

Country statistical profile: Estonia 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	18.1	19.9	22.3	25.7	28.5	29.2	26.6	27.6
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	13 370	14 758	16 531	19 134	21 262	21 802	19 876	20 608
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	12 677	14 049	15 902	18 134	19 795	20 626	19 414	19 682
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	6.9	3.3	10.9	11.5	12.6	0.1	-7.9	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.6	6.9	-5.1	-13.9	3.1
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-7.1	-12.8	-11.1	-13.1	-8.1	-2.5	7.6	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	18.6	5.2	15.3	23.2	6.0	-15.0	-32.9	-9.2
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	3.9	-9.3	-3.3	-3.3	1.8	3.8	6.2	8.6
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	10.3	8.5	9.8	11.1	4.8	-5.2	-21.5	18.3
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.5	2.7	1.6	5.9	2.6	1.6	-3.3	-1.4
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.5	-2.9	-1.8	0.1
General government debt	% of GDP	10.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.3	12.4	12.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.0	36.9	37.0	43.4	40.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.4	39.9	45.2	40.0
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	13.1	13.5	13.2	12.8	13.0	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	42.3	41.5	39.9	39.0	39.0	38.4	39.2	40.0
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	76.7	80.1	84.2	82.9	78.1	75.6	58.6	71.6
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	69.2	73.1	77.7	72.7	67.6	71.5	64.7	78.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-2.3	-2.5	-2.8	-4.6	-4.9	-3.6	-0.9	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	7.9	9.1	11.0	14.6	16.7	17.3	11.3	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	5.6	6.5	8.2	10.0	11.7	13.7	10.4	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.8
Exports of services	Bln USD	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-11.3	-11.4	-10.1	-15.4	-17.3	-9.6	4.5	3.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	5 768	6 996	6 410	5 702
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	15 666	17 291	16 222	16 219
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	269	691	1 107	1 746	1 112	1 549	133
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	958	2 869	1 797	2 725	1 729	1 839	1 540
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.6	10.4	-0.1	3.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.4	1.2	1.9	3.3	5.4	6.5	1.9	0.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-1.7	4.2	3.5	5.0	9.3	14.2	-4.0	3.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	2.4	8.2	13.5	8.2	7.8	23.2	-2.5	12.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-0.6	3.4	2.3	4.8	10.1	7.6	-3.9	2.1
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EEK per USD	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.52	0.53
Exchange rates	EEK per USD	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.75
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	56	59	61	65	73	76	71	68
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.5
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.83	3.91	3.83	3.75	4.19	4.06	3.54	4.09
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.28
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	11.2	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.7	11.9	15.2	14.4
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	24.1
Households with access to the Internet	%	38.7	58.1	63.0	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	1 170	1 030	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	75	96	90	88	97	100
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	440	..	..	..	350	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	17	17	17	16	19	18	15	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	6 053.8	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	5 780.0	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.0	28.1	29.8	32.0	34.9	37.0	29.6	26.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.7	78.5	79.3	84.0	84.5	83.7	76.2	74.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	52.1	52.1	55.7	58.2	59.5	62.2	60.4	53.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	8.9	9.7	8.1	8.0	9.0	7.7	8.2	8.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	11.9	13.1	11.3	11.4	12.6	10.6	11.4	11.5
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	10.0	9.7	7.8	5.9	4.6	5.6	13.8	16.8
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	10.3	10.4	8.6	6.1	5.3	6.0	17.0	19.4
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	9.8	8.9	7.0	5.6	3.9	5.3	10.6	14.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	45.9	52.2	53.4	48.2	49.5	30.9	27.4	45.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	10.9	11.3	9.8	14.7	24.5	11.8	3.8	-2.7
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 985	1 996	2 010	2 001	1 999	1 969	1 831	1 879
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.77	0.85	0.93	1.13	1.10	1.29	1.42	1.44
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	1 354	1 349	1 346	1 344	1 342	1 341	1 340	1 340
Population growth rates	%	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.3	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.0
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-1.6	-1.4	-2.4	-2.5	-0.5	-0.6	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.4	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	8.9	..	..	..	17.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	9.4	..	..	..	17.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	6.3	..	..	..	10.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	12.3	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	71.5	72.0	72.7	72.9	72.9	73.9	75.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	66.0	66.3	67.3	67.4	67.1	68.6	69.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.2	80.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	3.6	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	42.8	..	46.4	..	49.6	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	3.3	7.6	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.9	8.0	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	18.0	19.5	16.3	15.4	15.3	10.7	19.8	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	16 098	17 325	18 280	19 275	19 090	14 222	12 243	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	2 755	2 907	3 186	3 369	3 183	2 950	2 986	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	164	121	126	126	146	98	75	..

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Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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