

## Country statistical profile: Estonia 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	20 505	21 594	24 501	25 973	27 389	28 516	28 993	29 378
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	19 881	20 449	23 273	24 926	26 753	27 746	28 394	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-7.8	-3.2	3.1	2.4	0.5	5.9	4.2	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.2	4.2	4.8	4.1	1.2	4.8	4.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-36.7	-2.7	34.4	12.7	-2.8	-8.1	-3.3	-2.8
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.9
Industry including energy	%	19.9	22.0	22.3	21.4	21.8	22.3	21.2	20.7
Construction	%	7.1	5.9	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	21.1	22.2	22.6	23.1	22.9	22.3	21.5	21.7
Information, communication	%	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3
Finance and insurance	%	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Real estate	%	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.1	9.9
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.2
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.5	16.2	14.7	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.2	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
General government debt	% of GDP	12.6	11.9	9.5	13.2	13.7	14.1	12.9	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.9	40.7	38.6	39.0	38.4	39.1	40.5	40.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	46.1	40.5	37.4	39.3	38.5	38.5	40.3	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.6	18.3	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.0	17.0	17.4
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.8	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.19
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.9	33.2	31.5	31.5	31.5	32.4	33.6	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	14.2	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.0	13.7	14.1	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.2	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.0	38.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	55.8	68.7	80.8	84.4	82.5	79.5	75.1	75.9
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	60.8	75.1	86.5	86.0	84.5	83.1	79.3	79.9
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	8.4	10.5	14.9	15.5	16.0	16.0	13.0	13.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	7.4	9.9	14.4	13.8	14.7	14.7	12.0	12.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	4.6	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	2.6	1.8	1.3	-1.9	-0.3	0.9	2.2	2.0
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	6 262	5 545	4 805	6 064	6 874	6 268	6 158	6 576
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	15 842	15 551	16 349	18 934	22 078	20 688	19 012	19 369
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 840	1 509	1 006	1 566	750	604	130	864
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 375	167	-1 455	1 054	505	-159	323	352
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.1	3.0	5.0	3.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-4.0	3.0	9.7	3.8	4.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-2.5	12.3	8.2	10.6	5.7	-4.0	-7.0	-4.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-3.9	2.1	5.7	2.9	2.7	0.3	-2.7	-0.8
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.52	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.75	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	70	66	68	66	70	72	67	68
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.5	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.16	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	717.4	846.4	835.3	861.3	851.0	858.8	953.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	64.0	68.3	70.0	74.3	79.0	..	87.9	..
Households with access to internet	%	61.9	66.9	69.4	73.8	79.3	82.9	87.7	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	1 388 e	1 842	1 874	1 631	1 748	1 724	1 615	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	80	77	61	52	51	52	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	15	15	17	13	13	12	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	452	406	399	371	386	470	473	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	338	304	299	279	293	357	360	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	15	19	18	16	19	18	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	36	35	37	38	37	37	38	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	5 818	7 138	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 970	6 417	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 423	11 607	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.0	6.1	6.4	6.8	4.6	7.0	5.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	19.8	22.4	15.8	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.0	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	28.4	25.4	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	37.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	76.5	74.9	78.3	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	82.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.6	65.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.4	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.1	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.9	5.7	6.6	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.2	0.4	-1.5	8.4	5.4	4.5	5.7	6.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 831	1 875	1 919	1 886	1 866	1 859	1 852	1 855
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	393	455	715	686	566	489	511	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.7	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	1 335	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 316	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.4	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	16.3	16.0	15.9	10.0	10.1	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.9	16.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	17.3	19.4	13.1	10.6	9.0	7.9	6.3	7.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	17.7	23.6	15.6	14.9	11.2	8.8	7.0	9.9
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	10.5	13.4	11.2	9.0	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	12.3	22.2	18.1	11.2	10.8	9.7	8.6	8.3
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.2	75.9	76.4	76.5	77.3	77.2	77.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.0	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	73.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.3	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.5	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	51.3	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	19.3	15.9	15.3	16.6	15.3	17.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	11 183	12 249	12 184	10 922	10 709	9 564	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	2 585	2 514	2 501	2 726	2 844	2 851	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	75	59	76	66	61	59	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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