

Country statistical profile: United Kingdom 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	37 509	37 765	36 383	35 859	36 575	37 605	38 743	39 709
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	37 924	37 898	36 515	36 325	37 038	37 630	38 367	38 986
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.6	0.9	3.3	0.7	-2.1	2.6	-1.1	-0.7
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.6	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-0.7	-0.8	4.0	6.1	3.4	2.9	0.0	-1.9
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	5.7	-5.9	-14.4	5.0	2.0	1.5	2.6	7.5
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry	%	15.4	15.5	15.0	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.4	14.7
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	25.2	24.9	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	29.7	29.7	30.2	30.5	30.7	31.4	31.9	32.5
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	22.2	22.6	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.1	22.7	22.6
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.0	-5.1	-10.8	-9.7	-7.7	-8.3	-5.7	-5.7
General government debt	% of GDP	55.6	68.3	81.7	92.8	106.7	111.0	106.3	116.8
General government revenues	% of GDP	39.8	41.5	38.8	39.1	39.2	38.4	39.2	38.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	42.8	46.6	49.6	48.8	46.9	46.8	44.9	43.9
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.1	21.6	23.9	22.8	22.7	23.0	22.5	21.7
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	5.7	6.3	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.3	5.8	6.2	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.36	0.43	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.56	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.7	35.8	34.2	34.9	35.7	35.2	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	14.1	14.3	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.6	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.6	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	34.1	32.8	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.1	31.4	31.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.3	30.7	29.2	31.3	32.3	32.2	32.0	30.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.6	27.7	26.8	28.6	30.7	30.1	30.0	28.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-156.6	..	-207.9	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	562.4	..	689.1	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	405.8	..	481.2	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	107.7	113.0	92.9	101.5	123.2	119.4	124.2	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	213.6	213.5	179.1	179.6	188.6	189.4	189.8	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	321.2	326.5	272.0	281.1	311.7	308.7	314.0	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.1	-0.9	-1.4	-2.6	-1.4	-3.6	-4.2	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	1 626 819	1 696 243	1 793 240	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 229 880	962 640	1 104 273	1 162 649	1 184 547	1 482 913	1 605 623	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	200 068	88 678	76 375	50 587	51 133	45 945	37 099	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	325 473	182 437	39 325	39 489	106 663	35 068	19 439	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.5	9.1	5.4	3.4	5.5	3.2	3.8	-0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.4	17.0	0.2	6.1	12.2	4.9	3.4	0.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.0	9.5	-2.3	4.1	7.4	2.2	1.1	-1.4
Long-term interest rates	%	5.01	4.59	3.65	3.62	3.14	1.92	2.39	2.57
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	GBP per USD	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71
Exchange rates	GBP per USD	0.50	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.61
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	125	113	101	104	107	108	109	118
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	211.0	208.2	196.5	201.8	188.1	192.4	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	73.80	99.34	62.39	80.60	113.49	112.62	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	29 084	27 293	22 961	23 732	23 234	20 080	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	4.3
Households with access to the Internet	%	79.6	82.7	86.8

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	7 682
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	584	608	600	619
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	194	200	176	180	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	34 780	33 424	32 507	32 450	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	580	540	530	520	490	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	523	504	457	474	437	457	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	39.4	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 369	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 452	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	15 862	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	10.7	9.8	9.6	10.0	9.5	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	18.1	18.3	19.1	19.3	19.1	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	56.4	56.1	51.5	50.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	51.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.4	81.6	79.8	79.7	80.0	80.3	80.8	82.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.3	58.1	57.6	56.9	56.7	58.0	59.6	60.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.9	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.4	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.3	19.0	18.7	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.2
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.0	6.4
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.1	5.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	23.7	24.1	24.5	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	0.7	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 677	1 659	1 651	1 652	1 625	1 654	1 669	1 677
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	39 153	39 035	38 605	38 139	38 787	37 633	38 116	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.7	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	60 137	60 540	60 927	61 344	63 285	63 705	62 571 |	64 091
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.2	0.7	-1.8 |	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.6 |	17.4
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.0 |	17.8
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	7.6	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	5.4	6.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.5	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.9	6.8	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.2	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.6	6.6	8.5	8.5	9.7	10.5	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.7	79.8	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.0	81.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.8	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	24.8	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	204 714	193 017	170 343	182 839	185 512	185 872	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	762 513	759 416	755 391	741 589	739 724	742 854
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	50	43	38	31	31

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