

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2014

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 280	30 426	32 013	33 372	32 519	32 887	33 860	33 469
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	28 288	30 518	31 996	33 008	32 369	32 732	33 658	33 971
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-3.0	-0.8	-0.8	-4.7
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.4	-2.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.5	7.1	4.9	4.3	3.6
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	1.3	3.4	1.8	-3.7	-11.7	0.6	-2.2	-8.0
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Industry	%	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.4	18.7	19.0	18.9	18.4
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	25.5	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.8	28.3
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.8	20.9	20.9	20.5	20.6
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.4	-3.6	-2.9
General government debt	% of GDP	122.5	121.3	116.4	118.8	132.1	130.8	123.8	141.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.9	48.5	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.5	49.7	50.6
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.9	25.0	24.7	25.8	27.8	27.7	27.5	28.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.2	2.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.14
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	40.6	42.1	43.2	43.0	43.4	43.0	43.0	44.4
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.8	13.9	14.6	14.8	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.6
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.3
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.6	46.8	47.2	47.6	47.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	24.3	28.5	30.2	29.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.9	27.6	28.9	28.5	23.7	26.6	28.8	30.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-11.9	..	..	..	..	-39.9	..	12.4
Imports of goods	Bln USD	384.8	..	..	..	..	486.6	..	489.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	373.0	..	..	..	..	446.8	..	501.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-0.7	-1.6	-9.7	-12.6	-10.2	-9.8	-7.8	1.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	90.0	100.4	121.7	127.8	103.3	108.0	113.7	103.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	89.4	98.8	112.0	115.2	93.1	98.1	105.9	105.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.0	-0.3
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	489 654	519 977	559 132
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	224 079	294 876	376 514	327 932	364 456	328 055	355 108	363 586
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	19 960	39 259	40 209	-10 814	20 078	9 179	34 355	93
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	41 795	42 089	90 795	66 870	21 277	32 657	53 677	7 992
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.0	1.7	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	8.7	8.1	0.9	10.1	-8.0	3.5	11.3	14.2
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.1	4.0	3.4	5.0	-5.6	3.6	4.9	1.9
Long-term interest rates	%	3.56	4.05	4.49	4.68	4.31	4.04	5.42	5.49
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.77
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	106	105	108	109	106	101	102	96
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	183.9	181.8	179.6	176.0	164.9	170.2	167.4	158.6
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.7	9.7	10.6	11.9	13.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	51.33	62.50	70.20	96.67	60.69	79.29	110.23	112.18
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	11 581	11 376	11 127	10 512	8 194	9 614	10 990	9 339
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	38.6	..	..	..	..	59.0	61.6	62.9

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	53 751	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	268	..	..	..	242	225	212	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	234	..	..	..	180	189	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	31 664	32 511	32 542	32 472	32 110	32 479	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	540	560	550	550	540	540	520	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	461	455	447	435	389	398	393	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 296	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 607	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 580	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	10.2	9.6	11.2	12.5	11.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	22.6	22.0	24.8	27.1	28.4	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	25.5	25.5	24.7	24.4	23.9	22.6	21.4	20.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9	40.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	27.0	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.2	25.1
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.1	29.8	30.3	30.1	30.0
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.3
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.5	7.6	9.9
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	10.0	8.8	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.6	11.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	49.9	49.6	47.3	45.7	44.4	48.5	51.9	53.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 819	1 815	1 816	1 803	1 771	1 772	1 772	1 752
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	17 999	19 095	20 204	20 528	20 337	20 697	20 614	20 317
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	60 483	60 010	59 540
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	-0.8	-0.8
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.6	21.0
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	9.7
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.3	5.9	9.4	10.0	9.7	12.4
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	11.3
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	11.4	11.8	13.0	13.3	14.1	15.6
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.9	81.4	81.5	81.6	81.7	82.1	82.3	82.3
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.1	78.6	78.8	78.9	79.1	79.5	79.7	79.8
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.6	84.1	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.8
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	205 265	189 856	187 168	198 696	182 138	173 198	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	828 056	829 489	829 493	828 321	869 742	847 787	769	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	99	96	86	79	70	68	63	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series

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