

Country statistical profile: Canada 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	989.3	1 049.1	1 132.0	1 200.5	1 263.0	1 295.9	1 275.6	1 327.3 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 269	32 846	35 106	36 854	38 353	38 883	37 808 e	38 914
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	30 532	32 176	34 448	36 492	37 863	38 431	37 277 e	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.1	3.8	2.5	5.7	3.8	3.8	1.4	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.5	-2.5	3.1 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	6.2	7.8	9.3	7.1	3.5	1.4	-11.7	..
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	10.8	9.1	3.1	-0.6	-1.2	2.9	-9.5	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	0.0	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-0.7	-4.6	-11.0	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	-5.5	-5.5
General government debt	% of GDP	76.6	72.6	71.6	70.3	66.5	71.3	83.4	84.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	39.8	38.5	38.3
General government expenditures	% of GDP	41.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.8	44.1	43.8
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	8.1	8.0
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.2	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.9	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.33
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.7	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.0	32.3	31.1	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.4	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.2	15.9	14.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.7	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	32.0	32.0	31.9	31.9	31.2	31.3	30.6	30.3
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.4	34.1	34.1	33.6	33.0	33.7	30.4	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.1	38.4	37.8	36.1	35.0	35.3	28.7	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	31.8	43.4	46.1	37.9	39.2	46.9	-5.8	-5.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	240.2	273.8	314.4	350.3	380.6	408.8	321.0	392.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	272.1	317.2	360.6	388.2	419.9	455.6	315.3	386.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-8.2	-8.5	-9.9	-12.5	-17.5	-20.2	-19.4	-22.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	52.3	58.7	65.7	72.7	82.5	88.1	79.2	91.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	44.1	50.3	55.8	60.3	65.0	67.9	59.8	69.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	-3.0	-3.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	519 320	524 274	593 580	616 134
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	516 283	443 191	523 247	561 111
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	43 341	27 540	44 404	57 719	79 752	41 728	38 583
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	-445	25 693	59 765	114 642	57 147	21 438	23 412
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.5	0.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	7.9	6.8	9.7	5.2	2.3	9.8	-13.5	6.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-1.2	3.2	1.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	-3.5	1.0
Long-term interest rates	%	4.80	4.58	4.07	4.21	4.27	3.60	3.23	3.24
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CAD per USD	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.22
Exchange rates	CAD per USD	1.40	1.30	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	90	93	99	107	109	109	103	115
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	262.0	267.6	272.2	268.5	272.0	266.5	254.1	255.3
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	8.28	8.38	8.44	8.24	8.26	8.00	7.53	7.53
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	15.6	15.6	15.9	15.7	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	29.53	38.13	52.37	64.33	70.04	101.41	60.29	79.14
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	18.8	18.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	15.9	17.0	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	21.2
Households with access to the Internet	%	64.3	74.6

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	1 280	1 130	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 088	1 118	1 079	1 060	1 002	915	936	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	156	145	154	172	153	144	141	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 900	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	390	..	..	..	390	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	556	554	559	544	568	551	521	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 388.1	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	20 903.4	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	58.1	57.9	57.7	58.5	59.5	59.7	55.5	55.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.8	81.3	81.3	81.6	82.2	82.3	80.3	80.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.0	53.9	54.7	55.5	57.0	57.5	57.6	58.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.5	19.3	19.4
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.2
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.4	8.1
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.6	9.4	8.7
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.7	7.0	7.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	10.0	9.5	9.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	12.0
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.1	2.7	4.7	4.8	3.8	2.8	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 736	1 754	1 739	1 738	1 738	1 728	1 700	1 702
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.04	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.87	1.92	1.80
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.6	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	31 640	31 941	32 245	32 576	32 930	33 316	33 720	34 109
Population growth rates	%	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.3	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.1	8.1	7.7	7.2
Foreign-born population	% of population	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.6	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.4	80.7	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.2	77.5	77.7	78.0	78.3	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.2	82.3	82.5	82.8	83.0	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	..	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	56.9	57.6	..	..	60.0	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	8.1	8.8	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	14.3	14.2	14.4	13.0	13.7	13.1	15.2	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	499 300	570 800	579 200	594 600	598 000	570 300	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	486 379	489 737	514 164	511 510	504 878	496 000 e
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	87	85	91	89	83	82	73	..

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Note: e: Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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