

Country statistical profile: China 2019

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	9 311	10 360	11 323	12 338	13 406	14 414	15 485	16 762
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	9 271	10 263	11 297	12 238	13 422	14 358	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	39.0	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.0	37.1	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9	..
Industry including energy	%	40.0	39.9	38.7	37.4	36.3	34.3	33.3	..
Construction	%	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.7	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.8	..
Information, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	8.4	8.2	..
Real estate	%	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.5	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	16.6	16.5	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.5	20.6	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	-0.9	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.2 e	2.4 e	2.6 e	2.7 e	2.9 e	3.1 e	..	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	2.0 e	2.0 e	1.9 e	2.0 e	1.9 e	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.6	24.1	22.7	22.1	21.6	18.5	17.4	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.3	26.5	25.4	24.5	24.1	22.0	19.7	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	238.1	228.7	311.6	359.0	435.0	576.2	488.9	476.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 240.0	1 579.1	1 661.9	1 789.6	1 808.7	1 566.6	1 500.6	1 740.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 478.1	1 807.8	1 973.5	2 148.6	2 243.8	2 142.8	1 989.5	2 216.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-15.1	-46.8	-79.7	-123.6	-213.7	-218.3	-233.1	-265.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	193.4	247.8	281.3	330.6	432.9	435.7	441.5	471.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	178.3	201.0	201.6	207.0	219.1	217.4	208.4	206.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	317 210	424 780	531 900	660 480	882 640	1 095 909	1 357 390	1 472 982
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 569 604	1 906 908	2 068 000	2 331 238	2 599 102	2 696 344	2 755 147	2 901 446
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	243 703	280 072	241 214	290 928	268 097	242 489	174 750	168 224
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	57 954	48 421	64 963	72 971	123 130	174 391	216 424	101 914
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	7.2	11.8	4.8	4.7	3.1	2.3	3.8	-0.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CNY per USD	3.31	3.51	3.52	3.55	3.51	3.48	3.47	3.55
Exchange rates	CNY per USD	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	48	52	55	58	59	63	60	60
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 536.2	2 722.1	2 819.9	2 910.8	2 963.6	2 991.4	2 958.0	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	206 581.3	203 012.8	216 805.6	225 865.3	241 877.5	254 267.1	266 484.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%
Households with access to internet	%

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	596 890	605 340	608 660
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	13 150	13 570	13 900	13 990	14 840	15 340
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	47 830 e	50 173 e	53 943 e	57 113 e	58 797 e	60 980 e	63 722 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	158 048	163 953	170 809	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	116	120	124	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	7 792	8 566	8 815	9 191	9 125	9 103	9 057	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	213 486	242 801	281 116	316 340	344 692	374 910	410 188	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	1 359 822	1 368 440	1 377 065	1 385 567	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.6	75.8	76.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.5	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	13.5	12.5	11.5	10.6	9.8	9.2	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	9 565 952	10 979 481	12 022 843	11 913 828	12 554 470	12 391 150	12 833 220	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	2 378 299	2 637 254	2 827 988	2 184 650	2 223 870	2 270 330	2 280 800	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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