

Country statistical profile: Greece 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 176	26 141	25 284	26 098	26 839	26 697	26 765	27 700
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	27 599	25 427	25 452	26 066	27 020	26 818	26 907	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-10.5 e	-10.6 e	-9.8 e	-7.8 e	1.7 e	-1.7 e	-1.1 e	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-6.9 e	-8.9 e	-10.9 e	-16.4 e	-13.8 e	-15.6 e	-17.0 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-19.3	-20.5	-23.5	-8.4	-4.7	-0.3	1.6	9.6
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.3	3.4 e	3.7 e	3.6 e	3.8 e	4.2 e	4.0 e	4.0 e
Industry including energy	%	11.2	12.1 e	12.8 e	13.6 e	13.6 e	13.5 e	13.8 e	14.6 e
Construction	%	4.5	3.5 e	3.4 e	2.9 e	2.4 e	2.1 e	2.5 e	2.3 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	24.7	24.4 e	22.3 e	22.7 e	23.9 e	23.9 e	23.2 e	23.5 e
Information, communication	%	3.8	3.5 e	3.3 e	3.6 e	3.5 e	3.4 e	3.4 e	3.3 e
Finance and insurance	%	4.8	4.8 e	5.0 e	5.2 e	4.8 e	4.6 e	4.6 e	4.2 e
Real estate	%	16.8	17.2 e	19.1 e	18.9 e	18.3 e	17.9 e	17.9 e	17.2 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	5.3	5.3 e	5.1 e	4.8 e	4.8 e	5.1 e	5.1 e	5.3 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.7	22.2 e	21.3 e	20.5 e	20.9 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.8 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.9	3.7 e	4.1 e	4.2 e	4.1 e	4.3 e	4.3 e	4.6 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-11.2	-10.3 e	-8.9 e	-13.2 e	-3.6 e	-5.7 e	0.6 e	0.8 e
General government debt	% of GDP	129.0	110.9	163.8	179.0	180.5	183.6	187.9	191.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.3	43.8	46.9	49.1	46.6	48.2	50.2	48.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	52.5	54.1	55.4	62.2	50.2	53.8	49.8	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.1 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.8	25.9	28.0	26.0	26.1	26.4	27.0	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.3	14.7	17.4	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.16
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.0	33.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.4	38.6	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.3	15.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	40.1	43.0	42.9	41.3	40.4	39.1	40.5	40.8
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	30.7	32.3 e	33.1 e	33.2 e	34.8 e	31.7 e	31.2 e	34.3 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.1	25.5 e	28.7 e	30.4 e	32.4 e	31.7 e	30.5 e	33.2 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-40.2	-36.6	-27.0	-27.6	-29.5	-19.1	-18.3	-20.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	68.1	69.7	61.9	63.3	65.1	46.6	45.4	52.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	27.9	33.2	34.9	35.7	35.5	27.5	27.1	31.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	16.1	18.9	17.8	20.9	24.2	18.8	16.9	19.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	21.7	20.9	17.6	16.3	17.0	12.2	10.7	12.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	37.8	39.8	35.4	37.2	41.2	31.0	27.7	31.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-11.4	-10.0	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	42 623	48 041	44 960	36 300	32 431	27 288	22 432	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	35 025	29 058	24 763	25 850	24 567	26 951	28 383	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	330	1 144	1 741	2 817	2 683	1 268	3 118	4 054
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 558	1 774	678	-785	3 015	1 578	-1 478	679
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.7	3.3	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-0.8	1.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.4	1.9	0.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	0.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	-1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	28.8	16.5	12.8	6.6	-1.8	-10.3	-0.5	6.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	6.9	8.6	3.8	-2.1	-2.8	-7.8	-4.9	4.5
Long-term interest rates	%	9.09	15.75	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.67	8.36	5.98
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.72	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.60
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	94	94	87	85	84	76	76	77
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	27.6	26.7	26.6	23.3	23.1	23.2	22.9	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	2 131.3	2 139.7	2 448.5	2 615.4	2 444.4	2 777.2	2 764.9	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	78.97	109.41	111.92	107.61	95.55	49.32	40.08	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	53.4	57.2	56.8	59.5	..	68.6	..	70.5
Households with access to internet	%	46.4	50.2	53.6	56.3	65.6	68.1	69.1	71.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	9 935	9 935	9 925	9 916	9 908
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	70	63	61	65	62	65	68	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	0	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	121	111 e	111 e	114 e	105 e	107	123	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 917 |	5 586	5 463	5 284	5 315	5 277	5 354	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	517 |	489	480	467	472	470	479	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	83	82	77	69	66	65	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	25	26	27	27	28	29	30	31
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	5 266	5 608	5 862	5 810	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 743	7 008	6 940	6 786	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	3 811	3 713	3 881	4 095	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.5	8.3	10.7	9.3	10.5	8.4	8.1	8.5
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	21.1	24.1	30.4	33.1	31.3	28.1	25.0	24.0
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.9	13.3	13.0	13.0	14.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	66.0	67.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.1	34.3	36.3	38.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.5	-3.5	-3.3	-7.0	-0.5	-1.9	-1.5	0.6
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 020	2 038	2 055	2 059	2 021	2 031	2 030	2 018
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	1 875	1 913	1 847	2 072	2 144	2 479	2 577	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	5.6	6.0	7.3	7.4	8.5	7.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	11 153	11 124	11 090 |	..	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3 |	..	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.6	14.6	14.7 |	..	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	19.1	19.5	19.9 |	..	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	7.4	6.7	6.6	0.0	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.2	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.4	14.4	20.3	23.2	22.6	20.9	19.1	17.1
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	15.2	21.5	34.6	37.3	33.8	31.4	27.6	26.2
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	16.2	21.4	27.9	30.7	29.8	28.7	27.7	25.4
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	17.7	23.2	32.7	38.9	35.4	32.8	34.4	34.2
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.7	80.8	80.7	81.4	81.5	81.1	81.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.8	78.5	78.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.4	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	20 747 e	20 778 e	20 699 e	19 441	19 566 e	20 057	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	113	103	89	80	73	73	76	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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