

# ITALY

## Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Labour force, thousands</b>										
All persons	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970
Males	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899
Females	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072
<b>Unemployed, thousands</b>										
All persons	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755
Males	976	1 084	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539	1 452
Females	930	972	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368	1 304
<b>Employment, thousands</b>										
All persons	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215
Males	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447
Females	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768
<b>Employment (%)</b>										
Males	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9
Females	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1
<b>Unemployment rate (% of labour force)</b>										
All persons	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6
Males	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7
Females	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands</b>										
<b>All activities</b>	<b>22 699</b>	<b>22 527</b>	<b>22 598</b>	<b>22 566</b>	<b>22 191</b>	<b>22 279</b>	<b>22 465</b>	<b>22 758</b>	<b>23 023</b>	<b>23 215</b>
Employees	17 026	16 829	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676	17 890
Employers and persons working on own account	5 312	5 329	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138	5 048	5 040
Unpaid family workers	356	366	357	327	316	309	307	310	294	280
<b>Employees as % of employment</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>77.1</b>
<b>Part-time employment (%)</b>										
Part-time as % of employment	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0
Male share of part time employment	22.3	22.9	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.2
Female share of part time employment	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9
<b>Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)</b>										
Less than one month	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	14.6	13.2	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.4	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.0	16.1	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6
More than 1 year	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8	59.0

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