

## Country statistical profile: European Union 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	32 237	33 336	34 648	35 180	36 415	37 578	38 780	39 714
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 183	33 379	34 681	35 199	36 409	37 415	38 372	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-12.0	0.1	1.8	-2.4	-1.5	2.8	3.5	3.1
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-117.5	-138.4	-155.7	-43.2	48.5	63.3	157.5	195.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 660.4	1 940.1	2 314.3	2 208.3	2 188.0	2 191.0	1 866.7	1 794.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 542.9	1 801.7	2 158.6	2 165.0	2 236.5	2 254.2	2 024.2	1 989.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	95.5	108.2	140.6	176.4	203.8	213.9	163.1	140.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	602.9	630.1	692.7	681.2	726.4	786.3	748.5	766.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	698.4	738.3	833.3	857.6	930.2	1 000.2	911.5	906.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.0	1.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-5.1	7.2	11.3	7.1	0.7	-1.6	-6.6	-4.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-4.5	3.3	5.6	2.2	0.0	-0.9	-2.6	-1.2
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.73
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	104	99	100	96	99	100	94	92
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 660.5	1 726.5	1 659.8	1 646.6	1 628.3	1 566.9	1 586.4	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	156 390.4	173 814.9	170 949.2	187 210.9	197 814.1	201 283.0	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	3 504	3 612	3 463	3 425	3 348	3 160	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	34.8	33.8	33.3	32.5	32.1	32.4	33.0	33.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3	55.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.0	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.8
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.9	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.3	9.5	8.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	33.0	39.5	42.5	44.1	46.9	49.1	48.4	46.8
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.4	4.0	1.7	3.7	1.2	1.7	3.1	-0.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	302 030	308 298	320 394	326 110	328 163	337 431	346 319	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	502 630	503 833	505 035	506 100	506 736	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.4	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.3	9.1	9.1	9.9	10.3	9.7	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	14.7	14.7	14.5	15.4	15.9	14.6	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	8.3	9.0	9.1	9.9	10.3	9.8	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	13.6	14.4	14.9	15.6	16.2	15.2	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).