

Country statistical profile: Colombia 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	10 776	11 587	12 136	12 785 e	13 432	13 833	14 012	14 485 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	10 393	11 116	11 677	12 356 e	13 021	13 490	13 881	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.3	7.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.0	1.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	4.9	19.0	4.7	6.8	9.8	1.8	-2.7	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.4	-3.2	-3.2	-4.9 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	69.0	73.8	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	39.8	39.6	42.2	42.6	43.0	43.1	42.5	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.4 e	4.3 e	4.5 e	4.4 e	4.6 e	4.4 e	..	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8 e	1.6 e	1.6 e	1.6 e	1.8 e	1.8 e	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	17.8	19.9	20.0	20.1	21.4	23.4	21.7	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	15.9	18.7	18.3	17.6	15.9	15.2	14.8	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	2.4	6.1	5.0	3.2	-4.6	-13.5	-9.1	-4.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	38.4	52.1	56.6	57.1	61.5	52.1	43.2	44.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	40.8	58.3	61.6	60.3	56.9	38.6	34.1	39.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-4.5	-5.5	-6.1	-6.3	-7.2	-4.8	-3.5	-4.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	9.6	11.1	12.6	13.4	14.4	12.2	11.3	12.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.0	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	-5.2	-6.2	-4.3	-3.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	4.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	4.3	6.0	5.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.2	4.6	3.4	0.4	3.0	8.6	13.1	0.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.6	8.1	4.5	-0.3	3.5	2.4	7.0	5.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.4	4.2	1.1	-0.1	1.9	6.5	5.8	0.8
Long-term interest rates	%	8.48	8.10	6.82	6.50	7.06	7.87	7.92	6.82
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	COP tln	1 111.17	1 161.91	1 175.00	1 179.36	1 182.60	1 198.72	1 252.40	1 278.04
Exchange rates	COP tln	1 898.57	1 848.14	1 796.90	1 868.79	2 001.78	2 741.88	3 054.12	2 951.33
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	77	84	79	78	77	63	65	72
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	31.2	31.3	31.6	33.7	34.0	33.8	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	..	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 259.0	7 720.4	7 773.7	7 935.6	7 983.5	7 660.8	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	19.2	23.4	38.5	42.2	44.5	45.5	45.2	44.3
Households with access to internet	%	26.0	29.8	32.1	35.7	38.0	41.8	45.8	50.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	35 987
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	41	36	39	41	12	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	16	9	15	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	80	84	90	89 e	92 e	96	97 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 686	8 975	..	..	..	11 189	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	211	193	..	..	..	232	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	60	65	65	71	73	72	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	22	22	22	22
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	2 642	2 768	3 118	3 178	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	2 681	2 795	2 778	2 817	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 889	3 646	5 040	6 369	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	18.5	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.7
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	25.3	24.9	24.8	24.6	25.0
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	40.8	42.5	44.3	44.2	44.4	45.0	43.8	43.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	75.4	76.6	77.3	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.3	78.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.2	59.2	60.7	61.1	61.5	62.5	62.8	62.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	54.4	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	54.5	54.4	53.4	52.9	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	52.5	53.7	53.5	52.1	50.7	50.0	49.9	49.7
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	45 510	46 045	46 582	47 121	47 662	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	28.6	28.2	27.7	27.4	27.0	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.3	..	..	..	..	76.2	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	72.1	..	..	..	..	73.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.5	..	..	..	..	79.4	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	18.4	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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