

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2013

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 280	30 359	32 039	33 372	32 216	32 085	32 688	33 140
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	28 288	30 451	32 021	33 008	32 068	31 933	32 493	32 924
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-3.0	-0.8	-0.8	-4.9
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.5	-2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.5	7.1	4.9	4.3	3.6
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	1.3	3.4	1.8	-3.7	-11.7	0.6	-2.2	-8.3
<b>Economic structure - value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Industry: share of real value added	%	20.3	20.5	20.8	20.4	18.7	19.0	18.9	18.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, business: share of real value added	%	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.8	28.3
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.3	-3.7	-2.9
General government debt	% of GDP	122.5	121.3	116.4	118.8	132.1	130.8	123.8	141.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.9	48.5	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.4	49.8	50.6
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.2
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.9	25.0	24.7	25.8	27.8	27.7	27.5	28.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.19	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	40.6	42.1	43.2	43.0	43.0	42.9	42.9	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.8	13.9	14.6	14.8	14.2	14.1	13.8	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	28.0	28.7	29.2	29.5	29.7	30.2	30.7	30.8
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	24.3	28.5	30.2	29.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.9	27.6	28.9	28.5	23.7	26.6	28.8	30.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-11.9	-25.4	-11.6	-13.6	-8.0	-39.9	-34.3	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	384.8	442.6	511.9	553.2	414.7	486.6	557.5	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	373.0	417.2	500.2	539.6	406.7	446.8	523.2	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-0.7	-1.6	-9.7	-12.6	-11.7	-12.2	-7.9	-1.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	90.0	100.4	121.7	127.8	105.9	110.2	115.5	106.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	89.4	98.8	112.0	115.2	94.2	98.0	107.6	105.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-0.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	293 475	378 931	417 876	442 423	486 424	489 654	519 977	559 132
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	224 079	294 876	376 514	327 932	364 456	328 055	339 250	363 677
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	19 960	39 259	40 209	-10 814	20 078	9 179	34 355	16 026
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	41 795	42 089	90 795	66 870	21 277	32 657	53 677	29 767
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.0	1.7	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	8.7	8.1	0.9	10.1	-8.0	3.5	11.3	14.2
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.1	4.0	3.4	5.0	-5.6	3.6	4.9	1.9
Long-term interest rates	%	3.56	4.05	4.49	4.68	4.31	4.04	5.42	5.49
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.78
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	106	105	108	109	107	103	105	98
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	183.9	181.8	179.6	176.0	164.9	170.2	165.1	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.7	9.7	10.6	11.7	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	51.33	62.50	70.20	96.67	60.69	79.29	110.23	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.0	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	38.6	..	..	..	..	59.0	61.6	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	53 750	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	268	286	276	227	242	223	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	234	242	247	158	162	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	31 660	..	..	..	..	32 110	32 110	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	540	..	..	..	..	540	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	461	464	447	435	389	398	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	12.2	..	..	..	..	14.8	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	8 943	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	9 562	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	11.8	10.2	9.6	11.2	12.5	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	22.8	22.6	22.0	24.8	27.1	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	25.5	25.5	24.7	24.4	23.9	22.6	21.4	20.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9	40.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	27.0	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.2	25.1
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.1	29.8	30.3	30.1	30.0
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.3
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.5	7.6	9.9
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	10.0	8.8	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.6	11.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	49.9	49.6	47.3	45.7	44.4	48.5	51.9	53.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 819	1 815	1 816	1 803	1 771	1 772	1 772	1 752
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	17 999	19 095	20 204	20 528	20 337	20 697	20 560	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	60 483	60 724	59 101
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.5	21.1
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.6	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	7.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	9.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.5	..	..	..	8.9	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	14.1	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.8	81.4	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.4	82.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.0	78.5	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.5	84.6	85.0	85.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	205 827	191 100	189 164	200 546	183 121	185 896	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	828 056	829 489	829 493	828 321	870 182	850 896	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	94	89	86	79	71	68	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

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Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

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