

## Country statistical profile: Australia 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	42 756	44 341	43 810	47 679	47 551	47 378	48 829	50 762 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	41 037	42 990	42 718	46 429	46 570	46 313	47 518	49 281 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	5.1	3.5	0.4	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.5	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.5	2.7	3.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.4	8.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	5.6	4.6	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	3.6	11.6	3.1	-1.8	-3.2	-3.4	0.0	4.2 e
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	..
Industry including energy	%	20.4	19.8	18.3	18.7	16.6	15.5	16.8	..
Construction	%	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	17.0	16.2	..
Information, communication	%	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	..
Finance and insurance	%	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	..
Real estate	%	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.4	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.9	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.0	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.9	18.5	18.1	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.4	-4.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.4	..
General government debt	% of GDP	41.9	46.3	59.2	55.8	61.4	64.1	68.2	65.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	32.4	32.5	33.3	33.6	34.2	34.9	35.0	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.4	34.9	35.3	35.4	36.0	36.2	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.3
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.7	17.2	17.5	18.1	18.7	18.8	19.1	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.23
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	25.4	26.1	27.1	27.3	27.6	28.2	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.7	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.8	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	26.8	26.7	27.3	27.4	27.7	28.4	28.6	28.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	20.5	21.8	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.5	20.6	21.4 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	21.5	21.5	20.0	21.1	20.0	19.3	21.3	21.8 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	11.4	22.8	-8.1	7.3	2.1	-19.2	-5.9	10.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	201.8	248.8	266.6	246.9	238.3	207.3	198.5	220.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	213.2	271.6	258.5	254.2	240.4	188.1	192.6	231.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-5.8	-11.4	-15.6	-17.7	-11.9	-8.8	-4.3	-3.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	57.7	69.5	74.2	75.6	70.9	63.5	62.1	67.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	51.9	58.1	58.6	57.9	58.9	54.7	57.8	64.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.7	-3.1	-4.3	-3.4	-3.1	-4.6	-3.3	-2.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	449 768	418 814	476 541	456 977	446 384	390 278	401 501	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	527 096	554 931	615 116	568 855	561 903	535 933	576 029	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	36 442	58 907	59 540	56 273	40 326	19 480	48 186	45 137
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	19 803	1 716	7 889	1 441	307	-16 700	6 011	8 912
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.1	5.7	-3.7	0.2	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	8.5	11.0	7.3	6.3	1.2	-7.3	-3.3	9.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.9	3.4	-0.5	1.1	3.1	0.3	-0.6	3.2
Long-term interest rates	%	5.37	4.88	3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71	2.34	2.64
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.49	1.47
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.09	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.33	1.35	1.30
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	135	148	157	142	135	125	125	128
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	127.6	128.4	126.8	126.5	125.3	125.3	132.3	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 016.2	7 060.5	7 050.9	7 876.6	8 198.7	8 196.6	8 544.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	82.60	115.66	117.78	114.19	107.05	57.90	46.87	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	82.6	..	..	..	83.0	..	82.4	..
Households with access to internet	%	78.9	..	83.0	..	85.9	..	86.1	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	13 842	13 702	16 351	20 133	19 364	18 222	16 814	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	173	166	159	157	153	151	175	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	73	76	81	80	75	91	97	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	13 516	13 463	13 345	13 227	13 110	13 345	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	611	599	585	571	558	561	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	389	387	387	383	373	381	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	38	38	41	40	42	43	44	45
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	9 392	9 099	8 591	9 242	9 258	9 546	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	10 769	11 669	11 733	12 303	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	16 326	16 382	16 003	18 253	19 494	20 344	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.1	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.5	5.4
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	11.2	11.7	12.2	13.9	13.2	13.1	12.0	11.5
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	60.5	60.4	59.6	58.7	57.7	58.5	58.3	58.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.5	79.8	79.4	79.1	78.8	79.3	79.7	80.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	60.6	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.4	62.1	62.5	63.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.1
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	13.8	13.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.8	11.9
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	21.9	23.4	23.7	23.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	7.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.1	2.8	-0.8	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 700	1 699	1 692	1 690	1 683	1 683	1 672	1 676
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 592	20 726	..	21 608	..	20 369	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	22 032	22 340	22 728	23 126	23 491	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.8	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	26.7	26.9	27.3	27.7	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.8	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.5	82.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.5	84.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	63.4	..	..	63.4	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	12.3	12.8	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	442 954	449 854 e	483 605 e	518 344	573 435	613 610	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	296 768	300 073	303 287	305 584	307 908	311 876	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	61	57	57	51	49	51	54	..

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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