

## Basic statistics of Spain, 2020

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)<sup>1</sup>

<b>LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE</b>					
Population (million, 2019)	47.1		Population density per km <sup>2</sup> (2018)	93.7	(38.0)
Under 15 (% , 2019)	14.6	(17.9)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2018)	83.4	(80.1)
Over 65 (% , 2019)	19.6	(17.1)	Men (2018)	80.7	(77.5)
International migrant stock (% of population, 2019)	13.1	(13.3)	Women (2018)	86.3	(82.8)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	0.3	(0.6)	Latest general election	November	2019
<b>ECONOMY</b>					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (% , 2019)		
In current prices (billion USD, 2019)	1 393.5		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	(2.6)
In current prices (billion EUR, 2019)	1 244.8		Industry including construction	22.3	(26.8)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	2.8	(2.2)	Services	74.8	(70.5)
Per capita (000 USD PPP, 2019)	43.5	(49.4)			
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure (2019)	42.1	(40.6)	Gross financial debt (2019, OECD: 2018)	117.3	(107.5)
Revenue (2019)	39.2	(37.5)	Net financial debt (2019, OECD: 2018)	82.8	(67.7)
<b>EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS</b>					
Exchange rate (EUR per USD, 2019)	0.89		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports, 2019)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1, 2019)	0.61		Machinery and transport equipment	31.2	
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	14.3	
Exports of goods and services (2019)	34.9	(54.2)	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	13.5	
Imports of goods and services (2019)	31.9	(50.6)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports, 2019)		
Current account balance (2019)	2.1	(0.4)	Machinery and transport equipment	30.5	
Net international investment position (2019)	-74.6		Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	14.5	
			Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.5	
<b>LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION</b>					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %, 2019)	49.8	(57.6)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %, 2019)	14.1	(5.4)
Men (2019)	55.6	(65.6)	Youth (aged 15-24, %, 2019)	32.6	(11.7)
Women (2019)	44.3	(50.0)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %, 2019)	5.3	(1.4)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %, 2019)	58.6	(61.1)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %, 2019)	38.6	(38.0)
Average hours worked per year (2019)	1,686	(1,726)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2018)	1.2	(2.6)
<b>ENVIRONMENT</b>					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2019)	2.6	(3.9)	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2019)	4.9	(8.3)
Renewables (% , 2019)	14.7	(10.8)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m <sup>3</sup> , 2016)	0.7	
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m <sup>3</sup> of PM 2.5, % of population, 2019)	47.1	(61.7)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2018)	0.5	(0.5)
<b>SOCIETY</b>					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2018, OECD: 2016)	0.330	(0.310)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2018, OECD: 2016)	14.2	(11.5)	Reading (2015, OECD: 2018)	496	(487)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2018, OECD: 2016)	23.9	(25.0)	Mathematics	481	(489)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	483	(489)
Health care (2019)	9.0	(8.8)	Share of women in parliament (% , 2019)	44.0	(30.7)
Pensions (2017)	11.4	(8.6)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	0.2	
Education (% of GNI, 2018)	4.0	(4.5)			

1. Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



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