

Country statistical profile: Canada 2014

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	36 048	37 856	39 237	40 022	38 632	39 830	41 163	41 773
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	35 306	37 251	38 657	39 413	37 951	39 058	40 405	41 360
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.9	6.1	3.7	4.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	1.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.5	3.5	2.9	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.4	5.0
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	9.3	7.1	3.5	2.0	-13.0	10.0	4.2	4.3
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.7	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.4
General government debt	% of GDP	90.5	89.1	84.3	88.5	102.1	103.8	107.4	109.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	39.3	39.7	39.3	38.1	38.2	37.4	37.3	37.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	37.6	37.9	37.8	38.4	42.7	42.3	41.0	40.6
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.6	19.2	18.7	18.1	18.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	4.9	5.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.32
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.3	32.6	32.3	31.6	31.4	30.6	30.4	30.7
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.5	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.5
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	31.9	31.8	31.3	31.3	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	33.1	32.8	32.2	32.7	29.9	31.0	32.0	32.0
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.0	35.5	34.3	34.5	28.4	29.1	30.7	30.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	46.1	..	..	..	..	-5.5	..	-9.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	314.4	..	..	..	..	392.1	..	462.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	360.6	..	..	..	..	386.6	..	453.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-4.9	-6.6	-11.5	-14.2	-14.2	-21.3	-22.9	-24.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	65.2	72.9	82.2	89.2	83.0	98.2	107.6	108.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	60.2	66.3	70.8	75.0	68.8	76.9	84.8	84.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-2.8	-3.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	636 712	660 746	715 053
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	341 630	375 136	518 435	449 566	548 400	591 873	586 999	636 972
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	25 693	59 765	116 809	61 520	22 733	28 399	39 667	43 034
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	27 540	44 404	64 621	79 236	39 660	34 721	52 144	55 457
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.5	0.9	4.2	2.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.7	5.2	2.3	9.8	-13.5	6.6	12.3	1.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.6	2.3	1.5	4.4	-3.5	1.5	6.9	1.1
Long-term interest rates	%	4.07	4.21	4.27	3.61	3.23	3.24	2.78	1.87
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CAD per USD	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25
Exchange rates	CAD per USD	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	99	107	109	109	104	116	119	122
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	272.2	268.3	271.7	264.7	251.3	251.0	251.8	252.7
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	15.9	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.5	17.1	18.0	17.9
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	52.37	64.33	70.04	101.41	60.29	79.14	110.80	110.61
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	13 990	14 878	15 058	14 099	10 922	10 645	11 129	10 249
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	2.6	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	64.3	78.4	80.5	80.5

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	41 955	38 801	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 079	960	920	858	800
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	154	..	..	..	143	150	149	0
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	555	536	563	552	519	528	530	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.3	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 933	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	22 475	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.7	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	13.7	13.0	15.2	15.3	14.6	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	57.7	58.5	59.5	59.7	55.5	55.0	55.4	54.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.3	81.6	82.2	82.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	54.7	55.5	57.0	57.5	57.6	58.3	58.7	59.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.5	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.7
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.2	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.2
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.6	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	9.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	12.0	13.5	12.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.8	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.0	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 745	1 743	1 739	1 733	1 700	1 701	1 698	1 711
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	23 090	23 328	23 337	23 005	23 029	22 502	22 140	21 799
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.9	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	32 245	32 576	32 928	33 318	33 727	34 127	34 484	34 880 |
Population growth rates	%	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1 |
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.7	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2 |
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9 |
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	18.7	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	6.6	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.6
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	6.9	10.7	10.0	8.4	8.3
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.5	9.6	9.9	9.5	8.6
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.1	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	81.2	81.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.0	79.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.8	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.4	83.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	25.4	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	11.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.1	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	507 893	520 856	523 534	513 022	479 449	522 179	559 212	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	514 214	511 553	504 924	494 045 e	494
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	90	89	84	73	65	64	59	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

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