

Country statistical profile: Finland 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	38 775	40 683	40 620	41 293	41 463	42 064	43 446	44 956
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	39 300	40 868	40 832	41 435	41 840	42 439	43 720	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	-0.7	1.3	1.2	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	2.5	2.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	1.1	4.1	-1.9	-4.9	-2.6	0.7	8.5	4.0
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7
Industry including energy	%	23.5	22.5	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.7	20.4	21.1
Construction	%	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.1	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.6
Information, communication	%	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
Finance and insurance	%	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Real estate	%	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.7
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.7
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.2	22.1	21.8	21.3	20.3
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.6	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.8	-1.8	-0.6
General government debt	% of GDP	55.1	57.5	64.3	64.8	71.7	75.2	75.4	73.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	52.1	53.3	54.0	54.9	54.9	54.4	54.1	53.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	54.8	54.4	56.2	57.5	58.1	57.1	55.9	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.7 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.4	27.1	28.4	29.5	30.2	30.6	30.8	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.1	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.44	0.41
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	40.8	42.0	42.7	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.1	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.3	13.0	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	42.3	42.3	42.5	43.1	43.6	43.5	44.1	42.9
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.4	40.0	40.9	39.7	38.2	37.0	36.9	38.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.7	39.2	39.5	38.8	37.2	36.5	36.0	38.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	9.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	1.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	65.2	79.6	73.6	75.1	73.0	57.1	58.4	65.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	75.0	82.9	76.8	78.5	75.4	59.1	58.8	67.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-6.7	-5.6	-6.9	-5.8	-4.9	-3.1	-2.9	-1.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	27.5	29.9	31.5	32.1	31.0	28.8	29.7	31.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	20.8	24.2	24.6	26.3	26.1	25.8	26.9	29.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.1	-1.7	-2.3	-1.9	-1.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	145 333	117 307	94 545	111 107	129 622
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	88 763	93 896	81 627	80 733	79 208
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	7 359	2 552	4 156	-169	18 270	1 484	11 641	1 061
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	10 189	5 016	7 546	-2 401	1 182	-16 587	25 614	1 460
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.2	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-3.4	6.3	5.2	5.3	0.2	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	10.6	14.6	4.1	-0.5	-1.7	-6.0	-3.7	5.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	5.2	6.3	2.6	0.2	-0.5	-2.4	-2.2	2.6
Long-term interest rates	%	3.01	3.01	1.88	1.86	1.45	0.72	0.37	0.55
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.90
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	117	119	115	122	124	114	114	116
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	36.6	35.2	34.0	33.3	34.1	32.5	33.9	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	9 342.5	9 142.6	9 989.3	9 910.7	10 299.0	10 487.9	10 560.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	79.10	109.23	110.47	107.57	97.53	49.28	42.19	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	82.0	85.1	87.6	88.7	..	89.3	..	93.5
Households with access to internet	%	80.5	84.2	86.8	89.2	89.8	89.9	91.9	94.4

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	82	77	119	109
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	39	41	30	29	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	12	11	13	14	13	15	14	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	2 519	2 719	2 738	2 682	2 630	2 738	2 768	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	469	505	506	493	482	500	503	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	62	55	49	50	46	42	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	44
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 401	8 590	8 803	9 305	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	10 087	10 323	10 377	10 482	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	17 189	18 182	18 046	18 018	17 875	17 591	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.2	4.5
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	15.8	14.3	15.2	15.5	15.6	18.3	17.4	17.0
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.5	41.7	42.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5	80.0	79.9	80.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	56.3	57.0	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.0	61.4	62.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	23.6	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.6	3.4	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	-1.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 668	1 662	1 650	1 640	1 636	1 637	1 635	1 628
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	7 749	7 762	7 190	6 860	6 572	6 014	5 824	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	16.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.3	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	5 363	5 388	5 414	5 439	5 472	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.3	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.9	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	16.4	14.7	14.5	14.5	16.5	17.0	15.1	14.3
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.4	8.0	8.0
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	10.5	13.3	13.8	15.2	17.2	18.0	19.7	17.5
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.2	80.6	80.7	81.1	81.3	81.6	81.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.4	78.7	78.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.5	83.8	83.7	84.1	84.1	84.4	84.4	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	17.3	16.4	15.6	15.8	14.1	13.1	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	40 163	36 402	34 857	34 020	33 133	33 084	36 411	38 459
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	76 244	76 912	76 845	76 708	76 934	77 948	69 130	79 071
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	51	54	47	47	42	49	47	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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