

Country statistical profile: Israel 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 839	30 569	31 721	34 144	34 101	35 902	37 270	38 277 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	28 286	30 172	30 945	33 482	33 858	35 591	36 820	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.4	5.4	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	9.7	13.4	4.3	3.6	0.8	-0.8	11.9	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Industry including energy	%	17.7	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.1	..
Construction	%	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	14.9	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	..
Information, communication	%	8.8	8.3	8.9	8.7	9.3	10.3	10.8	..
Finance and insurance	%	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	..
Real estate	%	14.5	15.4	15.0	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.2	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	8.9	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.6	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.7	-2.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.3	-2.1	-2.1	..
General government debt	% of GDP	80.1	78.2	79.0	76.6	77.9	77.9	75.6	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	37.7	37.7	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.4	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	41.4	40.6	41.6	41.3	40.9	39.8	39.5	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.1	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.0	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.10
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.7	30.9	30.0	30.7	31.1	31.3	31.2	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	11.9	11.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	20.7	20.8	20.4	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.3	22.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.9	35.5	36.1	31.5	30.8	28.3	28.2	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	35.0	36.0	36.1	33.3	32.2	31.3	30.3	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-1.4	-7.5	-9.4	-7.5	-6.8	-3.2	-7.8	-9.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	58.2	72.5	70.4	70.6	71.0	60.4	63.9	68.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	56.8	65.0	61.0	63.1	64.2	57.2	56.1	58.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	6.4	8.8	9.5	12.9	12.5	12.8	13.7	16.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	18.8	20.5	22.2	22.7	23.7	24.0	25.8	28.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	25.2	29.3	31.7	35.6	36.2	36.8	39.5	45.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	3.9	2.1	0.5	3.0	4.4	5.2	3.8	2.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	67 893	72 177	72 565	77 745	79 011	84 696	98 112	103 769
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	60 086	64 842	75 805	86 531	89 619	99 313	107 295	128 819
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	6 985	8 653	9 018	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 903	18 955
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	7 944	7 401	2 276	3 858	4 526	10 969	13 072	6 276
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.5	3.3	0.5	5.2	-1.4	0.0	-1.3	0.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.9	8.6	8.5	1.8	-0.3	-12.3	-6.3	3.2
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	4.68	4.98	4.40	3.80	2.89	2.07	1.88	1.91
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ILS per USD	3.97	3.94	3.96	3.84	3.94	3.87	3.83	3.79
Exchange rates	ILS per USD	3.74	3.58	3.86	3.61	3.58	3.89	3.84	3.60
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	104	105	101	108	113	112	113	119
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	23.2	23.1	23.5	22.4	21.5	23.0	22.3	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	1 157.1	1 147.7	352.3	390.2	454.2	480.4	531.9	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	76.7	78.2	80.4	80.7	81.3	80.3	78.1	..
Households with access to internet	%	68.1	70.3	70.7	70.6	72.1	74.3	75.4	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	1 340	1 266	1 318	1 296	1 271	1 145
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 623	4 746	4 837	4 907	5 000	5 113	5 293	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	623	627	628	627	630	634	646	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	68	68	74	66	61	62	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	46	46	46	47	49	49	50	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 025	6 668	6 833	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 229	6 547	6 699	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	11 876	13 080	12 989	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	23.6	24.2	10.7	9.1	7.8	8.8	7.6	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	37.4	37.4	18.7	18.1	18.5	18.6	17.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	27.0	26.6 |	43.5	44.4	44.5	44.4	44.3	44.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.9	74.8 |	76.8	77.1	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	59.8	61.3 |	63.1	64.6	65.1	66.2	66.5	66.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.8	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	17.0	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.0	8.3 |	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.6	5.6 |	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.8	5.6 |	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.5	5.6 |	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.5	1.3	3.0	1.9	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 918	1 920	1 910	1 867	1 853	1 858	1 889	1 885
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	8 663	9 279	9 834	10 224	10 701	11 164	11 558	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	15.7	17.4	..	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2 e	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.6 e	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	24.5	23.8	23.2	22.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.8
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.2	82.1	82.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.7	79.9	79.9	80.3	80.3	80.1	80.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.6	83.5	83.6	83.9	84.1	84.1	84.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	46	44	33	34	34	38	39	..

Last updated: 6 July 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-isr-table-2018-3-en>