

Country statistical profile: European Union 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 796	33 107	32 329	33 169	34 483	34 794	35 211	36 385
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	31 752	32 830	32 201	33 113	34 430	34 771	35 125	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.9	1.0	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.1	0.5	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.0	1.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.7	5.0	7.0	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	5.9	-0.5	-11.9	0.2	2.0	-2.8	-1.5	2.3
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Industry	%	20.1	19.8	18.5	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.2	19.0
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	24.2	24.2	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	26.3	26.3	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	21.3	21.6	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.8	22.9	22.9
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-0.9	-2.4	-6.8	-6.5	-4.4	-4.0	-3.3	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.6	44.6	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.4	45.7	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.5	47.0	51.0	50.6	49.0	49.4	49.1	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.6	38.9	33.8	37.6	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.0
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.1	39.1	34.9	38.5	41.4	42.5	42.8	42.9
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-204.7	..	-134.6	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	1 990.5	..	2 301.1	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	1 785.8	..	2 166.4	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	279.9	315.3	283.9	316.1	389.9	387.9	434.3	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	1 461.6	1 622.3	1 451.7	1 504.1	1 651.3	1 610.4	1 694.5	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	1 746.2	1 945.1	1 742.1	1 822.9	2 047.9	2 004.8	2 136.9	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	9 099 676	9 297 425	9 700 880	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	7 569 970	7 643 400	8 034 994	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	856 720	538 522	359 860	371 722	465 500	230 349	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 252 662	977 925	387 322	477 943	553 875	281 828	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.5	6.4	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	-0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.3	11.0	-5.1	7.2	11.3	7.1	0.7	-1.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.1	5.1	-4.6	3.3	5.6	2.1	0.0	-0.9
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	107	108	103	99	100	96	100	101
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 757.6	1 750.1	1 650.3	1 715.7	1 654.0	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.0	10.2	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%	70.1	73.2	76.1

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	520	510	510	500	490	490	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	3 946	3 862	3 565	3 679	3 548	3 505	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	38.2	38.4	36.2	35.3	34.9	34.0	33.4	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.0	79.4	77.9	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.8	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	44.6	45.6	46.0	46.4	47.6	49.0	50.3	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	..	7.0	..	..	9.6	10.5	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	..	6.7	..	..	9.6	10.5	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	..	7.6	..	..	9.8	10.6	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	41.6	36.2	32.6	39.2	42.1	43.7	46.5	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.1	0.7	0.1	2.8	1.9	4.2	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	251 382	263 556	262 892	267 797	278 024	282 459	284 385	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	496 045	497 980	499 523	501 079	501 928	502 403	506 167	507 553
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.6
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	6.3	6.2	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.8	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.0	10.3	14.9	14.7	14.0	15.2	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.9	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	11.9	11.7	13.9	14.3	15.0	16.0	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	2 456 580	2 423 974	2 159 157	2 245 173	2 272 987	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 337	5 363	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	85	78	70	62	60	..	..	..

Last updated: 12 May 2015; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)