

Country statistical profile: European Union 2018

| | Unit | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Production and income | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP per capita | USD current PPPs | 33 351 | 34 711 | 35 265 | 36 505 | 37 562 | 38 514 | 39 691 | 41 176 |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita | USD current PPPs | 33 326 | 34 696 | 35 210 | 36 405 | 37 349 | 38 190 | 39 510 | 40 941 |
| Household disposable income | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economic growth | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP growth | Annual growth % | 2.1 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation | Annual growth % | 0.0 | 1.9 | -2.4 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Economic structure: share of real value added | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industry including energy | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Information, communication | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finance and insurance | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Real estate | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Professional, scientific, support services | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public admin., defence, education, health, social work | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U) | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government deficits and debt | | | | | | | | | |
| Government deficit | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General government debt | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General government revenues | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General government expenditures | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | | |
| Government/compulsory expenditure on health | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Voluntary expenditure on health | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance (Aid) | % of GNI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes | | | | | | | | | |
| Total tax revenue | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tax on personal income | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tax on corporate profits | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes on goods and services | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes on the average worker | % of labour cost | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods | Bln USD | -130.5 | -146.7 | -36.8 | 50.4 | 62.8 | 159.8 | 183.9 | 148.2 |
| Imports of goods | Bln USD | 1 934.4 | 2 306.4 | 2 199.4 | 2 185.1 | 2 191.5 | 1 890.1 | 1 820.9 | 2 028.8 |
| Exports of goods | Bln USD | 1 803.9 | 2 159.7 | 2 162.7 | 2 235.5 | 2 254.4 | 2 049.9 | 2 004.8 | 2 177.0 |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD | 117.9 | 157.8 | 190.4 | 225.3 | 225.6 | 151.4 | 152.4 | 201.7 |
| Imports of services | Bln USD | 625.2 | 688.0 | 678.9 | 726.0 | 782.5 | 789.9 | 787.6 | 779.6 |
| Exports of services | Bln USD | 743.1 | 845.8 | 869.3 | 951.3 | 1 008.1 | 941.3 | 940.1 | 981.3 |
| Current account balance of payments | % of GDP | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| Outward FDI stocks | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Inward FDI stocks | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Prices and interest rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflation rate: all items | Annual growth % | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy | Annual growth % | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Inflation rate: food | Annual growth % | 1.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Inflation rate: energy | Annual growth % | 7.2 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 0.7 | -1.6 | -6.6 | -4.5 | 4.5 |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing | Annual growth % | 3.4 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -2.5 | -1.2 | 3.3 |
| Long-term interest rates | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchasing power parities | EUR per USD | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| Exchange rates | EUR per USD | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.89 |
| Indices of price levels | OECD=100 | 99 | 100 | 96 | 99 | 101 | 94 | 92 | 93 |
| Energy supply and prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES) | Mtoe | 1 726.5 | 1 659.8 | 1 646.6 | 1 628.3 | 1 566.9 | 1 586.4 | .. | .. |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs | Toe per '000 USD | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.09 | .. | .. |
| Renewable energy | Ktoe | 174 847.4 | 172 043.7 | 188 736.0 | 199 707.2 | 203 092.2 | 211 037.5 | .. | .. |
| Crude oil import prices | USD per barrel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT) | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with access to computers | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Households with access to internet | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Environment | | | | | | | | | |
| Water abstractions | Mln m ³ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| National fish landings in domestic ports | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| National fish landings in foreign ports | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aquaculture | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste total | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste total per capita | Kg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion | Mln tonnes | 3 613 | 3 462 | 3 429 | 3 343 | 3 159 | 3 201 | .. | .. |
| Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24 | % | 33.9 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 33.1 | 33.9 | 34.7 |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54 | % | 77.7 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 79.7 |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64 | % | 46.2 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 50.1 | 51.8 | 53.3 | 55.2 | 57.1 |
| Incidence of part-time employment | % | 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| Self-employment rate: total employment | % | 16.9 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.5 |
| Self-employment rate: male employment | % | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 18.9 |
| Self-employment rate: female employment | % | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force | % | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.6 |
| Unemployment rate: male labour force | % | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.4 |
| Unemployment rate: female labour force | % | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed | % | 39.5 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 46.8 | 45.1 |
| Labour compensation and hours worked | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth % | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 |
| Average time worked per person in employment | Hours per year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Research and Development (R&D) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Mln USD | 308 002 | 320 166 | 325 425 | 327 440 | 337 210 | 346 960 | 349 988 | .. |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent | Per '000 employed | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | .. |
| Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | '000 persons | 503 833 | 505 035 | 506 100 | 506 736 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Population growth rates | % | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rates | Children | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. |
| Youth population aged less than 15 | % of population | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over | % of population | 17.5 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 18.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| International migration | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign-born population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born men | % of labour force | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men | % of labour force | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 14.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born women | % of labour force | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women | % of labour force | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 15.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth | Years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: men | Years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: women | Years | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Infant mortality | Per '000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over | Measured | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Suicide Rates | Per 100 000 persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Transport | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods transport | Mln tonne-km | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Passenger transport | Mln passenger-km | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Road Fatalities | Per mln inhabitants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).