

## Country statistical profile: China 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	3 614	4 102	4 749	5 554	6 189	6 786	7 519	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	3 608	4 121	4 773	5 589	6 210	..	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.3	..
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.2	4.3	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	11.5	11.6	12.9	14.9	9.9	8.7	12.1	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.9	12.9	19.8	25.8	6.8	14.8	8.5	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	31.4	31.5	31.4	29.6	27.3	22.3	25.6	26.0
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.0	37.1	39.1	38.4	35.0	26.7	29.4	28.6
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	32.1	102.0	177.5	263.9	298.1	196.1	181.8	155.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1 132.6	1 005.6	1 396.0	1 743.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	593.3	762.0	968.9	1 220.1	1 430.7	1 201.6	1 577.8	1 898.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-9.7	-9.4	-8.8	-7.9	-11.8	-29.4	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	72.1	83.8	100.8	130.1	158.9	158.9	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	62.4	74.4	92.0	122.2	147.1	129.5	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	0.9	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.1	..	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	245 800	310 800	364 200
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	1 314 800	1 476 400	1 804 200
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	21 200	17 000	53 500	43 900	60 100	43 000
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	124 100	160 100	175 100	114 200	185 000	228 600
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	9.9	2.9	2.3	12.3	14.3	0.7	7.2	11.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	CNY per USD	3.40	3.45	3.47	3.62	3.82	3.76	3.95	..
Exchange rates	CNY per USD	8.28	8.19	7.97	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	40	41	44	46	52	54	57	61
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 623.1	1 750.2	1 912.0	2 014.8	2 086.1	2 249.3	2 417.1	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.26	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	23.7	30.9

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	561 100	..	..	..	..	593 400	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	155 770	..	..	..	..	157 340	157 340
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	280	..	..	..	..	250	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 005	5 560	6 082	6 471	6 656	6 962	7 428	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	59 264	71 055	83 902	96 304	111 183	140 637	161 552	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	1 300 552	1 307 594	1 314 581	1 321 482	1 328 276	1 334 909	1 341 335	1 348 010
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	22.5	21.9	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.9	19.5	19.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.1	73.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.3	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.8	75.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	22.2	21.0	19.9	18.9	17.8	16.8	15.8	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	3 711 840	4 162 750	4 616 828	5 261 653	7 733 020	8 248 308	8 563 516	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	1 446 060	1 535 404	1 675 297	1 872 308	2 025 472	2 139 033	2 138 113	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	82	76	68	62	55	51	50	..

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.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

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