

## Country statistical profile: France 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	35 944	37 448	37 684	39 529	40 145	40 565	41 358	42 858
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	36 737	38 327	38 184	40 044	40 680	41 101	42 021	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.4	0.3	-0.2	0.0	1.3	1.0 e	1.9 e	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.4	10.0	9.5	8.7	9.0	8.5 e	8.2 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	2.1	2.1	0.2	-0.8	0.0	1.0	2.8	3.5
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6 e	1.7 e
Industry including energy	%	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.2 e	14.0 e
Construction	%	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4 e	5.5 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.6 e	17.8 e
Information, communication	%	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2 e	5.2 e
Finance and insurance	%	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0 e	3.5 e
Real estate	%	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8 e	12.9 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.5 e	13.8 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	22.4	22.4	22.6	22.8	22.8	22.5	22.6 e	22.5 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0 e	3.0 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-6.9	-5.2	-5.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4 e	-2.6 e
General government debt	% of GDP	97.0	100.7	110.3	110.9	119.8	120.3	123.4	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	50.0	51.1	52.1	53.1	53.3	53.2	53.2	53.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	56.5	56.0	56.8	57.0	57.0	56.6	56.4	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.6	9.5 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.9 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.5	31.9	31.7	31.5	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.43
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	42.0	43.2	44.3	45.2	45.3	45.2	45.3	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	49.9	50.0	50.1	48.8	48.4	48.4	48.0	47.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.1	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.0 e	32.0 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.8	28.4	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.6	30.2 e	30.9 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-63.4	-89.8	-69.6	-56.6	-56.1	-27.7	-29.7	-52.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	570.9	676.7	630.5	638.7	636.2	538.5	536.5	600.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	507.4	586.9	561.0	582.1	580.1	510.8	506.9	548.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	20.4	33.4	32.0	26.0	20.2	9.9	0.0	20.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	181.7	202.9	202.8	228.0	252.6	230.2	235.3	244.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	202.1	236.3	234.7	254.1	272.9	240.1	235.3	264.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 172 979	1 247 922	1 272 327	1 325 443	1 294 151	1 268 228	1 279 632	1 451 697
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	630 692	698 832	680 337	761 383	700 027	687 394	704 872	874 542
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	13 891	31 671	16 069	34 264	2 669	45 355	35 155	49 812
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	48 158	51 462	35 453	20 365	49 785	53 206	63 214	58 135
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.5	2.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.1	-0.8	0.4	0.6	1.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.9	12.6	5.1	0.7	-1.5	-4.8	-2.8	6.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	3.12	3.32	2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	0.47	0.81
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	111	111	107	109	110	102	101	102
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	261.2	251.8	252.4	253.2	242.7	246.5	241.2	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	20 796.1	17 902.6	20 616.2	22 872.1	21 341.4	21 812.8	23 038.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	79.78	111.78	112.01	109.56	99.40	53.14	43.48	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	76.4	78.2	81.0	81.6	..	81.5	..	84.1
Households with access to internet	%	73.6	75.9	80.0	81.7	83.0	82.6	85.9	86.4

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	28 339	28 316	30 007	27 828	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	..	365	366	380	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	132	149	166	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	194	205	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	34 610 e	34 790	34 480 e	34 169	34 314 e	34 454	34 143 e	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	533 e	534	526 e	519	519 e	519	512 e	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	341	310	314	316	284	291	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	29	30	31	32	34	34	35	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 844	7 264	7 396	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	11 165	11 583	11 815	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	15 294	16 337	16 422	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.3	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	20.6	20.3	20.1	19.4	18.4	20.9	21.9	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.4	27.6	27.9	27.9	28.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6	79.8	79.4	79.7	80.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6	46.9	48.7	49.8	51.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.8	..	15.0	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	40.1	41.2	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.0
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 528	1 535	1 529	1 514	1 509	1 509	1 503	1 514
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	50 908	52 338	53 353	53 902	55 363	55 786	55 862	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	62 918	63 223	63 514	63 786	64 062	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.9	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	6.1	6.2	6.4	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.9	9.5	8.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	14.0	14.3	14.8	16.0	16.7	17.8	16.4	14.9
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.5
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	15.1	16.6	15.0	16.5	16.4	16.8	17.0	16.0
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.8	82.3	82.1	82.3	82.8	82.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.3	78.8	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.2	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	85.5	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	49.0	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	15.9	15.8	14.6	14.3	13.1	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	230 041	237 266	221 328	216 978	210 933	201 869	201 991	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	880 537	887 001	890 943	894 213	902 949	920 747	941 628 e	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	61	61	56	50	51	52	52	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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