

Country statistical profile: Spain 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	32 382	31 964	32 073	31 993	32 623	33 728	34 846	36 318
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	31 788	31 516	31 517	31 767	32 453	33 617	34 772	36 309
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.4	-2.9	-1.2	-5.4	-1.9	0.5	2.0	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.4	3.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.3	3.8	3.2	2.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-8.6	-3.4	4.7	6.5	3.3
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8 e	2.8 e
Industry including energy	%	16.6	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	18.0 e	17.9 e
Construction	%	10.6	8.8	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.6 e	5.6 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.3	23.3 e	23.6 e
Information, communication	%	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2 e	4.2 e
Finance and insurance	%	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.0 e	3.9 e
Real estate	%	8.9	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.3 e	11.0 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0 e	8.2 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.2	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.8 e	18.7 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1 e	4.0 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-11.0	-9.4	-9.6	-10.5	-7.0	-6.0	-5.3 e	-4.5 e
General government debt	% of GDP	61.8	66.6	77.7	92.5	105.7	118.4	116.4	116.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.6	38.6	38.9	38.5	37.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.8	45.6	45.8	48.1	45.6	44.9	43.6	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.1	25.4	24.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.46	0.43	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.35
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	29.7	31.2	31.2	32.2	33.1	33.7	33.8	33.5
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.2
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.8
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.3	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.4	39.5
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.8	26.8	29.2	29.2	29.0	30.3	30.7 e	29.9 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.7	25.5	28.9	30.7	32.2	32.7	32.9 e	32.9 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-57.6	-63.3	-61.8	-37.6	-18.6	-29.5	-24.7	-19.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	285.4	316.1	362.1	325.8	331.3	347.0	302.1	300.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	227.7	252.7	300.3	288.2	312.7	317.5	277.3	280.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	41.0	44.9	59.2	58.2	63.4	63.5	52.8	56.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	71.1	68.2	71.4	64.4	63.0	69.7	65.4	70.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	112.1	113.1	130.6	122.5	126.4	133.3	118.2	126.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	519 352	494 476	466 260	482 689
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	594 645	566 539	516 344	511 276
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	13 632	40 331	32 412	24 667	52 161	33 330	34 288	31 736
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	16 334	38 393	45 248	-2 479	27 553	41 929	65 266	50 173
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-1.1	-0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	-0.3	1.2	1.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-9.0	12.5	15.7	8.9	0.0	-0.8	-9.0	-8.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-5.5	4.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	-1.4	-2.2	-1.8
Long-term interest rates	%	3.97	4.25	5.44	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	98	94	94	88	91	90	83	83
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	127.9	127.8	125.7	125.5	117.1	114.6	118.9	119.0
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Renewable energy	Ktoe	12 569.4	15 047.5	14 832.0	16 135.1	17 744.1	17 768.3	16 617.4	17 265.6
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	59.78	77.84	108.50	109.48	106.77	97.07	49.51	40.08
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	65.1	67.4	70.3	72.6	73.3	..	75.9	..
Households with access to internet	%	52.9	57.8	62.7	66.6	69.7	74.4	78.7	81.9

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	36 122 e	35 610 e	36 210	37 349	32 346	32 916
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	600	658	802	767	997	1 211	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	128	111	58	46	15	27	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	268	254	274	267	226	285	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	25 108	23 774	22 672	21 896	21 184	20 836	20 151	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	541	511	485	468	455	448	434	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	276	262	265	260	235	232	247	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	36
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	7 044	6 943	6 970	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 054	8 504	8 528	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	12 239	12 580	12 489	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	14.2	13.5	12.5	11.8	11.2	9.7	9.1	8.7
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	25.9	27.0	28.9	30.6	32.4	29.0	27.2	25.5
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	44.0	43.6	44.5	43.9	43.3	44.3	46.9	49.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.8	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.1	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.1	0.7	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.0	1.7	-0.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 720	1 710	1 716	1 701	1 694	1 697	1 701	1 695
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 129	20 106	19 543	18 439	17 852	17 637	18 029	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 464	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.4	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	10.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	15.3	16.9	19.3	22.3	23.5	21.8	19.3	17.0
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	29.5	32.9	30.9	36.5	37.4	34.0	29.5	24.7
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	16.9	18.8	20.4	23.5	25.2	24.1	22.3	20.2
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	24.9	27.6	30.0	32.4	34.1	32.6	30.1	27.6
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.3	83.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.8	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	227 837	226 823	225 034	217 495	210 651	215 033	230 384	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	430 581	414 987	412 558	398 052	394 163	373 245	390 084	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	59	53	44	41	36	36	36	..

Last updated: 11 January 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-esp-table-2018-1-en>