

## Country statistical profile: Denmark 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	43 047	44 408	44 809	46 743	47 905	48 688	49 021	51 496
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	43 751	45 344	45 820	48 223	49 648	50 208	50 259	52 419
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.4	0.9	-0.1	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.3	1.5
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.8	0.8	0.1	2.3	-2.9	4.7	5.0	5.6
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-5.7	0.4	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	6.0	4.5
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.3
Industry including energy	%	18.4	18.8	19.1	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.6	17.9
Construction	%	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	19.5	19.4	19.2	20.1	20.6	20.8	19.9	20.4
Information, communication	%	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3
Finance and insurance	%	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0
Real estate	%	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.4
Professional, scientific, support services	%	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.5
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	24.0	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.3	21.8
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.7	-2.1	-3.5	-1.2	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.0
General government debt	% of GDP	53.4	60.1	60.6	56.7	59.1	53.8	52.4	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.6	56.4	53.3	53.2	52.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.2	54.8	53.6	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.9	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.91	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.75	0.72
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	44.8	44.8	45.5	45.9	48.6	45.9	45.9	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	23.2	23.2	23.3	25.0	26.3	25.3	24.4	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.9	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.3
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	43.6	47.4	48.6	48.2	47.7	48.4	47.4	48.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	50.5	53.8	54.6	54.8	54.6	55.7	53.6	55.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	15.9	16.8	14.2	15.3	15.9	15.8	17.3	18.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	85.2	101.2	97.2	101.6	103.3	87.6	86.8	94.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	101.1	118.1	111.3	116.9	119.2	103.4	104.1	113.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	6.5	5.2	5.5	7.4	8.7	6.2	1.8	4.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	55.2	62.3	61.9	64.1	64.7	58.2	58.6	62.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	61.7	67.5	67.5	71.5	73.4	64.4	60.4	66.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.8	8.9	8.8	7.3	7.8
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	165 375	176 065	183 987	157 753	167 395	168 880	176 000	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	96 984	98 423	98 320	74 943	95 766	91 482	97 116	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-9 179	11 457	644	1 045	4 680	3 383	-244	-1 288
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 368	11 278	7 349	7 162	8 249	9 126	11 348	13 202
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.4	4.0	4.3	0.4	-0.9	1.0	0.1	2.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.0	9.1	3.4	-1.0	-0.3	-6.8	-3.5	1.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	2.93	2.73	1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	0.32	0.48
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	DKK per USD	7.58	7.47	7.56	7.35	7.33	7.33	7.36	7.24
Exchange rates	DKK per USD	5.62	5.37	5.79	5.62	5.61	6.73	6.73	6.60
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	132	132	129	133	134	123	124	124
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	19.5	18.0	17.3	17.2	16.1	16.1	16.5	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	3 918.7	4 000.3	4 183.0	4 316.1	4 466.9	4 761.3	4 956.4	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	80.40	112.77	107.90	107.25	100.19	52.43	44.69	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	88.0	90.4	92.3	93.1	..	92.3	..	93.1
Households with access to internet	%	86.1	90.1	92.0	92.7	93.1	91.7	94.3	97.0

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	652	734	555	762	746	656	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	699	609	382	541	598	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	120	99	106	120	138	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	39	40	42	43	45	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 278	4 349	4 421	4 437	4 450	4 485	4 450	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	770	779	788	787	786	788	779	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	47	42	37	39	34	32	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	33	34	35	35	36	37	38	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	11 098	11 458	11 499	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	10 772	11 031	11 216	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	13 718	16 609	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.5	5.3	5.7	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	12.1	11.9	14.5	13.4	12.7	12.4	9.5	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	58.1	57.6	55.0	53.7	53.8	55.4	58.3	56.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.2	82.5	81.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	58.5	59.6	60.9	61.6	63.2	64.7	67.8	69.0
Incidence of part-time employment	%	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.7	20.4
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.1	9.1	9.1	..	8.9	8.7	9.1	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	12.3 e	12.4 e	12.3 e	12.1 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.8 e	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	5.6	5.4 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.5 e	5.4 e	5.9 e	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.5	22.9
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.8	0.4	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.6	0.5	1.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 422	1 437	1 423	1 426	1 414	1 407	1 414	1 408
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	6 965	7 125	7 230	7 271	7 249	7 475	7 399	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	13.4	14.1	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.0	14.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	5 548	5 571	5 592	5 615	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.3	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.0	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.0
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	15.5	13.8	13.5	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.9	9.9
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.2
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	12.2	15.1	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.0	11.4
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.3	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.8	80.8	80.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.2	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.8	79.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.8	82.7	82.8	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.8	10.2	11.3	10.3	10.6	9.4	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	16 360	17 904	17 648	17 409	17 812	17 185	17 544	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	73 189	73 502	74 059	74 627	73 835	74 352	73 197	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	46	39	30	34	32	31	37	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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