

## Country statistical profile: Estonia 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	21 573	24 501	25 973	27 450	28 511	28 735	29 741	31 739
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	20 429	23 273	24 926	26 817	27 750	28 131	29 161	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-3.2	3.3	3.1	2.4	4.3	5.3	3.8	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.4	6.3	7.4	7.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-2.7	34.4	12.7	1.5	-8.7	-2.9	-1.2	13.1
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.8
Industry including energy	%	22.0	22.3	21.4	21.8	22.2	21.5	20.9	20.6
Construction	%	5.9	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.6
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.2	22.6	23.1	23.1	22.5	21.8	22.0	21.5
Information, communication	%	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2
Finance and insurance	%	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Real estate	%	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.3	9.8
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.8
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.2	14.7	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.4	16.2
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
General government debt	% of GDP	11.9	9.5	13.2	13.6	14.1	12.9	13.1	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.7	38.6	39.0	38.3	39.1	40.3	40.3	39.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	40.5	37.4	39.3	38.5	38.4	40.2	40.6	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.3	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.0	17.0	17.4	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19	0.17
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.3	31.5	31.7	31.7	32.8	33.9	34.7	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.9	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	68.7	80.8	84.4	81.5	79.7	74.6	75.1	73.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	75.1	86.5	86.0	84.3	82.6	78.6	79.0	78.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	10.5	14.9	15.5	15.8	16.0	12.9	13.2	14.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	9.9	14.4	13.8	14.6	14.6	11.9	12.3	13.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.1	5.8	6.1	6.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.8	1.3	-1.9	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.9	3.1
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	5 545	4 805	6 064	6 892	6 423	6 218	6 576	7 700
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	15 551	16 349	18 934	22 083	20 896	18 862	19 369	23 151
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 509	1 006	1 566	769	656	13	915	784
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	167	-1 455	1 054	513	43	156	352	19
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	3.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.0	9.7	3.8	4.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	5.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.3	8.2	10.6	5.7	-4.0	-7.0	-4.0	5.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.55
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.75	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	66	68	66	70	72	67	68	70
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.4	6.0	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.17	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	846.4	835.3	861.3	851.0	858.8	905.4	1 048.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	68.3	70.0	74.3	79.0	..	87.9	..	86.9
Households with access to internet	%	66.9	69.4	73.8	79.3	82.9	87.7	86.2	88.3

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	1 842	1 874	1 631	1 748	1 724	1 615	1 756	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	77	61	52	51	52	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	15	17	13	13	12	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	406	399	371	386	470	473	494	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	305	300	280	292	356	359	377	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	19	18	16	19	19	16	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	35	37	38	37	37	38	39	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	5 864	7 256	6 760	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	7 025	6 523	7 077	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 490	11 798	12 375	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	6.1	6.4	6.8	4.6	7.0	5.5	4.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	22.4	15.8	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.0	13.9	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	25.4	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	37.5	40.6
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	74.9	78.3	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	82.6	84.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.6	65.3	68.0
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.4	-1.5	9.7	5.6	6.7	3.3	6.4	5.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 875	1 919	1 886	1 866	1 859	1 852	1 855	1 857
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	455	714	685	567	491	512	450	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 316	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.4	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	16.0	15.9	10.0	10.1	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.1	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	19.4	13.1	10.6	9.0	7.9	6.3	7.3	6.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	23.6	15.6	14.9	11.2	8.8	7.0	9.9	6.7
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	13.4	11.2	9.0	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.4
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	22.2	18.1	11.2	10.8	9.7	8.6	8.3	6.1
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.9	76.4	76.5	77.3	77.2	77.7	77.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	73.2	73.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.2	82.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	51.3	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	15.9	15.3	16.6	15.3	17.5	14.1	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	12 249	12 184	10 922	10 709	9 548	9 374	9 056	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	2 514	2 501	2 726	2 844	2 851	3 604	3 311	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	59	76	66	61	55	46	48	..

Last updated: 6 July 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-est-table-2018-3-en>