

Country statistical profile: China 2018

| | Unit | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Production and income | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP per capita | USD current PPPs | 9 311 | 10 360 | 11 323 | 12 338 | 13 405 | 14 413 | 15 478 | .. |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita | USD current PPPs | 9 271 | 10 263 | 11 297 | 12 238 | 13 422 | 14 358 | .. | .. |
| Household disposable income | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economic growth | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP growth | Annual growth % | .. | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income | % | 39.0 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.1 | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economic structure: share of real value added | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | % | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | .. |
| Industry including energy | % | 40.0 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 37.4 | 36.3 | 34.3 | 33.3 | .. |
| Construction | % | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | .. |
| Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services | % | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.8 | .. |
| Information, communication | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finance and insurance | % | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.2 | .. |
| Real estate | % | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | .. |
| Professional, scientific, support services | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public admin., defence, education, health, social work | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U) | % | 16.6 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 20.6 | .. |
| Government deficits and debt | | | | | | | | | |
| Government deficit | % of GDP | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.9 | .. | .. |
| General government debt | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General government revenues | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| General government expenditures | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | | |
| Government/compulsory expenditure on health | % of GDP | 2.2 e | 2.4 e | 2.6 e | 2.7 e | 2.9 e | 3.1 e | .. | .. |
| Voluntary expenditure on health | % of GDP | .. | 2.0 e | 2.0 e | 1.9 e | 2.0 e | 1.9 e | .. | .. |
| Public social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Public pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Private pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance (Aid) | % of GNI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes | | | | | | | | | |
| Total tax revenue | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tax on personal income | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tax on corporate profits | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes on goods and services | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes on the average worker | % of labour cost | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | % of GDP | 22.6 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 18.5 | 17.4 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services | % of GDP | 26.3 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 19.7 | .. |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods | Bln USD | 238.1 | 228.7 | 311.6 | 359.0 | 435.0 | 576.2 | 488.9 | 476.1 |
| Imports of goods | Bln USD | 1 240.0 | 1 579.1 | 1 661.9 | 1 789.6 | 1 808.7 | 1 566.6 | 1 500.6 | 1 740.3 |
| Exports of goods | Bln USD | 1 478.1 | 1 807.8 | 1 973.5 | 2 148.6 | 2 243.8 | 2 142.8 | 1 989.5 | 2 216.5 |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD | -15.1 | -46.8 | -79.7 | -123.6 | -213.7 | -218.3 | -233.1 | -265.4 |
| Imports of services | Bln USD | 193.4 | 247.8 | 281.3 | 330.6 | 432.9 | 435.7 | 441.5 | 471.9 |
| Exports of services | Bln USD | 178.3 | 201.0 | 201.6 | 207.0 | 219.1 | 217.4 | 208.4 | 206.5 |
| Current account balance of payments | % of GDP | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| Outward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 317 210 | 424 780 | 531 900 | 660 480 | 882 640 | 1 095 909 | 1 357 390 | 1 472 982 |
| Inward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 1 569 604 | 1 906 908 | 2 068 000 | 2 331 238 | 2 599 102 | 2 696 344 | 2 755 147 | 2 901 446 |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 243 703 | 280 072 | 241 214 | 290 928 | 268 097 | 242 489 | 170 557 | 168 224 |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 57 954 | 48 421 | 64 963 | 72 971 | 123 130 | 174 391 | 217 203 | 101 914 |
| Prices and interest rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflation rate: all items | Annual growth % | 3.3 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Inflation rate: food | Annual growth % | 7.2 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -0.6 |
| Inflation rate: energy | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term interest rates | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchasing power parities | CNY per USD | 3.31 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.55 | 3.51 | 3.48 | 3.47 | 3.51 |
| Exchange rates | CNY per USD | 6.77 | 6.46 | 6.31 | 6.20 | 6.14 | 6.23 | 6.64 | 6.76 |
| Indices of price levels | OECD=100 | 48 | 52 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 63 | 59 | 59 |
| Energy supply and prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES) | Mtoe | 2 536.3 | 2 721.5 | 2 818.6 | 2 908.7 | 2 953.5 | 2 973.3 | .. | .. |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs | Toe per '000 USD | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | .. | .. |
| Renewable energy | Ktoe | 206 683.5 | 202 417.4 | 215 515.6 | 223 878.3 | 239 104.7 | 250 796.5 | .. | .. |
| Crude oil import prices | USD per barrel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT) | | | | | | | | | |
| Households with access to computers | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Households with access to internet | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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|--|---------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|------|
| Environment | | | | | | | | | |
| Water abstractions | Mln m ³ | 596 890 | 605 340 | 608 660 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| National fish landings in domestic ports | '000 tonnes | 15 440 | 15 800 | 16 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| National fish landings in foreign ports | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aquaculture | '000 tonnes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste total | '000 tonnes | 158 048 | 163 953 | 170 809 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste total per capita | Kg | 116 | 120 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion | Mln tonnes | 7 707 | 8 466 | 8 621 | 8 996 | 9 037 | 9 041 | .. | .. |
| Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 | % | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Incidence of part-time employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employment rate: total employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employment rate: male employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Self-employment rate: female employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate: male labour force | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate: female labour force | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Labour compensation and hours worked | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average time worked per person in employment | Hours per year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Research and Development (R&D) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Mln USD | 213 486 | 242 801 | 281 116 | 316 340 | 344 692 | 376 904 | 411 993 | .. |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent | Per '000 employed | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | .. |
| Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | '000 persons | 1 359 822 | 1 368 440 | 1 377 065 | 1 385 567 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Population growth rates | % | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rates | Children | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. |
| Youth population aged less than 15 | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| International migration | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign-born population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth | Years | 75.0 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 76.0 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: men | Years | 73.5 | 73.7 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 74.5 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: women | Years | 76.6 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 77.5 | .. | .. |
| Infant mortality | Per '000 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 9.2 | .. | .. |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over | Measured | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Suicide Rates | Per 100 000 persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Transport | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods transport | Mln tonne-km | 9 565 952 | 10 979 481 | 12 022 843 | 11 913 828 | 12 554 470 | 12 391 150 | .. | .. |
| Passenger transport | Mln passenger-km | 2 378 299 | 2 637 254 | 2 827 988 | 2 184 650 | 2 223 870 | 2 270 330 | .. | .. |
| Road Fatalities | Per mln inhabitants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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