

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	34 269	34 752	35 935	35 757	35 885	36 294	37 255	38 147
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	34 248	34 683	35 841	35 707	35 824	36 295	37 048	38 029
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-1.9	-1.4	-0.6	-4.9	-0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.8	0.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.1	4.2	3.7	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.3
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-9.9	-0.5	-1.9	-9.3	-6.6	-2.3	1.6	2.9
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1
Industry including energy	%	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.3
Construction	%	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.9
Information, communication	%	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Finance and insurance	%	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.3
Real estate	%	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.9
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.9
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.3	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.7	-2.4
General government debt	% of GDP	126.0	124.9	117.9	136.2	143.7	155.8	157.3	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	45.9	45.6	45.7	47.8	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	51.2	49.9	49.4	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.3	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.7	27.6	27.3	28.1	28.6	29.0	28.9	28.9
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.26
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	42.1	41.9	41.9	43.9	44.0	43.7	43.3	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.3	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.7	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.8	47.2	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.9	47.8
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.1	27.2	28.6	27.6	26.6	26.5	27.1	26.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.5	25.2	27.0	28.6	28.9	29.3	30.0	30.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-0.6	-28.8	-25.8	21.6	47.9	62.9	56.3	67.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	396.3	464.0	531.8	463.5	455.3	453.9	393.5	386.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	395.8	435.2	506.0	485.1	503.2	516.8	449.7	453.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-12.6	-12.2	-8.6	-0.2	0.6	-1.3	-3.1	-4.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	109.2	113.1	118.9	108.8	111.4	115.3	101.3	105.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	96.6	101.0	110.3	108.6	112.0	114.0	98.3	101.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.9	-3.4	-3.0	-0.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	536 039	490 650	467 314	458 542
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	365 004	352 482	337 093	346 071
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	20 078	9 179	34 355	93	24 267	23 224	19 332	28 951
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	21 277	32 657	53 677	7 992	25 130	26 318	22 315	22 792
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-8.2	3.7	11.3	14.2	-0.4	-3.0	-7.0	-5.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-5.6	3.6	4.9	1.9	0.0	-0.7	-1.8	-1.5
Long-term interest rates	%	4.31	4.04	5.42	5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.72
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	105	100	100	95	99	100	91	91
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	169.6	173.7	168.0	161.3	155.4	146.8	150.7	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	21 023.3	21 863.9	21 023.4	23 872.2	26 368.1	26 512.5	26 331.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.69	79.29	110.23	112.18	109.98	99.09	52.06	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	61.3	64.8	66.2	67.1	71.1	..	72.5	..
Households with access to internet	%	53.5	59.0	61.6	62.9	68.9	72.6	75.4	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	234	223	210	197	173	177	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	8	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	180	189	164	137	141	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	32 107	32 440	31 386	29 994	29 573	29 652	29 524	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	533	536	518	492	483	483	479	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	384	392	384	367	337	320	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	15	15	15	16	16	17	18	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	7 611	8 392	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	9 023	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	11 172	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	11.2	12.5	11.4	12.0	11.0	11.2	11.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	24.8	27.1	28.4	31.5	33.7	35.0	33.9	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	21.6	20.3	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6	16.6
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	68.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	35.6	36.5	37.9	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.3	50.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.7	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	29.9	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.1	29.7	29.3	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 776	1 777	1 773	1 734	1 720	1 717	1 723	1 730
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	24 971	25 431	25 300	25 827	26 116	27 499	26 839	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	59 140	59 420	59 660	59 898	60 225	60 448	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.3	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.1	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.6	7.4	7.4	9.7	11.1	11.6	11.1	10.8
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	9.4	10.0	9.7	12.4	15.9	15.6	14.5	13.2
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	8.8	9.2	9.0	11.3	12.4	13.3	12.0	12.2
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	13.0	13.3	14.1	15.5	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.9
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.7	82.1	82.3	82.3	82.8	83.2	82.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.1	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.3	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	184 705	191 660	165 033	148 491	149 311	140 102	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	869 742	847 781	814 613	726 943	770 875	795 692	833 638	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	72	69	65	63	56	56	..	..

Last updated: 2 August 2017; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-ita-table-2017-3-en>