

## Country statistical profile: European Union 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 237	32 450	33 316	34 610	35 100	36 213	36 920	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 882	32 328	33 279	34 584	35 137	36 171	36 798	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.5	-4.4	2.1	1.8	-0.5	0.2	1.4	1.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.5	6.9	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-0.8	-11.9	0.1	1.9	-2.5	-1.7	2.7	3.3
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Industry	%	19.9	18.5	19.2	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.1	19.0
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	24.2	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.7	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	26.3	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.4	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	21.6	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.9	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.4	-6.8	-6.5	-4.4	-4.0	-3.3	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.6	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.4	45.7	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.0	51.0	50.6	49.0	49.4	49.1	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.9	34.0	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	39.1	34.9	38.6	41.4	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	-204.7	..	-134.6	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	1 990.5	..	2 301.1	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	1 785.8	..	2 166.4	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	315.3	283.9	316.1	389.9	387.9	434.3	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	1 622.3	1 451.7	1 504.1	1 651.3	1 610.4	1 694.5	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	1 945.1	1 742.1	1 822.9	2 047.9	2 004.8	2 136.9	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	9 099 676	9 297 425	9 700 880	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	7 569 970	7 643 400	8 034 994	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	538 522	359 860	371 722	465 500	230 349	..	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	977 925	387 322	477 943	553 875	281 828	..	..	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.4	1.0	1.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	-0.2	0.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	11.0	-5.1	7.2	11.3	7.1	0.7	-1.6	-6.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	5.1	-4.6	3.3	5.6	2.1	0.0	-0.9	-2.6
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.75
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	108	103	99	100	96	99	101	92
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 750.1	1 650.3	1 715.7	1 654.0	..	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	..	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	8.2	9.2	10.0	10.2	..	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	70.1	73.2	76.1	..	..	..

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	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	510	510	500	490	490	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	3 862	3 565	3 679	3 548	3 505	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	38.7	36.2	35.3	34.8	33.9	33.3	33.7	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.4	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	45.6	46.0	46.4	47.5	48.9	50.3	52.0	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.0	16.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.5	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	19.9	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.2	20.0	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.0	..	..	9.6	10.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.7	..	..	9.6	10.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	7.6	..	..	9.8	10.6	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	36.0	32.6	39.1	42.0	43.6	46.4	48.6	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.7	0.1	2.8	1.9	4.2	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	303 824	303 269	308 831	320 956	326 608	328 740	334 256	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	501 194	502 630	503 833	505 035	506 100	506 736	507 553	508 894
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.6	18.9
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	6.2	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.8	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.3	14.9	14.7	14.0	15.2	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	7.1	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.9	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	11.7	13.9	14.3	15.0	16.0	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	2 423 974	2 159 157	2 245 173	2 272 987	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 363	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	78	70	62	60	..	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)