

Country statistical profile: China 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	6 665	7 412	8 118	9 031	10 017	10 917	11 874	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	6 680	7 459	8 104	8 992	9 920	10 891	11 818	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	14.2 e	9.6 e	9.2 e	10.4	9.3	7.7	..	..
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	39.2	39.9	40.4	42.1	40.9	40.7	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.0	..
Industry	%	41.6	41.5	39.7	40.0	39.8	38.4	37.0	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.6	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	9.8	9.4	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.7	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	16.6	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.6	17.2	17.7	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	3.2	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.2	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	6.5	..	..	..	9.0	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.6	27.3	22.3	25.6	25.9	24.5	23.8	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.4	35.0	26.7	29.4	28.5	27.3	26.2	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	181.8	..	230.6	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	1 396.0	..	1 818.2	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	1 577.8	..	2 048.8	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-8.0	-11.8	-29.4	-31.2	-61.7	-89.8	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	130.1	158.9	158.9	193.3	247.6	281.2	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	122.2	147.1	129.5	162.2	186.1	191.5	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	10.1	9.3	4.9	4.0	1.9	2.4	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	317 210	424 780	502 750	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	703 667	915 524	1 314 800	1 569 604	1 906 908	2 159 551	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	156 249	171 535	131 057	243 703	280 000	253 400	258 200	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	17 155	56 742	43 890	57 954	48 400	62 400	73 200	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	12.3	14.3	0.7	7.2	11.8	4.8	4.7	3.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CNY per USD	3.02	3.19	3.15	3.32	3.51	3.51	3.52	3.66
Exchange rates	CNY per USD	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	38	43	45	48	52	55	57	60
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 044.6	2 120.8	2 286.1	2 516.7	2 727.7	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.4	10.7	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	353 476	390 843	351 825	455 025	503 784	549 954	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	152 150	154 380	157 340	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	6 316	6 490	6 793	7 253	7 955	8 206	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	..	..	..	53.7	..	53.7	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	..	..	..	85.8	..	85.8	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	..	..	..	59.0	..	59.0	..	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	127 816	147 563	186 611	213 010	243 035	282 481	317 848	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	1 334 344	1 342 733	1 351 248	1 359 821	1 368 440	1 377 065	1 385 567	1 393 784
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.5	74.6	74.8	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.6	73.8	73.9	74.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.5	76.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	17.1	15.8	14.7	13.6	12.6	11.7	10.9	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	5 261 653	7 733 020	8 248 308	9 565 952	10 979 481	12 019 472	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	1 872 308	2 025 471	2 139 033	2 378 299	2 637 254	2 827 988
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	62	55	51	49	46

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

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