

Country statistical profile: United Kingdom 2019

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	36 016	36 805	37 908	39 519	40 878	42 055	42 943	44 909
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	36 076	36 951	37 510	38 703	40 039	40 802	41 684	42 706
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-0.3	-1.5	2.8	1.3	1.2	4.9	0.1	-0.1
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.5	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	4.6	1.6	-0.9
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	4.1	2.6	2.1	3.4	7.2	3.4	2.3	3.5
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry including energy	%	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.8	14.0
Construction	%	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Information, communication	%	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Finance and insurance	%	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.1
Real estate	%	12.3	12.6	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.8	13.6
Professional, scientific, support services	%	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	19.8	19.5	19.2	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	17.6
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-9.3	-7.5	-8.1	-5.4	-5.4	-4.2	-2.9	-1.8
General government debt	% of GDP	86.6	100.3	104.1	99.9	109.9	109.4	119.4	116.9
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.3	38.4	37.6	38.6	37.6	38.0	38.5	39.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.6	45.9	45.7	43.9	43.0	42.2	41.4	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.6 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.4	22.2	22.2	22.5	21.9	21.6	21.2	20.8
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.3	33.2	32.4	32.2	31.8	32.2	32.7	33.3
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	32.6	32.5	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.9
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	30.4	31.6	31.3	31.4	29.8	28.8	29.8	31.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.2	30.4	29.8	29.7	28.2	27.4	28.3	30.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-147.7	-151.3	-169.1	-186.0	-201.0	-180.0	-179.0	-176.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	560.1	638.3	643.5	655.5	683.6	618.1	582.7	612.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	412.4	487.0	474.4	469.5	482.6	438.1	403.6	436.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	93.5	121.7	128.5	140.6	152.1	138.8	137.3	145.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	184.6	193.9	196.9	208.2	221.9	217.0	210.7	213.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	278.1	315.6	325.4	348.8	374.0	355.8	348.0	359.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.4	-2.0	-3.8	-5.1	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-3.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 686 191	1 728 556	1 693 955	1 796 164	1 681 283	1 605 446	1 491 974	1 622 924
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 068 143	1 157 485	1 440 525	1 512 648	1 581 494	1 530 652	1 475 525	1 608 037
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	58 180	42 196	55 626	51 673	24 704	39 189	196 034	47 940
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	48 075	95 578	20 767	40 483	-151 368	-66 827	-22 505	129 422
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.5	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	1.0	2.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.4	5.5	3.2	3.7	-0.2	-2.6	-2.4	2.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.8	11.9	5.0	3.3	0.1	-7.7	-2.5	6.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.1	7.4	2.2	1.1	-1.4	-4.3	0.1	5.1
Long-term interest rates	%	3.62	3.14	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90	1.31	1.24
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	GBP per USD	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.69
Exchange rates	GBP per USD	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.65	0.74	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	106	108	109	110	118	120	108	102
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	203.7	188.8	193.9	191.0	180.0	181.6	178.9	176.2
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 276.9	8 007.9	8 748.8	10 634.8	12 357.2	14 739.6	14 576.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	80.60	113.49	112.62	110.27	100.07	53.81	44.62	54.69
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	82.6	84.6	87.2	88.2	..	89.9	..	91.7
Households with access to internet	%	79.6	82.7	86.8	88.4	90.3	91.3	93.5	94.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	412	408	402	407	450	416	446	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	197	195	233	221	309	293	254	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	201	199	206	203	215	212	194 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	31 955	31 066	30 413	30 890	31 131	31 456	31 683	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	505	487	473	478	479	481	482	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	477	439	461	447	409	394	371	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	38	39	41	42	42	44	46	46
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 924	10 615	11 277	11 630	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 999	12 139	12 352	10 569	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	24 112	25 614	24 346	26 320	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	10.0	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.8
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	19.3	19.1	20.2	19.1	17.0	15.6	15.0	12.9
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.0	50.0	50.9	50.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.8	80.0	80.5	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.0	83.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.2
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	27.2	26.0
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.8	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.2	2.0	2.0	3.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 650	1 634	1 654	1 667	1 678	1 673	1 670	1 681
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	37 573	38 254	37 151	38 981	40 612	41 784	42 949	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	61 915	62 435	62 859	63 238	63 650 |	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7 |	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8 |	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.9	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.3 |	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.3	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.2	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.7	9.3	8.3	8.1	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.9
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.7	5.5	4.8	4.4	3.8
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.5	9.7	10.6	9.8	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.5
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.6	81.0	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.0	81.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	79.2	79.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2	82.8	83.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	62.8	61.7	61.9	62.1	61.7	62.9	61.4	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.5	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	182 839	181 231 |	184 244	163 486	159 185	171 268	174 818	173 332
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	754 067	754 751	759 257	754 300	769 352	772 106	779 532	788 631
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	30	31	28	28	29	28

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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