 | 25.9 | 62.0 | 12.1 | 30.2 | 55.3 | 14.6 | 34.2 | 45.0 | 20.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 4.8 | 80.1 | 15.1 | 5.3 | 80.9 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 81.1 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 81.5 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 75.6 | 14.3 | 9.7 | 68.2 | 22.0 |
| | 15-29 | 37.7 | 51.6 | 10.7 | 36.2 | 53.4 | 10.5 | 34.6 | 55.0 | 10.4 | 33.3 | 55.9 | 10.7 | 36.1 | 51.1 | 12.8 | 37.7 | 43.7 | 18.6 | |
| | Israel | 15-19 | 68.9 | 5.6 | 25.6 | 68.9 | 6.3 | 24.7 | 69.0 | 6.8 | 24.3 | 68.5 | 5.7 | 25.7 | 70.7 | 7.1 | 22.2 | 68.8 | 6.5 | 24.7 |
| | | 20-24 | 28.6 | 30.5 | 40.9 | 28.3 | 31.4 | 40.3 | 29.3 | 30.1 | 40.6 | 28.5 | 31.9 | 39.6 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 37.5 | 28.5 | 34.0 | 37.5 |
| | | 25-29 | 20.9 | 53.9 | 25.3 | 21.4 | 54.3 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 51.8 | 23.4 | 24.5 | 52.0 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 53.1 | 22.9 | 26.6 | 49.2 | 24.2 |
| | 15-29 | 40.3 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 40.2 | 30.2 | 29.6 | 41.5 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 41.0 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 42.1 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 42.0 | 29.3 | 28.7 | |
| | Italy | 15-19 | 81.2 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 81.8 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 81.6 | 6.6 | 11.8 | 83.5 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 84.5 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 83.8 | 5.0 | 11.2 |
| | | 20-24 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 23.6 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 24.1 | 40.2 | 37.0 | 22.8 | 41.7 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 42.6 | 35.4 | 22.0 | 42.3 | 32.9 | 24.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 15.4 | 59.8 | 24.8 | 14.4 | 59.8 | 25.8 | 15.2 | 60.7 | 24.1 | 16.1 | 58.3 | 25.6 | 15.5 | 60.0 | 24.5 | 15.7 | 57.9 | 26.4 |
| | 15-29 | 41.2 | 38.3 | 20.5 | 41.5 | 37.5 | 21.1 | 42.7 | 37.2 | 20.1 | 44.5 | 35.5 | 20.0 | 45.3 | 35.5 | 19.2 | 45.3 | 33.5 | 21.2 | |
| | Japan | 15-24 | 59.1 | 31.7 | 9.2 | 59.7 | 31.5 | 8.8 | 56.7 | 34.2 | 9.1 | 58.4 | 34.0 | 7.6 | 58.6 | 34.0 | 7.4 | 58.8 | 32.8 | 8.4 |
| | Korea | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Luxembourg | 15-19 | 91.4 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 93.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 93.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 94.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 94.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 94.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| | | 20-24 | 49.1 | 40.8 | 10.1 | 47.4 | 43.3 | 9.3 | 50.3 | 39.4 | 10.3 | 55.1 | 35.6 | 9.2 | 55.9 | 34.3 | 9.8 | 66.0 | 25.3 | 8.7 |
| 25-29 | | 6.1 | 81.5 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 81.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 79.6 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 79.1 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 75.8 | 13.0 | 7.4 | 80.7 | 11.9 | |
| 15-29 | 46.8 | 44.4 | 8.7 | 48.5 | 44.2 | 7.3 | 49.6 | 41.8 | 8.6 | 49.8 | 41.2 | 8.9 | 51.9 | 39.6 | 8.5 | 53.5 | 38.6 | 7.9 | | |
| Mexico | 15-19 | 54.9 | 28.0 | 17.0 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 60.8 | 20.8 | 18.4 | |
| | 20-24 | 20.3 | 52.3 | 27.4 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 25.7 | 46.7 | 27.6 | |
| | 25-29 | 4.4 | 65.4 | 30.3 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 6.4 | 63.2 | 30.4 | |
| 15-29 | 29.0 | 46.7 | 24.2 | 32.5 | 42.3 | 25.1 | 32.7 | 43.1 | 24.2 | 33.7 | 43.2 | 23.2 | 33.6 | 43.2 | 23.2 | 33.9 | 41.3 | 24.8 | | |
| Netherlands | 15-19 | 89.2 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 89.2 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 91.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 88.1 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 90.7 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 89.7 | 6.8 | 3.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 46.6 | 44.2 | 9.3 | 49.1 | 41.8 | 9.1 | 50.3 | 42.4 | 7.3 | 50.8 | 42.2 | 6.9 | 52.1 | 42.3 | 5.6 | 52.5 | 39.6 | 7.9 | |
| | 25-29 | 16.9 | 71.2 | 11.9 | 18.2 | 70.2 | 11.6 | 18.1 | 71.2 | 10.8 | 19.8 | 70.6 | 9.6 | 18.7 | 73.5 | 7.8 | 19.1 | 71.3 | 9.6 | |
| 15-29 | 50.6 | 41.2 | 8.2 | 52.1 | 39.7 | 8.2 | 53.1 | 39.8 | 7.1 | 53.1 | 40.2 | 6.7 | 54.3 | 40.6 | 5.1 | 54.1 | 38.9 | 7.0 | | |
| New Zealand | 15-19 | 74.2 | 16.8 | 9.0 | 74.8 | 17.1 | 8.0 | 73.0 | 17.9 | 9.1 | 72.6 | 17.8 | 9.7 | 74.8 | 16.8 | 8.4 | 72.6 | 15.0 | 12.4 | |
| | 20-24 | 38.6 | 46.9 | 14.5 | 38.8 | 46.7 | 14.4 | 37.5 | 48.8 | 13.7 | 38.1 | 47.6 | 14.2 | 38.7 | 46.0 | 15.2 | 38.9 | 42.8 | 18.3 | |
| | 25-29 | 18.0 | 64.5 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 65.6 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 67.4 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 64.7 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 68.1 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 66.5 | 18.1 | |
| 15-29 | 45.1 | 41.4 | 13.5 | 45.7 | 41.7 | 12.6 | 44.0 | 43.2 | 12.8 | 45.0 | 41.9 | 13.1 | 44.7 | 42.2 | 13.1 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 16.1 | | |
| Norway | 15-19 | 87.2 | 9.9 | 2.8 | 87.4 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 82.1 | 14.5 | 3.4 | 80.6 | 15.8 | 3.7 | 78.3 | 17.7 | 4.0 | 80.6 | 15.2 | 4.2 | |
| | 20-24 | 40.6 | 49.6 | 9.8 | 41.5 | 48.9 | 9.6 | 39.2 | 51.7 | 9.1 | 37.7 | 53.6 | 8.8 | 39.3 | 53.6 | 7.0 | 41.6 | 49.0 | 9.4 | |
| | 25-29 | 15.4 | 71.5 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 72.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 76.3 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 77.4 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 78.2 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 76.7 | 10.6 | |
| 15-29 | 47.6 | 43.8 | 8.6 | 48.6 | 43.4 | 8.1 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 7.9 | 44.3 | 48.2 | 7.5 | 44.1 | 49.2 | 6.8 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 8.0 | | |
| Poland | 15-19 | 96.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 97.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 94.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 95.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 95.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 94.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | |
| | 20-24 | 57.5 | 18.4 | 24.1 | 62.7 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 55.1 | 24.2 | 20.7 | 56.4 | 25.2 | 18.3 | 56.8 | 27.6 | 15.6 | 54.4 | 29.2 | 16.4 | |
| | 25-29 | 15.5 | 53.7 | 30.8 | 16.4 | 54.3 | 29.3 | 12.2 | 61.2 | 26.6 | 12.8 | 62.9 | 24.3 | 11.4 | 67.1 | 21.5 | 12.4 | 66.8 | 20.8 | |
| 15-29 | 53.8 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 55.7 | 26.0 | 18.4 | 52.9 | 29.6 | 17.4 | 53.5 | 31.0 | 15.5 | 52.5 | 33.8 | 13.7 | 50.7 | 35.1 | 14.2 | | |
| Portugal | 15-19 | 75.1 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 79.3 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 80.2 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 80.4 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 81.7 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 84.5 | 8.6 | 6.9 | |
| | 20-24 | 38.7 | 47.8 | 13.5 | 37.4 | 48.4 | 14.1 | 37.7 | 48.9 | 13.3 | 35.5 | 49.3 | 15.2 | 36.5 | 50.0 | 13.5 | 37.9 | 46.3 | 15.7 | |
| | 25-29 | 11.0 | 75.0 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 73.6 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 72.9 | 14.9 | 12.1 | 72.4 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 73.0 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 71.0 | 14.8 | |
| 15-29 | 38.0 | 49.3 | 12.7 | 38.9 | 48.2 | 12.9 | 39.6 | 48.1 | 12.4 | 39.1 | 47.5 | 13.4 | 40.1 | 47.6 | 12.2 | 42.3 | 44.9 | 12.8 | | |
| Slovak Republic | 15-19 | 87.8 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 90.4 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 90.5 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 90.2 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 90.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 91.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | |
| | 20-24 | 27.5 | 44.7 | 27.8 | 31.0 | 43.8 | 25.2 | 35.4 | 41.9 | 22.8 | 29.4 | 50.7 | 19.9 | 39.3 | 44.1 | 16.6 | 45.3 | 37.6 | 17.1 | |
| | 25-29 | 4.5 | 66.6 | 28.9 | 6.1 | 64.9 | 29.0 | 5.7 | 67.9 | 26.4 | 6.8 | 68.0 | 25.2 | 6.5 | 68.7 | 24.7 | 7.5 | 67.6 | 24.9 | |
| 15-29 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 21.8 | 41.1 | 38.3 | 20.5 | 41.8 | 39.1 | 19.1 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 17.2 | 43.2 | 40.6 | 16.2 | 45.7 | 38.2 | 16.1 | | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932464714>

Table C4.4a. [5/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)**

By age group and work status

| | | Age group | 1997 | | | 1998 | | | 1999 | | | 2000 | | | 2001 | | | 2002 | | | 2003 | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education | In education | | Not in education |
| | | | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed |
| | | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) |
| OECD | Slovenia | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 92.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 56.8 | 30.2 | 13.0 | |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 25.3 | 63.1 | 11.5 | |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 57.2 | 32.8 | 10.0 | |
| | Spain | 15-19 | 79.2 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 80.2 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 79.3 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 80.6 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 81.4 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 81.9 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 82.6 | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| | | 20-24 | 43.0 | 34.8 | 22.1 | 44.3 | 35.7 | 20.1 | 43.6 | 38.8 | 17.6 | 44.6 | 40.3 | 15.0 | 45.0 | 40.7 | 14.2 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 15.1 | 43.5 | 41.8 | 14.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 15.0 | 54.3 | 30.7 | 15.3 | 57.3 | 27.5 | 15.2 | 59.6 | 25.1 | 16.2 | 62.4 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 63.1 | 19.8 | 16.1 | 64.2 | 19.8 | 15.4 | 65.0 | 19.5 |
| | | 15-29 | 45.0 | 33.5 | 21.4 | 45.4 | 35.1 | 19.4 | 44.4 | 37.8 | 17.8 | 45.0 | 39.8 | 15.3 | 45.1 | 40.7 | 14.2 | 43.8 | 41.5 | 14.6 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 14.6 |
| | Sweden | 15-19 | 91.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 90.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 91.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 90.6 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 88.4 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 88.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 88.7 | 7.0 | 4.2 |
| | | 20-24 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 16.3 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 13.1 | 43.8 | 45.2 | 11.0 | 42.1 | 47.2 | 10.7 | 41.2 | 48.2 | 10.6 | 41.7 | 47.0 | 11.2 | 42.3 | 46.0 | 11.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 21.4 | 64.2 | 14.5 | 24.9 | 65.0 | 10.0 | 22.5 | 68.1 | 9.5 | 21.9 | 68.9 | 9.2 | 22.7 | 70.0 | 7.2 | 22.4 | 69.5 | 8.1 | 22.8 | 67.9 | 9.4 |
| | | 15-29 | 49.8 | 38.2 | 12.0 | 51.3 | 39.3 | 9.4 | 51.1 | 40.7 | 8.1 | 50.2 | 41.9 | 7.9 | 49.6 | 43.1 | 7.3 | 50.1 | 42.0 | 7.9 | 51.0 | 40.6 | 8.4 |
| | Switzerland | 15-19 | 86.5 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 85.5 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 84.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 84.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 85.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 86.2 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 83.6 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 30.5 | 59.1 | 10.4 | 34.7 | 54.1 | 11.3 | 35.8 | 55.9 | 8.3 | 37.4 | 56.7 | 5.9 | 39.3 | 52.3 | 8.4 | 37.9 | 52.7 | 9.4 | 35.8 | 51.8 | 12.4 |
| | | 25-29 | 10.6 | 77.1 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 78.0 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 79.4 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 73.9 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 75.1 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 74.5 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 74.0 | 13.8 |
| | | 15-29 | 39.4 | 50.3 | 10.2 | 41.6 | 48.9 | 9.5 | 42.9 | 48.4 | 8.7 | 45.1 | 46.6 | 8.3 | 46.4 | 44.7 | 8.9 | 44.3 | 46.2 | 9.5 | 42.7 | 45.8 | 11.4 |
| | Turkey | 15-19 | 36.1 | 33.6 | 30.2 | 40.2 | 32.1 | 27.7 | 42.9 | 30.2 | 26.9 | 39.2 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 41.0 | 26.7 | 32.3 | 42.2 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 45.9 | 21.3 | 32.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 13.3 | 38.3 | 48.4 | 13.4 | 44.7 | 42.0 | 13.1 | 45.6 | 41.4 | 12.7 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 12.7 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 14.1 | 40.6 | 45.3 | 15.8 | 36.5 | 47.8 |
| | | 25-29 | 2.7 | 59.4 | 37.9 | 2.9 | 60.4 | 36.7 | 3.4 | 57.7 | 38.8 | 2.9 | 58.8 | 38.3 | 2.6 | 57.1 | 40.2 | 3.0 | 56.2 | 40.7 | 3.7 | 53.2 | 43.1 |
| | | 15-29 | 18.9 | 43.2 | 38.0 | 19.9 | 45.0 | 35.1 | 21.1 | 43.7 | 35.2 | 18.5 | 43.7 | 37.8 | 18.8 | 42.4 | 38.9 | 19.6 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 21.7 | 37.2 | 41.1 |
| | United Kingdom | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 77.0 | 15.0 | 8.0 | 76.1 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 75.3 | 16.2 | 8.6 | 76.3 | 14.3 | 9.4 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 32.4 | 52.2 | 15.4 | 33.5 | 51.7 | 14.8 | 31.0 | 53.7 | 15.3 | 32.6 | 52.1 | 15.3 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 13.3 | 70.3 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 70.6 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 70.7 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 68.7 | 16.3 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 40.0 | 46.6 | 13.3 | 40.2 | 46.7 | 13.1 | 39.5 | 47.2 | 13.3 | 41.4 | 44.9 | 13.6 |
| United States | 15-19 | 82.6 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 82.2 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 81.3 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 81.3 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 81.2 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 82.9 | 10.2 | 7.0 | m | m | m | |
| | 20-24 | 34.3 | 50.7 | 15.1 | 33.0 | 52.6 | 14.4 | 32.8 | 52.1 | 15.1 | 32.5 | 53.1 | 14.4 | 33.9 | 50.5 | 15.6 | 35.0 | 48.5 | 16.5 | m | m | m | |
| | 25-29 | 11.8 | 72.2 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 72.7 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 73.2 | 15.7 | 11.4 | 72.8 | 15.8 | 11.8 | 70.5 | 17.7 | 12.3 | 70.3 | 17.4 | m | m | m | |
| | 15-29 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 12.6 | 43.3 | 44.5 | 12.2 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 12.6 | 43.1 | 44.6 | 12.2 | 44.0 | 42.7 | 13.3 | 45.1 | 41.5 | 13.4 | m | m | m | |
| OECD average | 15-19 | 80.4 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 79.3 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 80.1 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 80.2 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 80.4 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 81.2 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 83.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | |
| | 20-24 | 33.8 | 46.4 | 19.0 | 34.2 | 47.3 | 18.5 | 34.9 | 47.3 | 17.8 | 34.7 | 48.1 | 17.8 | 36.4 | 46.7 | 17.4 | 36.5 | 45.7 | 17.7 | 38.9 | 43.3 | 17.8 | |
| | 25-29 | 11.7 | 67.2 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 67.3 | 20.3 | 12.8 | 67.6 | 19.6 | 12.2 | 68.6 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 68.5 | 19.4 | 13.0 | 67.8 | 19.7 | 14.0 | 66.6 | 19.3 | |
| | 15-29 | 41.3 | 42.2 | 16.0 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 16.0 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 15.4 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 15.1 | 42.2 | 43.0 | 14.8 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 15.2 | 44.5 | 40.3 | 15.2 | |
| EU21 average | 15-19 | 84.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 82.6 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 83.2 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 83.3 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 83.8 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 85.1 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 86.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | |
| | 20-24 | 35.2 | 44.7 | 18.6 | 35.5 | 45.7 | 18.8 | 36.3 | 45.4 | 18.3 | 35.6 | 46.9 | 17.5 | 37.8 | 45.5 | 16.7 | 38.0 | 45.6 | 16.4 | 40.8 | 43.1 | 16.1 | |
| | 25-29 | 11.7 | 66.6 | 21.0 | 12.3 | 66.7 | 21.0 | 12.4 | 67.3 | 20.3 | 11.3 | 69.1 | 19.6 | 12.4 | 68.7 | 18.9 | 12.2 | 69.1 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 67.5 | 18.4 | |
| | 15-29 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 15.7 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 16.3 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 15.7 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 15.1 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 14.6 | 43.5 | 42.4 | 14.2 | 45.8 | 40.4 | 13.8 | |
| Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Brazil | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.



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Table C4.4a. [6/6] **Trends in the percentage of young people in education and not in education (1997-2009)***By age group and work status*

| | | Age group | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | | 2008 | | | 2009 | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| | | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | | In education | Not in education | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | Total | Employed | Not employed | | | |
| (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | | | |
| OECD | Slovenia | 15-19 | 92.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 92.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 92.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 91.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 92.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 94.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| | | 20-24 | 60.9 | 27.9 | 11.2 | 55.7 | 31.3 | 13.0 | 55.8 | 30.5 | 13.7 | 58.7 | 30.9 | 10.4 | 60.6 | 29.2 | 10.3 | 62.9 | 25.7 | 11.4 |
| | | 25-29 | 26.6 | 61.8 | 11.5 | 24.6 | 63.9 | 11.5 | 26.3 | 60.3 | 13.3 | 26.1 | 59.5 | 14.4 | 26.9 | 63.2 | 9.9 | 27.1 | 61.3 | 11.6 |
| | | 15-29 | 58.4 | 32.4 | 9.2 | 55.5 | 34.4 | 10.1 | 55.7 | 33.5 | 10.8 | 56.3 | 33.6 | 10.1 | 57.1 | 34.5 | 8.5 | 58.2 | 32.7 | 9.0 |
| | Spain | 15-19 | 82.2 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 78.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 79.5 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 77.8 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 78.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 80.4 | 6.2 | 13.4 |
| | | 20-24 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 15.6 | 35.1 | 45.5 | 19.4 | 34.5 | 48.6 | 16.9 | 34.5 | 48.2 | 17.2 | 34.0 | 46.5 | 19.4 | 34.9 | 38.9 | 26.3 |
| | | 25-29 | 15.3 | 66.2 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 69.3 | 19.8 | 10.9 | 70.1 | 19.1 | 10.0 | 72.4 | 17.6 | 9.5 | 71.5 | 18.9 | 9.9 | 63.8 | 26.3 |
| | | 15-29 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 14.6 | 37.1 | 45.7 | 17.2 | 37.1 | 47.0 | 15.9 | 36.3 | 48.1 | 15.7 | 36.3 | 46.9 | 16.8 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 22.7 |
| | Sweden | 15-19 | 89.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 89.6 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 87.7 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 86.9 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 87.4 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 87.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 |
| | | 20-24 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 13.6 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 13.4 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 15.2 | 39.6 | 47.3 | 13.1 | 39.5 | 47.5 | 12.9 | 39.0 | 44.5 | 16.5 |
| | | 25-29 | 21.5 | 68.0 | 10.5 | 23.6 | 66.5 | 10.0 | 20.9 | 67.5 | 11.6 | 20.2 | 69.2 | 10.6 | 21.7 | 68.7 | 9.5 | 21.5 | 67.0 | 11.5 |
| | Switzerland | 15-29 | 51.5 | 39.0 | 9.5 | 52.9 | 38.0 | 9.2 | 51.5 | 38.0 | 10.5 | 50.3 | 40.2 | 9.6 | 51.3 | 39.9 | 8.7 | 51.0 | 38.0 | 11.0 |
| | | 15-19 | 84.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 85.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 84.4 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 84.4 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 82.9 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 84.7 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| | | 20-24 | 37.3 | 51.7 | 11.0 | 37.9 | 50.3 | 11.9 | 36.9 | 52.3 | 10.8 | 41.0 | 48.6 | 10.4 | 42.7 | 48.2 | 9.1 | 43.4 | 45.9 | 10.7 |
| | | 25-29 | 15.7 | 72.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 75.9 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 73.8 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 75.2 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 75.5 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 72.9 | 12.8 |
| | Turkey | 15-29 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 10.2 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 10.4 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 10.0 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 10.2 | 46.0 | 44.5 | 9.6 | 46.5 | 43.0 | 10.5 |
| | | 15-19 | 43.5 | 21.2 | 35.3 | 45.8 | 18.1 | 36.1 | 47.9 | 17.0 | 35.0 | 48.7 | 16.8 | 34.5 | 44.7 | 18.2 | 37.1 | 56.3 | 15.0 | 28.7 |
| | | 20-24 | 13.0 | 39.1 | 47.8 | 15.4 | 34.9 | 49.7 | 17.3 | 33.9 | 48.8 | 18.6 | 35.1 | 46.3 | 20.0 | 33.9 | 46.1 | 23.9 | 30.0 | 46.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 3.1 | 54.0 | 42.8 | 4.0 | 50.2 | 45.8 | 5.7 | 49.4 | 45.0 | 4.7 | 51.5 | 43.9 | 4.9 | 51.6 | 43.5 | 7.7 | 47.4 | 44.9 |
| | United Kingdom | 15-29 | 19.7 | 38.4 | 41.9 | 22.4 | 34.0 | 43.6 | 24.2 | 33.2 | 42.6 | 24.3 | 34.4 | 41.3 | 23.4 | 34.6 | 42.0 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 39.6 |
| | | 15-19 | 74.3 | 16.7 | 9.0 | 76.0 | 14.6 | 9.3 | 75.7 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 76.2 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 76.5 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 78.3 | 12.1 | 9.6 |
| | | 20-24 | 31.1 | 54.1 | 14.8 | 32.1 | 51.0 | 16.8 | 30.2 | 51.6 | 18.2 | 29.7 | 52.3 | 18.1 | 28.3 | 53.4 | 18.3 | 31.5 | 49.3 | 19.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 14.2 | 69.0 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 70.1 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 69.5 | 16.4 | 12.7 | 71.1 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 71.9 | 15.8 | 13.2 | 68.9 | 18.0 |
| | United States | 15-29 | 40.5 | 46.0 | 13.5 | 41.2 | 44.6 | 14.2 | 40.6 | 44.3 | 15.1 | 40.1 | 45.0 | 14.9 | 38.2 | 47.1 | 14.8 | 40.4 | 43.9 | 15.7 |
| | | 15-19 | 83.9 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 85.6 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 85.0 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 85.2 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 85.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 84.7 | 6.5 | 8.8 |
| | | 20-24 | 35.2 | 47.9 | 16.9 | 36.1 | 48.4 | 15.5 | 35.0 | 49.4 | 15.6 | 35.7 | 48.1 | 16.2 | 36.9 | 45.9 | 17.2 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 20.1 |
| | | 25-29 | 13.0 | 68.7 | 18.4 | 11.9 | 70.0 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 71.5 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 70.7 | 16.9 | 13.2 | 67.3 | 19.5 | 13.5 | 64.7 | 21.8 |
| | OECD average | 15-29 | 44.8 | 41.3 | 13.9 | 45.2 | 41.7 | 13.1 | 44.4 | 42.7 | 12.8 | 44.8 | 42.1 | 13.1 | 45.3 | 40.1 | 14.6 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 16.9 |
| 15-19 | | 83.0 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 84.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 84.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 84.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 84.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 84.4 | 7.4 | 8.4 | |
| 20-24 | | 39.6 | 42.7 | 17.7 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 17.2 | 40.8 | 42.8 | 16.8 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 15.7 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 15.5 | 43.1 | 39.2 | 17.7 | |
| 25-29 | | 14.0 | 67.0 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 67.2 | 18.4 | 14.5 | 67.9 | 18.0 | 14.4 | 68.3 | 17.4 | 14.8 | 68.5 | 16.7 | 14.7 | 66.1 | 19.1 | |
| EU21 average | | 15-29 | 44.7 | 40.2 | 15.1 | 45.1 | 39.9 | 14.9 | 45.2 | 40.4 | 14.3 | 45.2 | 40.8 | 14.0 | 45.7 | 40.7 | 13.5 | 46.3 | 38.5 | 15.2 |
| | | 15-19 | 87.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 87.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 87.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 87.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 88.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 88.6 | 5.2 | 6.2 |
| | | 20-24 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 16.5 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 16.1 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 15.4 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 14.5 | 44.3 | 41.7 | 14.0 | 45.6 | 38.1 | 16.3 |
| | | 25-29 | 13.6 | 67.8 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 68.0 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 68.9 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 69.1 | 17.3 | 14.4 | 69.3 | 16.3 | 14.2 | 67.6 | 18.3 |
| 15-29 | 46.0 | 39.9 | 14.0 | 46.3 | 39.9 | 13.8 | 46.6 | 40.2 | 13.2 | 46.6 | 40.7 | 12.7 | 47.3 | 40.5 | 12.2 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 13.9 | | |
| Other G20 | Argentina | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Brazil | 15-19 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 67.0 | 18.3 | 14.7 | 69.1 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 69.9 | 16.1 | 14.0 |
| | | 20-24 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 24.6 | 52.0 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 53.7 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 52.8 | 23.3 |
| | | 25-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 12.2 | 66.0 | 21.8 | 12.2 | 67.1 | 20.7 | 12.0 | 66.4 | 21.6 |
| | | 15-29 | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 35.1 | 45.0 | 19.9 | 35.4 | 45.7 | 19.0 | 35.6 | 44.9 | 19.6 |
| | China | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | India | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Indonesia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Russian Federation | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Saudi Arabia | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | South Africa | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

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