

Country statistical profile: Germany 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	39 079	37 767	40 377	42 942	43 600	44 999	46 394	47 308
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	39 456	38 616	41 172	44 026	44 637	45 976	47 456	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.3	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	1.5	-10.1	5.4	7.2	-0.4	-1.3	3.5	2.2
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Industry	%	26.1	23.7	25.9	26.2	26.3	25.8	25.7	25.8
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	21.3	21.7	20.4	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.2	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	27.0	27.4	26.7	26.3	25.9	25.9	26.0	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	20.9	22.5	22.1	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.4	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-0.2	-3.2	-4.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7
General government debt	% of GDP	68.1	75.6	84.1	83.5	86.4	81.6	82.2	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.4	44.3	43.0	43.8	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.6	47.6	47.3	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.3	43.9
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7 e	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	25.0	27.6	26.8	25.5	25.4	25.6	25.8	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.0	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	10.5	11.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.37	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.5	37.4	36.2	36.9	37.6	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	11.5	10.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.6	11.1	10.6	10.8	10.7	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	51.3	50.8	49.1	49.7	49.6	49.2	49.3	49.4
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.5	32.9	37.1	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.0	39.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	43.5	37.8	42.3	44.8	46.0	45.5	45.7	46.9
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	204.3	..	242.9	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	1 066.8	..	1 173.3	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	1 271.1	..	1 416.2	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-37.4	-22.0	-18.1	-16.3	-17.4	-17.4	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	292.8	261.2	271.3	303.1	296.5	318.4	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	255.4	239.3	253.2	286.8	279.1	301.0	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.3	7.3	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	1 365 645	1 356 021	1 461 761	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	927 428	969 551	963 391	955 617	1 004 003	1 059 854	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	8 093	22 461	65 623	59 372	13 208	26 716	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	72 617	69 647	126 318	81 045	79 638	57 539	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.6	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.1	-1.3	1.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	1.0	0.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.5	-5.5	4.0	10.1	5.7	1.4	-2.1	-7.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.1	-3.4	2.5	4.2	1.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.2
Long-term interest rates	%	3.98	3.22	2.74	2.61	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	112	111	103	104	99	104	105	97
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	334.6	313.2	329.8	311.8	307.4	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	8.0	8.8	9.9	10.0	10.7	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	96.70	61.18	78.49	110.63	112.21	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	73 845	54 197	64 134	67 643	61 850	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	3.9
Households with access to the Internet	%	82.5	83.3	85.5

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	32 716
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	211	210	207	224
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	39	41	60	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	48 367	48 466	49 237	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	590	590	600	610	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	786	730	770	742	755	..	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	27.6	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	14.0	13.7	13.7	12.6	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	47.2	46.6	46.8	48.2	46.6	46.9	46.1	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.0	80.8	81.5	83.0	83.3	83.4	83.5	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.8	56.1	57.7	60.0	61.6	63.6	65.6	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	21.8	21.9	21.7	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.6	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	7.6	7.3	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	52.5	45.5	47.4	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.1	3.6	0.3	2.7	3.3	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 418	1 373	1 390	1 393	1 374	1 363	1 371	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	85 704	84 836	87 883	93 855	96 886	95 645	97 713	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	82 110	81 902	81 777	81 040	80 426	80 646	80 913	81 202
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.2
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	6.5	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.2	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	11.8	14.2	11.3	8.7	8.9	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	6.8	6.8	6.1	5.2	4.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	13.0	11.8	10.1	9.1	8.4	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.8	81.0	80.9	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.6	78.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	14.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.8	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	536 933	474 856	498 951	507 815	491 866	496 644	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	1 033 421	1 041 947	1 046 778	1 057 771	1 061 115	1 066 058
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	55	51	45	49

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

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