AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2019

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD) 2006/08 2014/16 2017 Δ:06/08-17

| Source | 2006/08 | 2014/16 | 2017 | Multi-year change
|--------|---------|---------|------|-------------------|
| FDI inflows | 8733.5 | 13917.2 | 14518.0 | 66%
| Remittances | 4393.4 | 4580.3 | 5527.3 | 26%
| Other official flows (ODF) | 814.2 | 223.3 | 1225.3 | 50%
| of which trade-related OOF | 314.1 | 1171.3 | 910.5 | 990%
| Official Development Assistance (ODA) | 918.1 | 1290.8 | 922.8 | 2%
| of which Aid for Trade | 124.0 | 203.5 | 162.7 | 37%

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1. Export diversification
2. Industrialization
3. Connecting to value chains

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AFT/Development finance</th>
<th>AFT/Fixed capital formation</th>
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<tbody>
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AFT/Development finance: Colombia 2006/08 2014/16 2017 AFT/Fixed capital formation: Colombia 2006/08 2014/16 2017

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

INDEX | 2006 | 2017
---|------|------
Tariffs (%) | | |
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied | 12.5 | 5.7 |
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-16) | . . | 7.3 |
Exports: weighted avg. faced (06-16) | 5.7 | 0.8 |
Exports: duty free (value in %) (06-16) | 910.0 | 947.0 |
ICT connectivity (% of population) | | |
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17) | 2.4 | 48.8 |
Fixed broadband subscriptions | 1.4 | 12.9 |
Internet users | 15.3 | 62.3 |

Source: WTI, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2007</th>
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<tr>
<td>Overall LPI</td>
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<td>Timeliness</td>
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<td>Infrastructure</td>
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<td>UMICS</td>
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<td>Tracking and tracing</td>
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<td>Logistics competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>International shipments</td>
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Source: WTI Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

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<td>Information availability</td>
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<td>Advance ratings</td>
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<tr>
<td>Appeal procedures</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2019: ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION AND EMPOWERMENT - © OECD, WTO 2019
INDICATOR | 2006 | 2017
--- | --- | ---
Trade to GDP ratio (%) | 37 | 33
Commercial services as % of total exports (%) | 13 | 17
Commercial services as % of total imports (%) | 19 | 22
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) | 34 | 27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) | 53 | 48

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD) | 2006 | 2017 | Increase | Decrease
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
Exports | Goods | 21.5 | 23.3 | +8%
Commercial services | 3.3 | 3.6 | 9%
Imports | Goods | 22.7 | 24.1 | +6%
Commercial services | 4.4 | 4.7 | 6%

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
Exports | Goods | 34% | 37% | Other commercial services | 26% | 29%
Commercial services | 52% | 58% | Transport | 10% | 12%
Industry | 25% | 20% | Goods-related services | 4% | 5%

Imports | Goods | 38% | 37% | Other commercial services | 27% | 25%
Commercial services | 28% | 32% | Transport | 13% | 12%
Industry | 34% | 33% | Goods-related services | 14% | 15%

Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANTISE EXPORTS (%) | | | | |
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
United States | 41 | 41 | United States | 29 | United States | 29 | United States | 29
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of | 11 | 11 | Mexico | 7 | Mexico | 7 | Mexico | 7
Ecuador | 5 | 6 | China | 5 | China | 5 | China | 5
Peru | 3 | 3 | Brazil, Brazil, Brazil | 4 | Brazil, Brazil, Brazil | 4 | Brazil, Brazil, Brazil | 4
Dominican Republic | 2 | 2 | Dominican Republic | 4 | Dominican Republic | 4 | Dominican Republic | 4

Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%) | | | | |
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
United States | 27 | 29 | United States | 26 | United States | 26 | United States | 26
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of | 11 | 8 | China | 8 | China | 8 | China | 8
Mexico | 9 | 19 | Mexico | 5 | Mexico | 5 | Mexico | 5
Brazil | 7 | 7 | Brazil | 5 | Brazil | 5 | Brazil | 5
Dominican Republic | 2 | 4 | Dominican Republic | 4 | Dominican Republic | 4 | Dominican Republic | 4

Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%) | | | |
--- | --- | --- | ---
2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
Petroleum oils, crude | 19 | 20 | Petroleum products | 6 | Petroleum products | 7 | Petroleum products | 8
Coal, not agglomerated | 12 | 14 | Petroleum products | 7 | Petroleum products | 7 | Petroleum products | 7
Petroleum products | 7 | 8 | Coffee, coffee substitute | 7 | Coffee, coffee substitute | 7 | Coffee, coffee substitute | 7
Coffee, coffee substitute | 7 | 8 | Pig iron, pig iron, pig iron, etc. | 5 | Pig iron, pig iron, pig iron, etc. | 5 | Pig iron, pig iron, pig iron, etc. | 5
Pig iron, pig iron, pig iron, etc. | 5 | 6 | Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles | 3 | Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles | 3 | Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles | 3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles | 3 | 4 | Hydrocarbons, etc. | 3 | Hydrocarbons, etc. | 3 | Hydrocarbons, etc. | 3
Hydrocarbons, etc. | 3 | 4 | Gold, nonmonetary, etc. | 5 | Gold, nonmonetary, etc. | 5 | Gold, nonmonetary, etc. | 5

Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%) | | | |
--- | --- | --- | ---
2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s. | 6 | 5 | Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s. | 5 | Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s. | 5 | Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s. | 5
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles | 4 | 5 | Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives | 3 | Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives | 3 | Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives | 3
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives | 3 | 4 | Medicaments | 3 | Medicaments | 3 | Medicaments | 3
Medicaments | 3 | 4 | Automatic data processing equipment | 3 | Automatic data processing equipment | 2 | Automatic data processing equipment | 2

Source: WTO Secretariat

INDICATOR | 2006 | 2017
--- | --- | ---
Unemployment (% of total labour force) | 11.5 | 8.9
Female labour force participation rate (%) | 52.1 | 58.6
ODA (% of gross national income) | 0.6 | 0.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2016) | 8.9 | 4.6
Total debt service (% of total exports) | 34.0 | 41.6
Human Development Index (0-1) | 0.69 | 0.7

Source: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE | | |
--- | --- | ---
Agriculture, value added (% of GDP) | 58.4 | 33.7 | | 7.9%
Industry, value added (% of GDP) | 58.4 | 33.7 | | 7.9%
Services, etc., value added (% of GDP) | 58.4 | 33.7 | | 7.9%

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS | | |
--- | --- | ---
Population (% living below: $1.90 a day (PPP) | 19.1 | 13.2 | Population (% living below: $3.20 a day (PPP) | 22.4 | 14.8

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS | | |
--- | --- | ---
Income (% held by: | | |
Lowest 20% | 0.0 | 0.0 | Lowest 40% | 0.0 | 0.0

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international $) | | |
--- | --- | --- | --- | ---
2006 | 2017 | 2006 | 2017
UMICS | 3,000 | 3,000 | Colombia | 15,000 | 15,000

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

For classified products are included in the calculation.
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