

Country statistical profile: European Union 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 308	34 665	35 216	36 460	37 499	38 459	39 620	41 119
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	33 315	34 677	35 193	36 378	37 337	38 117	39 499	40 930
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	0.1	1.9	-2.4	-1.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.6
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-132.8	-150.9	-37.6	51.3	62.8	165.8	191.1	160.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 940.6	2 314.3	2 206.3	2 187.5	2 188.0	1 881.1	1 811.6	2 036.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 807.8	2 163.4	2 168.7	2 238.8	2 250.8	2 046.8	2 002.6	2 196.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	102.9	137.8	174.3	205.0	206.5	163.5	144.9	204.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	630.0	693.4	682.1	727.1	785.7	746.6	772.2	789.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	732.9	831.2	856.4	932.1	992.2	910.1	917.1	993.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.7
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	-0.2	0.0	0.2	2.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	7.2	11.3	7.1	0.7	-1.6	-6.6	-4.5	4.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.74	0.73
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	99	100	96	99	101	94	92	93
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 726.5	1 659.8	1 646.6	1 628.3	1 566.9	1 586.4	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	..	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	174 847.4	172 043.7	188 736.0	199 707.2	203 092.2	211 037.5	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%
Households with access to internet	%

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	3 613	3 462	3 429	3 343	3 159	3 201	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	33.9	33.4	32.6	32.2	32.5	33.1	33.9	34.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.7	79.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3	55.2	57.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.9
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.8	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.3	9.5	8.8	7.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	39.5	42.5	44.1	46.9	49.1	48.4	46.8	45.1
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.0	1.7	3.7	1.3	1.6	3.2	-0.6	1.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	308 002	320 203	325 540	327 568	337 326	347 139	350 297	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	503 833	505 035	506 100	506 736 |	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 |	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6 |	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.4 |	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.1	9.1	9.9	10.3	9.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	14.7	14.5	15.4	15.9	14.6	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	9.0	9.1	9.9	10.3	9.8	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	14.4	14.9	15.6	16.2	15.2	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Last updated: 6 July 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).