

Table 4. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) per capita at current prices and PPP

USD

	2005	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	..	..	1 000.1 ^e	..	888.1 ^e	..	..
Austria	831.2 ^e	1 354.7 ^e	1 416.5	1 505.5 ^e	1 523.5	1 613.8 ^e	1 701.7 ^p
Belgium	594.1	968.1	1 021.0	1 067.6	1 125.7	1 205.8 ^e	1 284.9 ^p
Canada	716.1	748.7 ^b	754.0	782.1 ^b	753.7	760.7	740.0 ^p
Chile	..	77.7	86.9	85.1 ^b	86.0	82.5 ^{b,p}	..
Czech Republic	256.0	517.8	579.3	636.5	650.2	592.0	681.2 ^p
Denmark	817.4	1 335.9	1 388.5	1 396.0	1 499.1	1 580.7	1 660.5 ^p
Estonia	152.1	551.3	472.7	413.6	429.0	385.2	431.6
Finland	1 065.3	1 389.0	1 357.4	1 314.1	1 220.6	1 199.4	1 277.8 ^p
France	625.8	839.3	884.3	913.6 ^b	926.3	944.9 ^p	967.2 ^e
Germany	785.2	1 249.5	1 276.0	1 352.9	1 397.1	1 456.3	1 589.0 ^e
Greece	148.1	176.9	211.7	223.6	258.6	271.1	322.4 ^p
Hungary	157.3	291.8	339.8	345.4	359.1	323.4	388.4
Iceland	1 003.0	..	751.5 ^b	890.5	1 033.1	1 069.7	1 176.8 ^p
Ireland	482.3	722.5 ^e	750.6 ^e	766.7 ^e	824.2 ^e	825.4 ^e	808.2 ^p
Israel ¹	1 000.7 ^d	1 319.5 ^d	1 393.3 ^d	1 431.4 ^d	1 511.9 ^d	1 648.5 ^{d,e}	1 767.3 ^{d,e}
Italy	313.5	454.4	469.3	484.4 ^e	494.0	535.4 ^b	554.1 ^p
Japan	1 007.4	1 194.2	1 293.1 ^b	1 332.3	1 326.0	1 297.7	1 348.6
Korea	635.4 ^d	1 292.1	1 353.1	1 440.5	1 508.0	1 570.2	1 768.4
Latvia	73.3	141.2	138.8	164.1	154.7	113.9	144.8 ^p
Lithuania	109	221	254	290	301	256	293
Luxembourg	1 071.0	1 164.8 ^b	1 240.7	1 275.8	1 320.2	1 356.1	1 350.6 ^p
Mexico	49.9	83.7	86.9	96.2 ^{e,p}	96.4 ^{e,p}	92.1 ^{e,p}	..
Netherlands	667.5	906.0 ^b	950.5	972.8	999.0	1 025.4	1 083.9 ^p
New Zealand	286.7	..	416.3	..	459.3	..	..
Norway	708.6	1 059.2	1 106.4	1 130.2	1 168.1	1 180.3	1 311.8 ^p
Poland	78.2	207.4	212.6	237.7	266.1	264.2	306.0 ^p
Portugal	172.2	364.5	370.1	370.8	368.9	397.6	428.7 ^p
Slovak Republic	81.9	214.6	229.8	254.6	348.0	243.8	285.8
Slovenia	338.1	743.8	768.9	730.3	694.7	667.8	673.8 ^p
Spain	303.5	412.0	413.8	416.7	427.1	435.5	470.9 ^p
Sweden	1 150.5 ^b	1 467.6 ^e	1 510.0 ^e	1 463.6 ^e	1 581.1	1 604.7 ^p	1 710.3 ^p
Switzerland	..	1 843.2	..	..	2 155.8	..	..
Turkey	67.0	171.0	182.6	208.0	229.1	252.0	274.9
United Kingdom	507.2	604.2 ^e	647.9	678.2 ^e	701.6	722.3 ^e	747.2 ^p
United States	1 108.6 ^d	1 381.6 ^d	1 436.6 ^d	1 493.8 ^d	1 540.8 ^d	1 595.0 ^{d,p}	1 666.5 ^{d,e}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	458.2 ^e	673.7 ^e	700.6 ^e	730.3 ^e	757.3 ^e	782.1 ^e	834.8 ^e
OECD-Total	657.5^e	868.9^e	909.0^e	945.0^e	969.3^e	995.0^e	1 049.1^e
Argentina	59.0	126.2 ^p	126.5 ^p	118.2 ^p	126.8	107.4	..
China	66.4	215.8	245.5	270.9	296.4	326.5	356.8
Romania	39.6	91.6	76.8	78.8	105.5	114.6	133.6 ^p
Russian Federation	126.3	264.7	269.0	276.1	264.9	264.1	285.1
Singapore	1 193.5	1 551.6	1 625.7	1 846.9	..	..	..
South Africa	85.0	92.4	93.7	101.8	106.2	..	..
Chinese Taipei	672.3	1 251.3	1 322.4	1 396.7	1 440.8	1 526.9	1 669.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20190326/b818>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database