

Country statistical profile: Hungary 2019

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	21 535	22 841	23 094	24 464	25 518	26 356	26 852	28 799
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	20 560	21 784	22 176	23 825	24 454	25 034	26 089	27 088
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.0	3.5	-3.4	2.1	3.2	2.0	5.1	3.4
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	4.1
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.1	7.0	5.2	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.1	7.3
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	12.3	4.7	-11.7	18.2
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4
Industry including energy	%	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.8	26.3	27.5	26.7	26.0
Construction	%	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.3
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.7	18.0	17.9	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.4
Information, communication	%	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1
Finance and insurance	%	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6
Real estate	%	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.0
Professional, scientific, support services	%	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.7
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.6	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.8	17.5
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.5	-5.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2
General government debt	% of GDP	85.3	94.2	97.3	95.3	98.6	97.3	97.1	91.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.8	44.1	46.1	46.7	46.9	48.2	45.1	44.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	49.2	49.4	48.5	49.3	49.5	50.1	46.6	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.0	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.5	20.9	20.8	20.2
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.6	9.2	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.17	0.11
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.3	36.3	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.7	39.2	37.7
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.5	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.9
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	16.0	15.8	16.9	16.7	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.0
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.6	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	48.2	46.2
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	76.5	80.6	79.7	78.7	81.3	80.9	79.7	80.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	81.8	86.7	86.4	85.7	87.7	89.0	89.7	88.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	5.1	2.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	84.2	95.8	86.2	88.9	95.1	82.6	83.5	94.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	87.7	99.9	90.0	93.3	98.0	87.1	88.6	96.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.5	7.5	8.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	15.9	17.7	15.8	17.6	18.7	17.0	17.0	18.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	19.4	22.3	20.6	22.6	24.9	22.5	24.5	26.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.8	1.5	2.7	6.2	3.2
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	22 315	26 357	37 717	38 318	40 663	35 608	25 034	29 786
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	90 851	85 331	104 009	108 579	99 573	84 856	80 721	90 991
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 195	6 315	14 427	3 404	7 806	-14 805	-5 772	2 834
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 173	4 713	11 717	1 887	3 867	-16 127	-8 325	993
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.7	1.0	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.8	7.2	6.0	2.6	-0.8	0.6	0.3	2.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	10.8	9.0	8.7	-5.5	-6.8	-7.6	-3.8	3.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	5.7	8.6	5.2	1.1	0.6	-3.3	-2.0	6.7
Long-term interest rates	%	7.28	7.64	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	2.96
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	HUF per USD	126.42	124.27	125.62	124.98	129.41	132.52	134.62	136.07
Exchange rates	HUF per USD	207.94	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52	274.43
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	59	59	55	57	57	54	55	57
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	26.5	25.9	24.7	23.9	23.8	25.2	25.6	26.6
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11
Renewable energy	Ktoe	2 777.7	2 886.5	2 951.4	3 111.3	2 859.0	3 014.0	2 932.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	64.5	67.8	69.7	71.4	..	75.0	..	79.7
Households with access to internet	%	58.4	63.2	66.8	69.7	73.1	75.6	79.2	82.4

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	5 333	5 193	5 019
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	14	16	15	15	15	17	16	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 033	3 809	3 988	3 738	3 795	3 712	3 721	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	406	385	404	380	387	379	382	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	47	46	43	40	40	43	44	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	20	21	22	23	23	24	24	24
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	4 450	5 498	3 772	5 089	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	4 500	4 286	6 075	5 870	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 039	10 374	8 647	8 761	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.4
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	21.5	22.4	22.5	26.1	20.6	18.4	17.5	16.1
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	18.3	18.0	18.5	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1	29.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.3	80.6	82.2	83.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	33.6	35.3	36.2	37.9	41.8	45.3	49.9	51.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	13.4	3.7	2.8	2.0	0.2	-1.4	3.7	7.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 777	1 770	1 750	1 745	1 752	1 749	1 759	1 740
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 456	2 606	2 724	3 056	3 104	3 235	2 923	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 863	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.7	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	11.7	11.1	11.5	10.4	7.7	6.7	5.2	3.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.6	8.9	9.8	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.4	10.1	9.2	12.8	8.3	8.7	6.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.7	75.9	75.7	76.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	79.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	62.3	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	23.4	22.8	22.0	19.4	17.8	17.3	16.2	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	50 545	51 068	50 749	53 157	55 287	55 490	58 359	60 162
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	76 537	76 316	76 467	76 631	77 901 e	79 830 e	82 630 e	86 476 e
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	74	64	61	60	63	65	62	..

Last updated: 16 January 2019; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-hun-table-2019-1-en>