

## Country statistical profile: Germany 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 684	31 117	33 552	35 559	37 115	36 052	37 430	39 187
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	29 939	31 469	34 235	36 171	37 590	36 816	38 124	39 944
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.9	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	3.7	3.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.7	11.1	11.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-0.2	0.8	8.2	4.7	1.7	-11.4	5.5	6.4
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	33.9	-9.3	-5.1	35.4	6.3	4.0	-14.8	-9.2
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.3	1.8	6.8	5.0	-1.9	-17.7	15.8	6.2
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	-1.2	0.2	2.8	5.0	1.8	-4.8	0.5	2.1
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.2	-1.0
General government debt	% of GDP	69.0	71.7	69.8	65.7	69.7	77.4	86.9	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.3	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.9	43.3	44.3
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.1	46.9	45.3	43.5	44.0	48.1	47.5	45.3
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.0	8.9	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.2	27.3	26.1	25.1	25.2	27.8	27.1	26.2
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.5	11.3	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.36	0.37	0.38	0.35	0.39	0.40
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.0	35.0	35.6	36.0	36.4	37.3	36.3	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.6	9.9	10.8	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.4	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.6	11.1	10.7	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	52.2	52.1	52.3	51.9	51.5	50.9	49.2	49.8
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	33.5	36.1	39.9	40.2	41.9	37.5	41.4	45.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.5	41.3	45.5	47.2	48.2	42.4	47.0	50.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	193.6	197.3	199.7	269.5	261.9	189.4	204.3	221.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	718.2	779.8	922.2	1 059.3	1 204.2	938.0	1 066.8	1 260.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	911.8	977.1	1 122.0	1 328.8	1 466.1	1 127.5	1 271.1	1 482.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-51.1	-48.8	-38.3	-39.4	-37.4	-23.1	-24.2	-31.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	198.1	212.5	225.5	261.5	292.8	260.9	267.7	296.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	147.0	163.7	187.2	222.1	255.4	237.7	243.5	265.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.7
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	1 346 227	1 405 807	1 406 650
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	944 747	910 381	902 187
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	118 767	170 650	72 617	75 395	109 328	54 418
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	55 657	80 223	8 093	24 158	46 863	40 439
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.4	1.1	2.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.3	0.1	2.0	3.8	6.1	-1.3	1.4	2.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.1	9.8	8.5	4.0	9.6	-5.4	4.0	10.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	-3.4	2.5	4.4
Long-term interest rates	%	4.04	3.35	3.76	4.22	3.98	3.22	2.74	2.61
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.80
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	109	106	105	110	112	110	104	105
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	343.2	338.3	340.7	331.2	334.1	317.1	327.4	307.2
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.4	4.9	5.8	7.9	8.0	8.7	9.9	11.3
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	36.65	52.30	63.29	71.60	96.70	61.18	78.49	110.63
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	14.5	15.0	15.2	14.0	13.0	13.2	12.7	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	61.6	..	..	..	..	82.5	83.3

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	35 560	..	..	..	..	32 300	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	223	247	259	262	243	211	210	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	57	46	35	45	44	39	41	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	46 560	..	..	..	..	47 690	47 690
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	560	..	..	..	..	580	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	841	809	821	796	800	747	762	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	24.6	..	..	..	..	26.6	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 534	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	15 711	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	16.7	15.2	14.0	13.7	13.7	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	41.9	42.6	44.0	45.9	47.2	46.6	46.8	48.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3	81.0	80.8	81.5	82.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.8	56.1	57.7	59.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	20.1	21.5	21.8	22.0	21.8	21.9	21.7	22.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.4	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.9
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	10.7	11.6	10.3	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.2
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	10.2	11.0	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	51.8	53.0	56.4	56.6	52.5	45.5	47.4	48.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	2.1	3.4	-0.2	2.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 436	1 431	1 424	1 422	1 422	1 383	1 408	1 413
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	63 800	64 299	67 595	69 569	74 705	74 375	77 098	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	82 516	82 469	82 376	82 266	82 110	81 902	81 777	..
Population growth rates	%	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.7
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	12.6	..	..	..	..	16.4	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	8.8	..	..	..	..	9.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	5.6
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	9.2
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.2	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.2	80.3	80.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.5	76.7	77.2	77.4	77.6	77.8	78.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.9	82.0	82.4	82.7	82.7	82.8	83.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.4	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	470 056	486 372	516 835	538 594	536 933	474 856	498 951	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	1 009 071	998 909	1 008 248	1 010 985	1 017 320	1 030 407	1 029 067	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	71	65	62	60	55	51	44	..

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.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

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