

## Country statistical profile: Finland 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 863	30 708	33 140	36 167	38 080	35 655	36 307	37 642
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	30 088	30 849	33 454	36 183	38 244	36 224	36 847	37 846
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	4.8	1.0	2.7	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.5	0.0
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.3	2.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	4.2	3.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	4.9	3.6	1.9	10.7	-0.6	-13.2	1.9	6.8
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-0.5	4.8	1.5	12.5	-1.7	6.8	-5.6	3.2
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.5	3.7	11.5	10.1	-4.4	-22.7	8.3	0.9
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.9	3.0	4.7	4.7	3.2	-3.4	-0.2	2.8
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	2.3	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.3	-2.7	-2.8	-0.9
General government debt	% of GDP	51.3	48.5	44.7	40.4	39.8	51.4	56.9	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	52.5	53.0	53.3	52.7	53.6	53.4	53.0	53.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.2	50.3	49.2	47.4	49.2	56.1	55.8	54.8
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.6
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	26.1	26.2	25.8	24.7	25.3	29.4	29.4	28.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4	9.9	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.40	0.39	0.44	0.54	0.55	0.52
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	43.5	43.9	43.8	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.1	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.9	16.7	15.3	15.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.8	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	44.5	44.6	44.0	43.9	43.8	42.5	42.5	42.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	33.3	37.7	40.8	40.7	43.1	35.7	39.0	41.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	39.9	41.8	45.5	45.8	46.8	37.3	40.3	40.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	10.2	6.8	7.8	8.3	4.7	2.0	1.4	-5.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	50.7	58.5	69.4	81.8	92.2	60.9	68.8	83.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	60.9	65.2	77.3	90.1	96.9	62.9	70.1	78.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.6	-0.8	-1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	14.6	17.7	18.6	22.4	30.7	27.2	26.6	26.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	15.2	17.0	17.4	23.1	31.7	27.8	26.9	27.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	6.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	-1.3
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	129 195	137 042	138 703
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	84 668	85 588	82 864
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	4 808	7 202	9 279	4 917	10 472	5 333
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	7 656	12 455	-1 142	398	6 733	-47
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.1	0.0	1.2	3.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	-0.2	0.2	1.3	2.6	2.5	0.4	1.2	2.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.1	8.6	2.0	-3.4	6.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.8	6.8	5.9	1.8	13.5	-8.3	10.6	14.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	8.1	-7.5	6.5	7.6
Long-term interest rates	%	4.11	3.35	3.78	4.29	4.29	3.74	3.01	3.01
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.93
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	119	120	119	124	127	124	118	122
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	37.1	34.3	37.3	36.8	35.3	33.2	36.4	34.3
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.20
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	23.4	23.6	23.3	23.5	25.8	24.0	25.3	26.4
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	36.09	51.12	63.37	70.48	94.79	61.01	79.10	109.23
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	14.4	15.0	15.4	14.3	12.8	14.4	15.5	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	54.1	..	..	..	..	80.5	84.2

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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	1 680	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	89	77	101	117	111	116	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	13	14	13	13	13	14	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	2 510	..	..	..	..	2 520	2 520
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	480	..	..	..	..	470	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	67	55	67	65	57	55	63	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	34.6	..	..	..	..	38.1	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 314	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	16 569	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	3.6	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	13.3	13.3	12.0	15.1	15.8	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	41.3	42.1	44.1	46.4	46.4	38.5	40.5	42.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.0	81.7	82.5	83.3	84.3	82.4	81.5	82.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	51.0	52.6	54.5	55.0	56.4	55.6	56.3	57.0
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.8	13.6	13.5	13.4
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	16.7	16.7	17.1	16.8	16.8	18.0	17.7	17.7
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.8
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	8.8	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	23.4	24.9	24.8	23.0	18.2	16.6	23.6	22.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 723	1 716	1 709	1 706	1 688	1 672	1 684	1 684
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	5 401	5 601	5 846	6 151	6 576	6 406	6 553	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	17.4	16.6	16.6	15.7	16.2	16.6	17.0	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	5 228	5 246	5 266	5 289	5 313	5 339	5 363	5 388
Population growth rates	%	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.5
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.8
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	3.4	..	..	..	..	3.7	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	2.2	..	..	..	..	2.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	8.2
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	10.1	..	..	..	16.0
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	14.2
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	15.6	..	..	..	6.9
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.9	79.1	79.5	79.6	79.9	80.0	80.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.6	76.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.5	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.2	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.3	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.4	9.8	8.3	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	42 514	41 636	40 867	40 353	41 892	36 590	40 162	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	71 897	72 928	73 535	75 103	74 992	75 746	76 244	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	72	72	64	72	65	53	51	..

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.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

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