

Statistical Annex

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Methodology

Tables 1 to 6

Where indicated, the figures are reported on a fiscal-year basis. Figures for Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Mauritius, Tanzania, and Uganda are from July to June in the reference year. For South Africa and Botswana, fiscal year 2003 is from April 2003 to March 2004.

Table 7. Exports, 2002

The table is based on exports disaggregated at 4 digit level (following the SITC3).

Table 8. Diversification and Competitiveness

The diversification indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at 4 digits (following the SITC3). A higher index indicates more export diversification.

The competitiveness indicator has two aspects: the sectoral effect and the global competitiveness effect. In order to compute both competitiveness indicators, we decompose the growth of exports into three components: the growth rate of total international trade over the reference period (1998-2002) (not reported); the contribution to a country's export growth of the dynamics of the sectoral markets where the country sells its products, assuming that its sectoral market shares are constant (a weighted average of the differences between the sectoral export growth rates - measured at the world level - and total international trade growth, the weights being the shares of the corresponding products in the country's total exports); the competitiveness effect, or the balance

(export growth minus world growth and sector effect), measuring the contribution of changes in sectoral market shares to a country's export growth.

Table 11. Aid Flows

DAC countries: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Table 13. Demographic Indicators

Infant mortality rate: under one-year-old child deaths per live birth per year.

Total fertility rate: average number of children per woman.

Mortality under age 5: probability that a newborn infant would die before the age of 5.

Table 14. Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

National poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to the value of consumption necessary to satisfy minimum subsistence needs.

International poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to a level of income or consumption of \$1 or \$2 a day.

Gini index: index measuring the intensity of inequality in income or consumption expenditure distribution. Perfect equality leads to a Gini index of zero and maximum inequality to a Gini index of 100.

Share of consumption: share of total

consumption for a decile of the population ranked by level of consumption.

Table 15. Basic Health Indicators

Life expectancy at birth: average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth.

Life expectancy at birth with AIDS: estimated average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at its birth in particular the characteristics of AIDS epidemic.

Life expectancy at birth without AIDS: estimated number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis of absence of AIDS during its life.

Undernourishment prevalence: proportion of the population that is suffering insufficient food intake to meet dietary energy requirements continuously.

Food availability: available nutritious food for human consumption expressed in kilo-calories per person per day. Note that the recommended daily caloric intake for an active healthy life is 2 100 calories.

Public share of total health expenditure: share calculated by defining public health expenditure as current and capital outlays of government, compulsory social security schemes, extra-budgetary funds dedicated to health services delivery or financing and grants and loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities and commercial banks.

Private share of total health expenditure:

share calculated by defining private expenditure as private insurance schemes and prepaid medical care plans, services delivered or financed by enterprises, outlays by non-governmental organisations and non-profit institutions serving mainly households, out-of-pocket payments, and other privately funded schemes not elsewhere classified, including investment outlays.

Table 16. Sanitary Conditions

Healthy life expectancy at birth: average equivalent number of years in full health a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality and ill-health remain the same as observed at its birth.

Sanitation coverage: percentage of population with access to improved sanitation technologies (connection to a public sewer, connection to septic system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit latrine or ventilated improved pit latrine).

Water supply coverage: percentage of population with access to improved water supply (household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected dug well and protected spring or rainwater collection).

Table 17. Major Diseases

People living with HIV/AIDS: estimated number of people with HIV whether or not they have developed symptoms of AIDS.

HIV/AIDS adult prevalence: estimated percentage of the adult population (15-49) living with HIV/AIDS.

Malaria notified cases: cases of malaria reported from the different local case detection and reporting systems. These figures should be considered with caution

because of the diversity of sources and probable underestimation.

Measles incidence: number of new cases of measles reported during the reference year.

MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

DTP3: Third dose of Diphtheria and Tetanus toxoids and Pertussis vaccine.

Table 19. School Enrolment

Gross enrolment ratio: population enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age pupils enrolled in that level.

Net enrolment ratio: official school age population enrolled in a specific level of education expressed as a percentage of the total population enrolled in that level.

Table 20. Corruption Perception Index, 1999-2004

The Corruption Perception Index (CPI) is a composite indicator based on surveys of business people and assessments of country analysts. 17 sources were included in the 2004 CPI, originating from 13 independent institutions: Freedom House, The Economist Intelligence Unit, Pricewaterhouse Coopers, The Institute for Management Development, the Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, the World Bank, the World Economic Forum, Columbia University, Gallup International, Information International, Multilateral Development Bank, the Business

Environment and Enterprise Performance Survey and the World Markets Research Centre.

A background paper presenting the methodology and validity of the CPI is available on the Transparency International web site:

<http://www.transparency.org/cpi/2003/dnld/framework.pdf>

Table 21 to 23. Political Indicators

The political indicators were built on information taken from the weekly newspaper *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* according to a methodology first proposed by Dessus, Lafay and Morrisson¹. The qualitative information derived from the newspaper were either computed as 0-1 variables with 0 being the non-occurrence of the event and 1 its occurrence or as 4-value indicators (with 0: non-occurrence, 1: occurrence but weak intensity, 2: medium intensity and 3: strong intensity). From these indicators, three main political indexes were constructed: an index of conflicts, a measure of the softening of the political regime and one of its hardening.

Table 21. Political Troubles

- Strikes
- 0 = non-occurrence,
- 1 = 1 strike or number of strikers lower than 1 000 (inclusive),
- 2 = 2 strikes or number of strikers between 1 000 and 5 000 (inclusive),
- 3 = 3 strikes or number of strikers higher than 5 000.

1. Dessus, S., D. Lafay and C. Morrisson (1994), "A Politico-economic Model for Stabilisation in Africa", *Journal of African Economies*.

• Unrest and violence (number of dead and injured)

Dead

0 = none,

1 = between 1 and 10 (non inclusive),

2 = between 10 and 100 (non inclusive),

3 = higher than 100.

Injured

0 = none,

1 = between 1 and 50 (non inclusive) or if the number of dead is between 1 and 10,

2 = between 50 and 500 (non inclusive) or if the number of dead is between 10 and 100,

3 = higher than 500 or if the number of dead exceeds 100.

• Demonstrations

0 = non-occurrence,

1 = 1 demonstration or number of strikers lower than 5 000 (non inclusive),

2 = 2 demonstrations or number of strikers between 5 000 and 10 000 (non

inclusive),

3 = 3 demonstrations or number of strikers higher than 10 000.

• Coup d'état and attempted coups d'état

Table 22. Softening of the Political Regime

• Lifting of state of emergency

• Releases of political prisoners

• Measures in favour of human rights

• Improvement of political governance (fight against corruption...)

• Relinquishment of political persecution, rehabilitation, return from exile

• Political opening

(measures in favour of democracy)

1 = Discussion with the opposition,

Weights in "Political troubles"

	Weights
Strike	0.286
Dead	0.950
Injured	0.958
Demonstration	0.543
Coups d'état and attempts	0.059

Weights in "Softening of the political regime"

	Weights
Lifting of state of emergency	0.282
Release of political prisoners	0.709
Measures in favour of human rights	0.373
Improvement of political governance	0.089
Relinquishment of political persecution	0.502
Political opening	0.373
Lifting of bans on strikes	0.323
Lifting of bans on public debates	0.522

Weights in "hardening of the political regime"

	Weights
State of emergency	0.631
Violence perpetuated by the police: Dead	0.261
Injured	0.423
Arrests	0.402
Additional resources for the police	0.603
Toughening of the political environment	0.253
Prosecutions, executions	0.583
Bans on strikes	0.383
Bans on demonstrations	0.292
Closing of schools	0.092

Table 1 - Basic Indicators, 2003

	Population (thousands)	Land Area (thousands of km ²)	Population Density (pop / km ²)	Gross Domestic Product (Current price, \$ million)	GDP per Capita (Current price, \$)	Annual Real GDP Growth (average over 1996-2003)
Algeria	31 800	2 382	13	66 530	2 092	3.6
Angola	13 625	1 247	11	13 825	1 015	6.6
Benin	6 736	113	60	3 557	528	4.8
Botswana**	1 785	582	3	7 925	4 440	5.7
Burkina Faso	13 002	274	47	4 264	328	5.5
Burundi	6 825	28	245	595	87	0.0
Cameroon	16 018	475	34	13 806	862	4.7
Cape Verde	463	4	115	831	1 794	7.0
Central Afr. Rep.	3 865	623	6	1 197	310	0.7
Chad	8 598	1 284	7	2 637	307	5.6
Comoros	768	2	344	308	401	1.9
Congo	3 724	342	11	3 564	957	2.8
Congo Dem. Rep.	52 771	2 345	23	5 681	108	-1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	16 631	322	52	14 045	845	1.7
Djibouti	703	23	30	625	889	0.9
Egypt*	71 931	1 001	72	80 189	1 115	4.7
Equatorial Guinea	494	28	18	2 977	6 026	32.2
Eritrea	4 141	118	35	751	181	2.7
Ethiopia*	70 678	1 104	64	6 637	94	3.8
Gabon	1 329	268	5	6 068	4 566	0.9
Gambia	1 426	11	126	368	258	4.4
Ghana	20 922	239	88	7 624	364	4.4
Guinea	8 480	246	34	3 632	428	3.8
Guinea Bissau	1 493	36	41	239	160	-0.9
Kenya	31 987	580	55	14 376	449	1.6
Lesotho	1 802	30	59	1 128	626	3.3
Liberia	3 367	111	30	...	...	...
Libya	5 551	1 760	3	24 129	4 347	2.6
Madagascar	17 404	587	30	5 474	315	2.8
Malawi	12 105	118	102	1 718	142	2.7
Mali	13 007	1 240	10	4 218	324	5.7

Table 1 - Basic Indicators, 2003 (cont.)

	Population (thousands)	Land Area (thousands of km ²)	Population Density (pop / km ²)	Gross Domestic Product (Current price, \$ million)	GDP per Capita (Current price, \$)	Annual Real GDP Growth (average over 1996-2003)
Mauritania	2 893	1 026	3	1 129	390	4.7
Mauritius	1 221	2	599	5 651	4 628	5.0
Morocco	30 566	447	68	43 727	1 431	4.2
Mozambique	18 863	802	24	4 321	229	8.4
Namibia	1 987	824	2	4 271	2 149	3.2
Niger	11 972	1 267	9	2 731	228	3.8
Nigeria	124 009	924	134	58 390	471	4.0
Rwanda	8 387	26	318	1 684	201	8.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	161	1	167	60	370	3.1
Senegal	10 095	197	51	6 417	636	5.0
Seychelles	84	0.455	184	695	8 317	4.3
Sierra Leone	4 971	72	69	984	198	4.7
Somalia	9 890	638	16	..	..	..
South Africa	45 026	1 221	37	165 434	3 674	2.9
Sudan	33 610	2 506	13	17 792	529	6.6
Swaziland	1 077	17	62	1 812	1 682	2.9
Tanzania	36 977	945	39	10 297	278	5.1
Togo	4 909	57	86	1 839	375	2.7
Tunisia	9 832	164	60	25 000	2 543	5.0
Uganda*	25 827	241	107	6 319	245	6.0
Zambia	10 812	753	14	4 335	401	3.4
Zimbabwe	12 891	391	33	7 904	613	-2.3
Africa	849 491	30 043	28	669 710	788	3.8

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: Population: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2002 Revision*.

Land Area: *African Development Indicators*, World Bank.

GDP: Various domestic authorities and IMF *World Economic Outlook*.

Table 2 - Real GDP Growth Rates, 1996-2006

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 (e)	2005 (p)	2006 (p)
Algeria	3.8	1.1	5.1	3.2	2.2	2.6	4.0	6.9	5.4	4.5	4.5
Angola	11.2	7.9	6.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	14.4	3.4	10.9	14.7	25.4
Benin	4.3	5.7	4.0	5.3	4.9	6.2	4.4	3.9	2.2	3.1	4.2
Botswana**	5.6	8.1	6.2	6.6	8.4	2.3	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.0	3.9
Burkina Faso	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.8	2.2	5.8	5.0	8.0	4.0	3.3	3.2
Burundi	-8.4	0.4	4.8	-1.0	-0.9	2.1	4.5	-1.2	5.5	5.0	5.0
Cameroon	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.1
Cape Verde	4.0	8.5	8.0	10.9	8.1	6.1	5.0	5.3	4.0	6.0	7.0
Central Afr. Rep.	-4.0	7.5	3.9	3.6	1.8	0.3	-0.6	-7.0	0.9	3.5	4.0
Chad	2.2	5.6	7.0	-0.8	-0.6	10.4	8.4	12.5	31.3	10.8	4.7
Comoros	-1.3	4.2	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.0	3.5
Congo	4.3	-0.6	3.7	-3.0	8.2	3.6	5.4	0.8	4.0	9.4	4.3
Congo Dem. Rep.	-1.1	-5.4	-1.7	-4.3	-6.9	-2.1	3.5	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.0
Côte d'Ivoire	6.9	5.7	4.8	1.6	-2.3	0.1	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.5
Djibouti	-3.3	-0.7	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.9	4.3
Egypt *	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.6	4.8
Equatorial Guinea	32.2	82.0	22.6	27.0	18.0	52.3	12.4	11.0	59.8	-4.7	9.7
Eritrea	9.3	7.9	1.8	0.0	-13.1	9.2	0.6	3.0	1.8	0.7	0.1
Ethiopia*	10.2	5.1	-1.4	6.0	5.4	7.7	1.6	-3.9	11.5	5.8	4.9
Gabon	3.6	5.7	3.5	-8.9	-1.9	2.0	0.0	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.4
Gambia	2.2	4.9	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.8	-3.2	6.7	7.7	5.0	4.8
Ghana	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.7
Guinea	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7	1.9	4.0	4.2	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.8
Guinea Bissau	4.6	6.5	-27.2	7.6	7.5	0.2	-7.2	0.6	1.0	3.4	3.9
Kenya	4.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	-0.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	3.1	3.5	3.9
Lesotho	10.0	4.8	-3.5	0.5	1.9	3.3	4.5	5.2	2.3	2.4	3.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	2.7	4.3	-1.3	0.4	2.4	2.9	3.7	5.3	0.9	4.3	4.4
Madagascar	2.1	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.7	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3	6.0	6.7
Malawi	7.3	6.6	1.1	3.5	0.8	-4.1	2.1	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1
Mali	6.8	4.9	8.0	5.7	-3.2	11.9	3.9	7.4	2.1	5.7	5.9

Table 2 - Real GDP Growth Rates, 1996-2006 (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 (e)	2005 (p)	2006 (p)
Mauritania	5.7	2.8	3.9	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.8	47.0
Mauritius	5.6	5.7	6.0	2.8	8.6	5.2	2.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0
Morocco	12.2	-2.2	7.7	-0.1	1.0	6.3	3.2	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.8
Mozambique	7.1	11.1	12.6	7.5	1.5	13.0	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.7	6.7
Namibia	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.8
Niger	3.4	2.8	10.4	-0.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	5.3	1.0	4.2	4.0
Nigeria	6.6	3.2	0.3	1.5	5.4	3.1	1.5	10.7	3.7	6.2	5.4
Rwanda	12.8	13.8	8.9	7.6	6.0	6.7	9.4	0.9	4.0	5.0	4.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.1	9.2
Senegal	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	1.1	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.0
Seychelles	4.9	12.2	5.7	14.3	4.3	-2.2	1.3	-6.3	-2.0	-5.0	3.0
Sierra Leone	6.1	-17.6	-0.8	-8.1	3.8	18.1	27.5	8.6	7.4	7.5	7.1
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	4.3	2.6	0.5	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.9
Sudan	6.3	9.3	5.7	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.6
Swaziland	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7
Tanzania	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6
Togo	8.8	3.5	-2.3	2.4	-0.4	0.6	4.5	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.0
Tunisia	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.1	4.7	4.9	1.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0
Uganda*	9.1	5.5	3.6	8.1	5.6	4.9	6.8	4.7	5.9	5.3	5.3
Zambia	6.9	3.3	-1.9	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3
Zimbabwe	9.7	1.4	0.1	-3.6	-7.3	-2.7	-6.0	-10.0	-4.8	-1.6	0.0
Africa	5.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.2

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: Various domestic authorities; IMF *World Economic Outlook* and authors' estimates and forecasts.

Table 3 - Demand Composition, 2003 (percentage of GDP)

	Final Consumption		Gross Capital Formation		Balance	External Sector		
	Total	Private	Public	Total		Private	Public	Exports	Imports
Algeria	55.2	41.1	14.1	29.8	15.0	11.0	39.0	23.9
Angola	64.2	33.4	30.8	40.2	-4.4	6.3	73.9	78.3
Benin	89.8	77.2	12.6	20.3	-10.1	7.5	21.0	31.1
Botswana**	62.8	25.5	37.3	25.5	11.6	11.2	44.6	32.9
Burkina Faso	93.2	72.4	20.9	18.8	-12.1	9.2	9.0	21.1
Burundi	104.2	86.4	17.8	16.2	-20.4	13.2	9.7	30.1
Cameroon	80.6	70.8	9.8	15.9	3.5	2.3	23.1	19.6
Cape Verde	114.3	88.7	25.5	18.2	-32.5	4.7	33.2	65.6
Central African Republic	99.9	89.5	10.5	6.0	-6.0	2.1	11.1	17.1
Chad	79.1	46.2	32.9	44.1	-23.2	7.9	25.7	48.9
Comoros	101.0	87.0	14.1	12.2	-13.0	5.6	16.8	29.8
Congo	51.7	34.4	17.3	23.2	25.0	6.6	78.8	53.8
Congo. Dem. Rep.	94.3	88.5	5.8	12.3	-6.6	2.7	25.3	31.9
Côte d'Ivoire	75.6	60.2	15.4	9.6	14.9	2.3	42.8	27.9
Djibouti	104.2	49.0	55.2	15.5	-19.7	6.7	48.8	68.5
Egypt*	85.5	73.0	12.5	17.1	-2.7	4.6	21.7	24.4
Equatorial Guinea	39.0	32.9	6.2	25.5	35.4	4.4	100.7	65.3
Eritrea	147.5	95.8	51.7	37.9	-85.4	17.8	13.7	99.1
Ethiopia*	99.0	79.9	19.1	20.5	-19.4	10.5	17.1	36.5
Gabon	51.7	37.4	14.3	29.7	18.6	7.0	56.0	37.4
Gambia	90.1	75.2	14.9	20.0	-10.1	6.1	46.5	56.6
Ghana	88.8	71.3	17.5	23.2	-12.1	9.2	40.7	52.8
Guinea	92.6	85.2	7.5	9.9	-2.5	3.8	22.0	24.6
Guinea Bissau	104.0	87.8	16.2	11.1	-15.2	11.0	28.5	43.7
Kenya	91.7	73.8	17.9	12.9	-4.6	4.4	24.9	29.5
Lesotho	113.6	81.8	31.8	34.1	-47.8	7.6	47.3	95.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	70.1	52.4	17.7	10.5	19.4	8.1	50.5	31.1
Madagascar	97.1	86.6	10.5	16.2	-13.3	7.2	19.9	33.3
Malawi	105.5	77.4	28.1	9.9	-15.4	8.4	26.8	42.2
Mali	83.3	67.6	15.7	24.5	-7.8	7.2	23.5	31.3

Table 3 - Demand Composition, 2003 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	Final Consumption		Gross Capital Formation		Balance	External Sector		
	Total	Private	Public	Total		Private	Public	Exports	Imports
Mauritania	101.1	82.5	18.6	24.9	-26.0	19.0	31.4	57.4
Mauritius	75.1	62.2	12.9	23.6	1.3	8.8	56.3	55.0
Morocco	81.3	61.3	19.9	23.2	-4.4	2.6	31.1	35.5
Mozambique	68.0	53.7	14.3	44.7	-12.7	14.3	33.0	45.6
Namibia	85.5	56.6	28.8	22.7	-8.2	8.5	37.6	45.8
Niger	95.0	83.7	11.3	14.2	-9.2	8.3	16.0	25.2
Nigeria	68.3	45.0	23.3	22.8	8.9	9.3	49.9	41.0
Rwanda	100.8	85.7	15.1	18.4	-19.3	5.6	8.3	27.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	108.2	68.6	39.6	30.4	-38.7	16.4	38.3	76.9
Senegal	92.6	82.0	10.6	19.5	-12.2	8.5	28.8	40.9
Seychelles	79.6	43.8	35.8	19.0	1.4	2.3	79.3	77.9
Sierra Leone	102.4	86.7	15.7	17.0	-19.5	4.9	18.6	38.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa***	81.6	62.6	18.9	16.8	1.6	4.7	27.2	25.5
Sudan	86.1	75.5	10.6	18.2	-4.2	2.9	14.7	18.9
Swaziland	90.2	64.9	25.3	19.4	-9.7	8.4	83.9	93.6
Tanzania	90.3	83.8	6.5	18.6	-9.0	7.4	17.8	26.7
Togo	99.2	90.1	9.0	14.5	-13.6	1.1	40.1	53.7
Tunisia	78.8	62.8	16.1	25.0	-3.9	7.4	43.8	47.6
Uganda*	93.7	78.5	15.1	20.6	-14.3	4.7	12.4	26.7
Zambia	84.8	70.1	14.6	26.1	-10.9	11.5	31.0	41.9
Zimbabwe	105.6	88.5	17.1	1.9	-7.4	1.9	16.1	23.5

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

*** Residual Items Reported by the South African Reserve Bank has been reallocated in the domestic expenditure items.

Sources: Various domestic authorities and IMF World Economic Outlook.

Table 4 - Public Finances, 2003 (percentage of GDP)

	Total revenue and grants***	°Tax revenue	Grants	Total expenditure and net lending***	Current expenditure	Wages and salaries	Interest payments	Capital expenditure	Primary balance	Overall balance
Algeria	39.2	9.7	0.1	34.0	22.6	7.4	2.3	10.8	7.4	5.1
Angola	37.3	7.8	0.8	45.1	36.7	12.5	1.8	7.4	-6.0	-7.8
Benin	18.5	14.9	2.0	21.1	14.2	5.0	0.6	7.0	-2.0	-2.6
Botswana**	44.8	38.6	0.5	44.5	35.1	10.7	0.3	10.5	0.6	0.3
Burkina Faso	17.7	11.0	5.4	20.6	10.5	4.6	0.7	9.1	-2.2	-2.9
Burundi	29.0	...	...	35.3	...	...	4.3	...	-2.0	-6.3
Cameroon	17.1	14.6	0.5	15.3	13.2	5.2	2.3	2.1	4.0	1.8
Cape Verde	26.3	...	...	29.6	...	...	2.5	...	-0.8	-3.3
Central African Republic	9.2	...	...	12.3	...	...	1.1	...	-2.0	-3.1
Chad	16.6	7.6	8.4	22.2	9.4	3.6	0.6	12.8	-5.0	-5.6
Comoros	14.9	...	...	19.0	...	...	1.1	...	-3.0	-4.1
Congo	30.1	8.7	0.5	29.7	23.1	5.9	5.8	6.6	6.1	0.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9.8	6.9	2.0	13.7	11.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	-0.4	-3.9
Côte d'Ivoire	16.9	14.6	0.3	19.7	17.0	6.6	2.7	2.6	-0.2	-2.9
Djibouti	34.2	...	...	36.5	...	...	0.4	...	-1.9	-2.3
Egypt *	20.8	14.4	0.7	27.0	22.9	7.6	6.5	4.0	0.3	-6.1
Equatorial Guinea	33.8	...	...	10.5	...	...	0.1	...	23.4	23.3
Eritrea	42.0	...	...	55.1	...	...	2.8	...	-10.2	-13.1
Ethiopia*	27.5	14.4	8.0	35.9	23.7	7.0	2.1	11.1	-6.3	-8.4
Gabon	29.8	12.3	0.0	22.4	18.7	6.5	4.0	3.7	11.4	7.4
Gambia	17.4	...	...	21.9	...	...	5.8	...	1.3	-4.5
Ghana	25.5	20.2	4.7	29.0	20.0	8.4	6.2	8.9	2.7	-3.5
Guinea	13.2	...	...	18.3	...	...	2.1	...	-3.0	-5.1
Guinea Bissau	23.3	...	...	37.2	...	...	4.7	...	-9.2	-14.0
Kenya*	22.1	17.5	1.5	24.1	20.8	8.7	3.5	3.3	1.4	-2.0
Lesotho	45.4	...	...	44.6	...	...	2.7	...	3.5	0.8
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	52.4	...	...	40.6	...	...	0.0	...	11.8	11.8
Madagascar	15.3	10.0	5.1	19.5	11.7	5.4	2.2	7.8	-1.8	-4.2
Malawi	31.2	...	...	36.5	...	...	1.6	...	-3.7	-5.3

Table 4 - Public Finances, 2003 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	Total revenue and grants***	°Tax revenue	Grants	Total expenditure and net lending***	Current expenditure	Wages and salaries	Interest payments	Capital expenditure	Primary balance	Overall balance
Mali	21.8	14.2	4.6	22.5	14.4	4.3	0.8	8.2	0.1	-0.7
Mauritania	32.1	...	...	31.4	...	...	2.7	...	3.4	0.7
Mauritius*	20.2	17.3	0.2	26.4	21.0	6.2	4.3	4.7	-1.9	-6.2
Morocco	27.0	22.1	1.6	29.6	25.0	12.7	4.1	4.6	1.6	-2.5
Mozambique	24.9	13.3	10.6	29.8	16.3	7.5	1.3	13.0	-3.7	-4.9
Namibia	33.2	...	...	36.8	...	...	2.4	...	-1.2	-3.6
Niger	14.7	9.0	4.8	17.4	10.1	3.6	1.1	7.3	-1.6	-2.7
Nigeria	36.5	7.9	0.0	37.9	13.6	4.9	5.1	9.3	3.7	-1.4
Rwanda	21.6	12.7	8.1	24.1	18.0	4.9	1.2	5.6	-1.3	-2.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	50.3	...	...	63.8	...	...	5.4	...	-8.0	-13.4
Senegal	21.4	18.5	2.7	22.8	13.9	5.5	1.2	9.1	-0.2	-1.4
Seychelles	50.0	...	...	48.1	...	...	8.1	...	10.1	2.0
Sierra Leone	24.5	...	...	32.2	...	...	4.2	...	-3.4	-7.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa**	24.3	23.8	0.0	26.7	27.0	9.8	3.8	1.3	1.4	-2.4
Sudan	16.0	...	...	15.1	...	...	1.6	...	2.5	0.9
Swaziland	27.8	...	...	34.0	...	...	1.1	...	-5.1	-6.3
Tanzania*	18.3	11.0	6.2	19.9	14.9	4.0	1.0	5.0	-0.6	-1.6
Togo	14.9	...	...	13.6	...	...	1.6	...	2.9	1.3
Tunisia	24.0	20.7	0.2	27.2	19.6	12.2	3.0	7.2	-0.2	-3.2
Uganda*	19.1	11.3	7.0	23.3	13.6	5.1	1.5	9.8	-2.8	-4.3
Zambia	25.1	17.5	7.0	31.1	19.6	8.5	3.9	11.5	-2.1	-6.0
Zimbabwe	26.3	...	...	26.6	...	...	1.3	...	1.1	-0.3

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

*** Only major items are reported.

Excluding oil revenues (for oil producing countries).

Sources: Various domestic authorities and IMF World Economic Outlook.

Table 5 - Monetary Indicators

	Inflation (%)				Exchange Rate (LCU / \$)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2003			Reserves excluding gold (\$ million) 2003	
	2003	2004 (e)	2005 (p)	2006 (p)	2002	2003	2004	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2002/2003	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
Algeria	2.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	79.7	77.4	72.1	3 290.4	64.2	16.0	33 415.6	30.1
Angola	98.3	40.8	30.6	26.5	43.5	74.6	83.6	178.7	17.3	64.6	634.2	1.4
Benin	1.5	0.1	2.5	2.2	697.0	581.2	528.3	444.2	22.0	-11.3	509.8	9.4
Botswana**	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.3	4.9	4.7	11.0	30.0	15.5	5 339.8	31.4
Burkina Faso	2.0	-0.4	2.6	2.3	697.0	581.2	528.3	471.8	19.0	19.0	434.8	7.6
Burundi	10.7	7.9	8.2	5.3	930.7	1 082.6	1 100.9	172.7	26.8	15.8	67.4	6.2
Cameroon	0.6	0.2	2.2	2.5	697.0	581.2	528.3	1 359.4	18.7	1.3	652.2	3.7
Cape Verde	1.2	-1.9	2.4	2.0	117.3	97.8	88.5	55.4	68.2	9.0	93.6	3.3
Central African Republic	4.2	-2.2	2.5	2.5	697.0	581.2	528.3	96.5	13.9	-8.0	137.1	14.4
Chad	-1.8	-4.8	4.5	2.7	697.0	581.2	528.3	182.3	11.9	-3.1	191.8	2.8
Comoros	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	522.7	435.9	396.2	33.9	25.2	-1.2	94.5	19.5
Congo	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	697.0	581.2	528.3	284.6	13.7	-2.4	39.4	1.1
Congo. Dem. Rep.	12.8	8.5	8.0	7.0	346.5	405.3	390.3	124.5	5.4	244.0	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	697.0	581.2	528.3	2 245.0	27.6	-6.1	2 230.5	8.1
Djibouti	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	177.7	177.7	177.7	77.1	69.4	17.8	100.1	3.5
Egypt*	3.2	8.1	7.7	6.6	4.5	5.9	6.2	403.6	97.3	21.3	14 219.7	12.9
Equatorial Guinea	7.6	8.0	6.0	6.0	697.0	581.2	528.3	155.2	9.0	56.7	237.7	1.6
Eritrea	22.7	21.4	20.4	18.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	17.7	169.5	15.1	24.7	0.6
Ethiopia*	15.1	9.1	5.8	5.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	33.2	58.2	12.4	955.6	5.9
Gabon	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.5	697.0	581.2	528.3	591.8	16.8	-1.2	201.9	2.2
Gambia	17.0	14.6	7.1	5.2	19.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	26.7	13.0	13.0	9.1	7 932.7	8 677.4	9 004.6	20 123.0	30.4	34.2	1 468.9	5.4
Guinea	12.9	17.5	22.6	9.6	1 975.8	1 984.9	1 996.2	1 099.3	15.2	33.2	...	...
Guinea Bissau	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	697.0	581.2	528.3	98.8	71.2	14.4	164.4	27.9
Kenya	9.8	11.1	6.2	5.4	78.7	75.9	79.2	439.4	41.4	11.9	1 482.1	5.0
Lesotho	7.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.5	7.6	6.5	2.3	26.9	6.0	460.3	5.2
Liberia	...	...	...	...	61.8	59.4	54.3	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	-2.1	-1.0	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.8	34.7	7.8	19 778.2	38.0
Madagascar	-1.7	13.8	5.5	5.0	6 832.0	6 191.6	9 344.3	7 934.7	23.4	8.8	414.3	4.5
Malawi	9.6	11.6	12.3	9.0	76.7	97.4	108.9	35.8	21.4	27.5	127.0	2.9
Mali	-1.3	-3.0	2.9	2.3	697.0	581.2	528.3	764.8	30.1	22.7	908.7	12.6

Table 5 - Monetary Indicators (cont.)

	Inflation (%)			Exchange Rate (LCU / \$)			Broad Money (LCU billion) 2003		Reserves excluding gold (\$ million) 2003			
	2003	2004 (e)	2005 (p)	2006 (p)	2002	2003	2004	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2002/2003	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
Mauritania	5.5	10.4	14.2	6.0	271.7	263.0	265.5	46.5	15.7	10.5	419.3	11.5
Mauritius	3.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	30.0	27.9	27.5	131.2	88.1	10.9	1 598.4	8.7
Morocco	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.8	11.0	9.6	8.9	386.3	90.8	8.7	14 075.1	12.9
Mozambique	13.5	12.8	9.1	7.1	23 678.0	23 782.3	22 581.3	32 894.4	32.0	18.3	998.5	9.8
Namibia	7.2	5.5	5.8	5.0	10.5	7.6	6.5	12.9	40.0	20.7	325.2	2.3
Niger	-1.8	0.6	2.9	1.8	697.0	581.2	528.3	118.1	7.4	-13.2	114.1	2.9
Nigeria	16.1	13.4	12.1	8.0	120.6	129.2	132.9	1 985.2	26.4	24.1	7 128.6	5.1
Rwanda	7.4	10.9	7.6	4.1	476.3	537.7	574.6	165.0	18.2	15.4	214.7	10.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	9.8	13.3	15.0	12.4	9 088.3	9 347.6	9 812.5	299.7	53.8	52.4	25.5	11.2
Senegal	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.7	697.0	581.2	528.3	1 111.9	29.8	14.6	794.5	4.7
Seychelles	7.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.2	113.2	5.9	67.4	2.3
Sierra Leone	8.2	13.7	8.5	7.4	2 099.0	2 347.9	2 701.3	459.3	19.9	21.9	66.6	2.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	6.8	4.3	5.7	5.1	10.5	7.6	6.5	777.7	64.3	12.5	7 971.2	2.7
Sudan	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.0	263.3	261.0	...	734.1	15.8	30.3	847.5	3.8
Swaziland	7.3	3.5	5.5	5.8	10.5	7.6	6.5	3.0	21.7	14.1	277.5	2.2
Tanzania	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	966.6	1 038.4	1 089.3	2 388.3	22.3	16.6	2 038.4	14.7
Togo	-0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	697.0	581.2	528.3	248.4	23.2	5.9	182.5	2.7
Tunisia	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	18.1	56.2	6.4	2 949.0	3.4
Uganda*	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	1 797.6	1 963.7	1 810.3	2 428.7	18.4	17.9	1 080.3	10.3
Zambia	21.4	18.3	17.7	14.0	4 398.6	4 733.3	4 778.9	4 440.8	21.6	22.7	247.7	2.1
Zimbabwe	431.7	282.4	187.2	103.7	55.0	697.4	4 873.9	2 803.8	48.3	430.0	...	...

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: Inflation: Various domestic authorities; IMF *World Economic Outlook* and authors' estimates and forecasts. Other data: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 6 - Current Account, 2003 (percentage of GDP)

	Trade balance		Exports of goods		Imports of goods		Services balance	Net income	Current transfers	Current account balance
Algeria	16.7	36.8	-20.1	-2.0	-4.1	2.6	13.2			
Angola	29.2	68.8	-39.6	-22.6	-12.5	0.7	-5.2			
Benin	-8.6	14.2	-22.8	-1.8	-0.5	4.8	-6.2			
Botswana**	16.8	42.9	-26.1	-0.1	-6.1	1.8	12.4			
Burkina Faso	-8.5	7.7	-16.2	-3.5	-0.5	5.2	-7.4			
Burundi	-15.5	6.3	-21.8	-6.6	-2.9	18.8	-6.3			
Cameroon	1.3	16.9	-15.6	-3.7	-2.6	1.7	-3.3			
Cape Verde	-35.0	6.4	-41.4	2.5	-2.0	25.2	-9.3			
Central African Republic	0.3	9.8	-9.5	-6.3	-0.6	1.3	-5.2			
Chad	-15.9	17.6	-33.5	-17.5	-10.2	3.2	-40.4			
Comoros	-8.6	10.3	-18.9	-4.6	-0.2	8.9	-4.5			
Congo	49.2	72.3	-23.1	-24.3	-25.2	0.2	-0.1			
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	23.0	-22.8	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	18.2	41.2	-23.0	-7.3	-5.0	-3.4	2.5			
Djibouti	-39.5	15.7	-55.2	19.8	6.5	7.0	-6.2			
Egypt*	-8.3	10.2	-18.5	6.3	-0.1	4.5	2.4			
Equatorial Guinea	39.1	100.6	-61.5	-3.6	-35.8	0.0	-0.3			
Eritrea	-59.2	6.1	-65.2	-7.0	-0.7	55.0	-11.9			
Ethiopia*	-20.6	7.3	-27.9	2.9	-0.8	15.9	-2.7			
Gabon	35.6	53.5	-17.9	-21.3	-3.2	-1.5	9.6			
Gambia	-16.3	27.4	-43.8	7.6	-6.3	10.1	-5.0			
Ghana	-10.3	32.4	-42.7	-3.6	-2.1	18.4	2.4			
Guinea	-1.0	16.8	-17.7	-4.8	-3.1	3.7	-5.2			
Guinea Bissau	-4.7	25.0	-29.7	-10.5	-4.4	16.1	-3.5			
Kenya	-7.9	16.9	-24.8	3.2	-0.6	5.7	0.4			
Lesotho	-47.7	46.0	-93.7	-3.5	22.9	16.3	-11.9			
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	24.2	50.1	-25.9	-4.6	2.7	-8.6	13.7			
Madagascar	-4.0	14.4	-18.5	-4.0	-1.5	4.5	-5.0			
Malawi	-7.4	23.5	-31.0	-8.0	-2.6	9.8	-8.1			
Mali	2.4	22.9	-20.5	-6.9	-4.0	4.4	-4.2			

Table 6 - Current Account, 2003 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	Trade balance		Exports of goods		Imports of goods		Services balance		Net income		Current transfers		Current account balance	
Mauritania	-11.6	27.2	-38.8	-14.6	6.1	10.2	-9.9							
Mauritius	-5.3	33.6	-38.9	7.6	-0.6	1.1	2.8							
Morocco	-9.9	19.6	-29.5	5.8	-1.7	9.5	3.7							
Mozambique	-13.1	20.4	-33.4	-5.5	0.0	12.4	-6.2							
Namibia	-10.9	29.5	-40.4	2.6	5.3	9.3	6.3							
Niger	-4.9	12.3	-17.2	-6.4	-0.5	4.2	-7.6							
Nigeria	18.0	47.0	-29.0	-9.0	-14.5	2.8	-2.7							
Rwanda	-10.8	3.7	-14.5	-10.7	-1.5	12.1	-10.9							
São Tomé and Príncipe	-34.2	11.4	-45.6	-4.4	-5.1	7.6	-36.1							
Senegal	-11.1	20.5	-31.6	-1.0	-1.6	7.1	-6.7							
Seychelles	-14.0	36.3	-50.3	15.4	-4.5	0.3	-2.8							
Sierra Leone	-20.5	11.1	-31.6	-2.6	-1.0	16.5	-7.6							
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2.2	23.2	-21.0	-0.6	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9							
Sudan	-1.7	13.2	-14.9	-3.1	-3.3	3.9	-4.1							
Swaziland	-7.5	74.5	-82.0	-2.2	2.6	2.9	-4.1							
Tanzania	-7.8	11.0	-18.8	-0.9	-0.5	5.1	-4.1							
Togo	-12.7	31.6	-44.3	-3.2	-2.0	6.4	-11.6							
Tunisia	-9.1	32.1	-41.2	7.3	-4.5	3.4	-2.9							
Uganda*	-9.9	8.0	-17.9	-4.0	-2.5	12.5	-3.9							
Zambia	-6.3	25.9	-32.2	-5.5	-3.4	0.7	-14.4							
Zimbabwe	-5.1	15.5	-20.6	-3.2	-3.5	6.9	-4.9							
Africa***	2.8	27.4	-24.6	-1.3	-3.5	2.9	0.9							

Note:

* Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n)

** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

*** Excluding countries for which data are not available.

Sources: Domestic authorities and IMF *World Economic Outlook*.

Table 7 - Exports, 2002

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Algeria	Crude petroleum (53.9%)	Natural gas, liquefied (17.1%)	Natural gas, gaseous (7.8%)	3
Angola	Crude petroleum (91.4%)	Diamonds,excl.industrial (7.0%)	Goat or kid skin leather (8.2%)	1
Benin	Cotton,not carded,combed (49.6%)	Edible nuts fresh,dried (13.9%)	Oth.manufactured tobacco (5.4%)	4
Botswana	Diamonds.excl.industrial (87.9%)	Nickel mattes,sintrs.etc (4.2%)	Bananas, fresh or dried (8.1%)	1
Burkina Faso	Cotton,not carded,combed (31.9%)	Sugars,beet or cane, raw (6.9%)	Underwear,nightwear etc. (8.2%)	20
Burundi	Coffee, not roasted (77.2%)	Tea (5.1%)	Cotton,not carded,combed (6.1%)	1
Cameroon	Crude petroleum (43.9%)	Wood,non-conifer, sawn (14.7%)	Aircraft etc.ULW >15000kg (5.3%)	5
Cape Verde	Gas turbines, nes (34.0%)	Parts footwear,etc. (21.7%)	Essential oils (6.5%)	2
Central African Republic	Diamonds.excl.industrial (68.7%)	Wood,non-conif,rough,unt (14.8%)	Oth.non-ferr.ore,concntr (5.3%)	2
Chad	Cotton,not carded,combed (76.1%)	Natural gums,resins,etc (15.1%)	Wood,non-conifer, sawn (5.6%)	8
Comoros	Ships,boats,other vessels (46.7%)	Spices,ex.pepper,pimento (43.9%)	Legumes,dried,shelled (9.7%)	13
Congo	Crude petroleum (80.7%)	Wood,non-conif,rough,unt (7.2%)	Parts,data proc. etc.mch. (6.6%)	44
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Diamonds.excl.industrial (73.7%)	Crude petroleum (12.3%)	Sheep skin without wool (6.6%)	15
Côte d'Ivoire	Cocoa beans (44.2%)	Cocoa paste (8.0%)	Manganese ores,concntrs (5.2%)	5
Djibouti	Pass.transport vehicles (10.7%)	Sugars,beet or cane, raw (10.0%)	Groundnuts (peanuts) (7.6%)	1
Egypt	Crude petroleum (15.1%)	Wood,non-conif,rough,unt (4.0%)	Wood,non-conifer, sawn (6.6%)	8
Equatorial Guinea	Crude petroleum (90.1%)	Electrn comp pts,crystals (10.0%)	Alumina(aluminium oxide) (12.2%)	4
Eritrea	Oth.bovine,equine leather (14.5%)	Sesame (sesamum) seeds (7.7%)	Helicopters (5.0%)	1
Ethiopia	Coffee, not roasted (36.8%)	Wood,non-conif,rough,unt (13.9%)	Oth.fresh,chll.vegetables (7.7%)	24
Gabon	Crude petroleum (75.2%)	Edible nuts fresh,dried (13.4%)	Suits,dresses,skirts etc (8.6%)	3
Gambia	Animal oil,fat,grease nes (30.2%)	Alum.,alum.alloy,unwrht (10.7%)	Natural rubber latex (6.6%)	2
Ghana	Cocoa beans (38.7%)	Crude petroleum (15.5%)	Jersys,pullovr,etc.knit (9.3%)	12
Guinea	Aluminium ore,concentrat (45.0%)	Fish,frozen ex.fillets (6.1%)	Tea (8.3%)	3
Guinea Bissau	Edible nuts fresh,dried (78.3%)	Cut flowers and foliage (11.1%)		
Kenya	Tea (25.8%)	Trousers,breeches,etc. (34.2%)		
Lesotho	Jerseys,pullovers,etc.knit (35.0%)	Wood,non-conif,rough,unt (18.6%)		
Liberia	Ships,boats,other vessels (65.7%)	Crustaceans, frozen (17.0%)		
Libya	Crude petroleum (82.4%)	Tobacco,not stripped,etc (9.5%)		
Madagascar	Spices,ex.pepper,pimento (27.3%)			
Malawi	Tobacco,stemmed,stripped (57.9%)			

Table 7 - Exports, 2002 (cont.)

Three main exports, with their share in total exports*			No. of products accounting for more than 75 per cent of exports
Product I	Product II	Product III	
Mauritania	Molluscs (19.8%)	Fish, frozen ex. fillets (18.5%)	3
Mauritius	T-shirts, othr. vests knit (13.3%)	Jersys, pullovers, etc. knit (11.2%)	9
Morocco	Molluscs (6.1%)	Natural calc. phosphates (4.8%)	31
Mozambique	Crustaceans, frozen (10.0%)	Radio-active chemicals (11.7%)	3
Namibia	Fish fillets, frozen (14.1%)	Rice, milled, semi-milled (4.8%)	7
Niger	Natural gas, liquefied (9.1%)	Ore etc. molybden. etc (16.5%)	1
Nigeria	Coffee, not roasted (18.0%)	Molluscs (4.9%)	3
Rwanda	Oth. polymers of ethylene (5.0%)	Groundnut oil, fractions (8.6%)	3
São Tomé and Príncipe	Molluscs (11.4%)	Fish fillets, frozen (4.9%)	12
Senegal	Fish, frozen ex. fillets (26.8%)	Spirits (5.8%)	2
Seychelles	Convertible seats, parts (21.3%)	Fuel wood, wood charcoal (10.8%)	13
Sierra Leone	Sheep and goats, live (19.7%)	Pass. transport vehicles (6.0%)	5
Somalia	Platinum (10.2%)	Sesame (sesamum) seeds (4.1%)	1
South Africa	Sheep and goats, live (5.9%)	Sugar and honey (11.4%)	9
Sudan	Edible products, preps nes (18.4%)	Fish fillets, frozen (6.5%)	17
Swaziland	Edible nuts fresh, dried (8.3%)	Cocoa beans (8.0%)	10
Tanzania	Cotton, not carded, combed (13.1%)	Insulated wire, etc. condctr (6.0%)	32
Togo	Crude petroleum (6.2%)	Tobacco, stemmed, stripped (10.4%)	7
Tunisia	Fish fillets, fresh, chilled (13.0%)	Cobalt, cadmium, etc. unwrt (9.6%)	7
Uganda	Copper plate, etc. 15mm+th (13.4%)	Nickel, nocl. alloy, unwrtg (5.1%)	15
Zambia	Other ferro-alloys (7.2%)	Platinum (2.4%) [30.4%]	47
Zimbabwe	Diamonds, excl. industrial (4.7%) [11.7%]		
Africa**			

Note: * Products are reported when they account for more than 4 per cent of total exports.

** Figures in [] represent the share of Africa in World exports for each product.

Source: PC-TAS 1998-2002. International Trade Center UNCTAD/WTO and the UN Statistics Division.

Table 8 - Diversification and Competitiveness

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness Indicator 1998-2002 (%)	
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998-2002		Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect
Algeria	6.8	6.5	5.8	5.7	3.0	7.0	2.6	2.0	2.0
Angola	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	25.6	14.7	8.4	8.4
Benin	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.6	-8.9	-11.1	-0.3	-0.3
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	2.2	2.2	4.2	4.5	8.6	-0.9	-9.3	5.9	5.9
Burundi	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	-17.1	-14.4	-5.2	-5.2
Cameroon	7.1	7.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	-0.6	0.4	-3.5	-3.5
Cape Verde	10.1	6.2	8.5	9.6	5.5	-10.6	-2.9	-10.2	-10.2
Central African Republic	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	-5.5	1.2	-9.2	-9.2
Chad	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	-12.6	-11.0	-4.1	-4.1
Comoros	2.6	4.6	2.3	1.3	2.4	111.9	2.8	106.6	106.6
Congo	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	10.0	9.5	-1.9	-1.9
Congo. Dem. Rep.	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	5.2	0.7	2.0	2.0
Côte d'Ivoire	5.3	5.2	6.7	6.0	4.7	-3.7	-4.4	-1.8	-1.8
Djibouti	16.3	14.4	25.8	26.7	17.6	62.6	-4.0	64.2	64.2
Egypt	9.9	8.9	14.9	26.2	24.9	3.0	2.4	-1.8	-1.8
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	79.1	9.1	67.5	67.5
Eritrea	4.3	4.5	13.1	15.3	17.5	-16.4	-5.0	-13.8	-13.8
Ethiopia	1.9	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.1	-6.3	-12.3	3.5	3.5
Gabon	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.0	10.3	-7.8	-7.8
Gambia	1.8	2.4	3.5	5.6	7.8	-19.0	3.5	-25.0	-25.0
Ghana	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.9	5.6	-3.7	-2.7	-3.4	-3.4
Guinea	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	0.8	-3.6	2.0	2.0
Guinea Bissau	4.0	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.6	-1.9	2.0	-6.4	-6.4
Kenya	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.7	10.8	-1.1	-4.9	1.4	1.4
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	2.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	-10.6	0.7	-13.7	-13.7
Libya	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	8.9	13.7	-7.3	-7.3
Madagascar	16.6	16.8	11.3	9.1	8.3	2.3	-3.5	3.3	3.3
Malawi	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	-2.0	-3.0	-1.5	-1.5
Mali	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.7	-11.4	-10.7	-3.1	-3.1

Table 8 - Diversification and Competitiveness (cont.)

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness Indicator 1998-2002 (%)	
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998-2002	Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect	
	Mauritania	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	-1.4	0.2	-4.0
Mauritius	10.2	11.2	12.6	11.8	11.8	-1.2	-3.1	-0.6	
Morocco	33.7	32.9	36.0	35.8	36.9	1.9	-3.3	2.7	
Mozambique	8.1	8.5	9.2	2.9	2.4	54.7	-2.4	54.7	
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	2.2	2.4	2.1	5.0	3.7	-14.5	7.3	-24.3	
Nigeria	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	9.6	14.5	-7.3	
Rwanda	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	5.7	-13.5	16.7	
SACU*	25.3	27.6	28.3	28.6	24.4	8.1	-1.8	7.5	
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.0	5.4	3.8	7.2	2.3	-10.4	-2.0	-10.9	
Senegal	16.0	14.0	16.7	11.9	11.9	3.0	-3.9	4.4	
Seychelles	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	51.8	-0.4	49.8	
Sierra Leone	2.3	4.4	4.1	6.9	7.5	5.9	3.7	-0.3	
Somalia	4.4	3.6	2.9	10.9	4.9	-4.0	2.8	-9.3	
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	9.5	6.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	62.4	-4.7	64.6	
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania	12.8	13.7	17.5	19.4	20.5	-1.1	-5.9	2.4	
Togo	5.0	7.2	7.7	8.5	7.7	-9.5	-8.1	-3.8	
Tunisia	25.9	26.7	28.7	28.1	28.9	3.3	-2.0	2.8	
Uganda	1.9	2.0	3.1	6.0	6.4	-5.1	-11.7	4.1	
Zambia	4.5	6.1	5.0	4.7	5.9	-6.2	-4.7	-3.9	
Zimbabwe	13.7	9.9	11.7	9.6	7.1	-4.2	-3.1	-3.5	
Africa	14.1	11.1	7.0	8.7	7.7	6.1	2.4	1.3	

Note: * Includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.
Sources: PC-TAS 1998-2002 International Trade Center UNCTAD/WTO and the UN Statistics Division.

Table 9 - International Prices of Exports, 1998-2004

	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Aluminum	(\$/mt)	1357.47	1361.09	1549.14	1443.63	1349.92	1431.29	1715.54
Banana (US)	(\$/mt)	489.51	373.21	424.00	583.25	528.58	374.79	524.58
Coal (US)	(\$/mt)	34.50	33.32	33.06	44.86	40.02	...	...
Cocoa	(cents/kg)	167.64	113.53	90.58	106.90	177.79	175.09	154.98
Coffee (Arabica)	(cents/kg)	298.13	229.06	191.97	137.31	135.66	141.54	177.40
Coffee (Robusta)	(cents/kg)	182.26	148.88	91.30	60.72	66.18	81.45	79.31
Copper	(\$/mt)	1654.06	1572.86	1813.47	1578.29	1559.48	1779.15	2865.88
Cotton	(c/kg)	144.47	117.11	130.22	105.81	101.92	139.91	136.57
Fish Meal	(\$/mt)	664.10	394.27	429.48	486.70	605.92	610.71	648.58
Gold	(\$/toz)	295.13	280.02	279.03	271.00	310.00	363.51	409.20
Groundnut oil	(\$/mt)	909.42	787.67	713.67	680.25	687.08	1243.17	1159.50
Iron ore	(c/dmtu)	31.00	27.59	28.79	30.03	29.31	31.95	37.90
Lead	(c/kg)	53.04	50.49	45.39	47.60	45.30	51.50	88.70

Table 9 - International Prices of Exports, 1998-2004 (cont.)

	Unit	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Logs (Cameroon)	(\$/CM)	286.40	269.27	275.43	266.10	...	...	...
Maize	(\$/mt)	101.99	90.22	88.53	89.60	99.27	105.37	111.80
Oil (crude)	(\$/bbl)	13.07	18.07	28.23	24.35	24.97	28.85	38.30
Palm oil	(\$/mt)	671.08	436.00	310.25	285.70	390.25	443.25	471.33
Phosphate (rock)	(\$/mt)	43.00	44.00	43.75	41.80	40.38	38.00	40.98
Rubber (Malaysia)	(cents/kg)	72.16	62.85	66.72	57.51	76.49	108.27	130.40
Sugar (EEC)	(cents/kg)	59.94	59.44	57.71	52.86	54.92	59.72	66.97
Sugar (free market)	(c/kg)	19.67	13.81	18.04	19.04	15.18	15.63	15.80
Sugar (US)	(cents/kg)	48.80	46.81	44.45	47.04	46.14	47.37	45.47
Tea (Avg. 3 auctions)	(c/kg)	204.61	183.89	187.62	159.80	150.60	151.66	168.51
Tea (Mombasa)	(c/kg)	189.91	179.83	202.86	151.70	149.21	154.36	155.42
Tobacco	(\$/mt)	3336.12	3041.58	2976.21	3011.00	2744.50	2646.10	2765.00

Source: World Bank, Global Commodity Price Prospects, January 2005.

Table 10 - Foreign Direct Investment, 1998-2003 (\$ million)

	FDI inflows					FDI outflows					FDI inflows / GFCF					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Algeria	270	260	501	507	438	1196	1065	634	2	8	1	47	18	9	100	14
Angola	181	412	1114	2471	879	2146	1643	1415	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	13	14	33	38	56	41	41	51	12	12	2	23	8	2	0	3
Botswana	72	100	96	37	57	31	405	86	-1	4	4	1	2	381	43	40
Burkina Faso	16	10	4	8	23	8	9	11	1	1	5	5	0	1	1	1
Burundi	0	0	2	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	35	45	50	40	31	75	176	215	13	7	1	3	4	3	3	3
Cape Verde	29	12	9	53	34	9	12	14	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Central African Republic	11	1	8	4	1	5	6	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	39	43	22	25	116	453	1 030	837	1	1	0	-2	0	0	0	0
Comoros	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	71	77	34	491	168	76	152	386	0	3	-9	2	4	6	7	-1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25	-44	61	11	23	82	117	158	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	269	415	380	324	235	273	230	389	33	34	36	57	0	2	2	2
Djibouti	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	636	887	1076	1065	1235	510	647	237	5	166	46	38	51	12	28	21
Equatorial Guinea	242	52	306	238	109	931	323	1 431	0	0	0	2	-4	4	0	0
Eritrea	37	41	149	83	28	12	20	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	22	288	261	70	135	20	75	60	0	228	254	-46	-1	69	7	25
Gabon	-487	-310	104	-205	-43	-88	251	53	-7	13	-15	12	26	4	0	0
Gambia	18	21	24	49	44	35	43	60	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	7
Ghana	120	82	56	267	115	89	59	137	150	50	30	77	52	53	61	55
Guinea	24	17	18	63	10	2	30	8	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2
Guinea Bissau	1	11	4	9	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	11	53	11	14	111	5	28	82	-3	0	0	0	0	0	7	2
Lesotho	28	32	27	33	31	28	27	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	-132	214	190	27	21	8	3	0	-59	501	-731	310	608	-167	-50	130
Libya	-112	-68	-128	-128	-142	-101	-96	700	63	284	299	208	98	84	110	100
Madagascar	10	14	16	58	69	84	8	50	-1	-2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Malawi	16	15	12	59	26	19	6	23	2	1	6	3	3	4	3	3
Mali	43	70	9	1	78	104	102	129	4	5	27	50	4	17	19	13

Table 10 - Foreign Direct Investment, 1998-2003 (\$ million) (cont.)

	FDI inflows										FDI outflows										FDI inflows / GFCF									
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003						
Mauritania	4	1	0	1	40	92	118	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	18.8	43.2	53.2	79.2						
Mauritius	37	55	12	49	277	32	33	70	3	3	14	6	13	3	9	41	3.5	4.6	1.2	4.6	24.2	3.0	3.1	5.7						
Morocco	322	1188	417	850	215	2825	481	2279	28	9	20	18	58	97	28	12	4.5	17.2	5.3	10.2	2.7	37.4	5.8	22.2						
Mozambique	73	64	235	382	139	255	155	337	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.0	9.7	24.5	25.4	10.5	17.9	14.3	27.4						
Namibia	129	84	77	20	186	365	181	84	-22	1	-1	-1	3	-13	-5	-6	15.6	11.7	9.9	2.5	29.0	51.7	32.4	8.9						
Niger	2	17	-1	0	9	26	8	31	18	8	10	0	-1	-4	0	-1	1.3	8.5	-0.5	0.2	4.5	11.4	2.6	8.2						
Nigeria	1593	1539	1051	1005	930	1104	1281	1200	42	58	107	92	85	94	101	93	31.8	25.4	12.2	9.7	9.9	10.2	10.7	9.2						
Rwanda	2	3	7	2	8	4	7	5	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1.1	1.0	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.2	2.5	1.5						
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	4	3	4	3	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.6	28.9	16.2	22.9	20.3	17.3	55.3						
Senegal	5	177	60	142	62	39	54	78	2	1	10	6	1	-7	39	11	0.5	18.8	5.4	13.4	5.9	3.7	4.7	5.2						
Seychelles	30	54	55	60	56	65	48	58	13	10	3	9	7	9	9	8	14.9	34.5	26.6	31.3	30.2	30.7	24.2	43.3						
Sierra Leone	19	10	-10	6	5	2	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18.3	46.6	-27.5	17.2	9.7	4.5	4.4	4.7						
Somalia	1	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3						
South Africa	818	3817	561	1502	888	6789	757	762	1044	2351	1779	1580	271	-3180	-399	720	3.5	15.5	2.5	7.5	4.7	40.8	4.7	3.0						
Sudan	0	98	371	371	392	574	713	1349	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	26.0	31.4	25.7	34.5	36.0	59.2							
Swaziland	22	-15	109	100	91	51	47	44	-11	-10	23	12	17	-18	-9	-1	8.3	-5.3	35.8	38.8	30.5	17.6	22.3	12.4						
Tanzania	149	158	172	542	282	467	240	248	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	14.0	14.1	12.8	40.8	17.8	29.4	12.9	13.1						
Togo	14	19	19	29	41	71	53	20	13	4	22	41	1	-7	0	-2	7.2	10.5	7.5	13.6	21.6	37.7	28.7	7.9						
Tunisia	280	365	668	368	779	486	821	584	2	9	2	3	2	0	1	1	6.2	7.8	13.5	7.0	15.2	9.3	15.5	10.0						
Uganda	122	177	210	222	275	229	249	283	11	15	20	-8	-28	-5	-14	-15	11.8	16.7	20.0	19.2	23.6	22.2	22.0	22.2						
Zambia	117	207	198	163	122	72	82	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.8	40.6	41.3	32.5	21.8	10.5	10.0	9.4						
Zimbabwe	81	135	444	59	23	4	26	20	51	28	9	9	8	4	3	5	5.2	8.8	34.0	7.3	34.3	1.8	5.7	12.3						
Africa	5331	10919	9114	11590	8728	19616	11780	15033	1418	3812	1982	2564	1319	-2535	115	1288	5.5	10.6	8.6	10.8	8.4	19.2	11.4	12.4						

Source: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database.

Table 11 - Aid Flows, 1998-2003 (\$ million) (cont.)

	ODA net total, All donors						ODA net total, DAC countries						ODA net total, Multilateral					
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Mauritania	165	219	212	268	345	243	64	89	82	81	147	136	108	125	129	188	200	106
Mauritius	42	42	20	22	24	-15	20	5	12	8	4	-18	23	37	7	6	20	3
Morocco	530	679	419	519	487	523	251	333	293	342	217	336	249	316	130	142	136	156
Mozambique	1040	805	877	933	2054	1033	713	593	624	720	1661	697	330	213	253	208	391	335
Namibia	181	179	153	110	135	146	129	117	97	77	85	110	51	60	55	31	48	34
Niger	292	187	211	257	298	453	145	120	106	114	114	245	146	66	105	142	181	209
Nigeria	204	152	185	185	314	318	34	53	84	108	215	200	170	96	100	79	101	118
Rwanda	350	373	322	299	355	332	209	181	175	149	199	213	141	193	146	150	156	118
São Tomé and Príncipe	28	28	35	38	26	38	18	19	18	22	19	25	10	8	17	16	7	12
Senegal	501	535	423	413	445	450	289	416	288	224	243	314	211	115	140	189	192	135
Seychelles	24	13	18	14	8	9	17	5	3	8	4	5	6	6	8	5	4	3
Sierra Leone	106	74	182	345	353	297	53	60	116	167	225	208	51	13	67	176	125	89
Somalia	80	115	104	150	194	175	42	76	56	88	102	114	38	39	47	47	47	62
South Africa	514	541	488	428	505	625	421	386	354	313	375	477	92	153	132	114	129	147
Sudan	209	243	225	185	351	621	150	159	90	108	232	332	59	58	36	68	68	282
Swaziland	35	29	13	29	22	27	17	15	3	4	7	13	14	14	10	22	12	14
Tanzania	1000	990	1022	1271	1233	1669	769	613	779	944	903	966	228	376	246	333	333	703
Togo	128	71	70	44	51	45	66	47	52	28	39	46	61	21	16	12	9	-2
Tunisia	150	253	223	378	265	306	102	102	150	184	145	208	78	161	72	193	78	95
Uganda	647	590	819	793	638	959	384	357	578	386	466	587	263	232	236	405	167	371
Zambia	349	624	795	349	641	560	257	340	486	274	360	592	93	283	309	74	279	-32
Zimbabwe	261	245	178	164	201	186	216	219	193	149	178	161	46	25	-14	19	22	25
Africa Unspecified	1281	1145	1320	1331	1635	2150	1092	893	970	1045	1341	1759	189	249	337	271	256	390
Africa Total	17708	16074	15733	16693	21260	26319	11246	10340	10385	10163	13367	19163	6150	5484	5048	6248	7195	7025

Note: ODA: Overseas development assistance.

DAC: OECD Development Assistance Committee.

Source: OECD Development Assistance Committee.

Table 12 - External Debt Indicators

Country	Stock of total external debt (\$ million, current prices)					Stock of total external debt / GNP (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)	Distribution of long-term debt (%)			Total debt service paid / exports of goods and services (%)		
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1998		2003	Multilateral	Bilateral	Private	1998	2003
Algeria	30 678	27 997	25 272	22 586	22 876	23 386	67.6	36.2	95.2	18.5	57.1	24.5	...	...
Angola	10 786	10 301	9 410	9 236	9 247	9 698	206.2	90.4	88.4	4.1	32.5	63.5	41.4	14.9
Benin	1 651	1 687	1 591	1 661	1 836	1 828	71.1	53.0	94.4	74.9	24.8	0.2	9.1	6.6
Botswana	532	504	453	400	488	514	10.5	7.1	94.4	68.7	28.2	3.1	2.6	1.3
Burkina Faso	1 495	1 622	1 540	1 630	1 630	1 845	53.6	44.1	89.5	88.4	11.5	0.0	...	11.2
Burundi	1 119	1 131	1 103	1 070	1 204	1 310	128.7	227.7	94.2	86.1	12.9	0.9	41.9	65.8
Cameroon	9 966	9 485	9 299	8 401	8 555	9 189	121.0	78.2	92.5	18.5	73.2	8.2	...	...
Cape Verde	247	327	327	361	414	480	46.2	61.2	90.5	74.5	19.8	5.6	10.1	5.7
Central African Republic	919	909	858	822	1 065	1 328	89.3	111.2	69.1	72.5	23.7	3.7	...	...
Chad	1 096	1 145	1 119	1 108	1 285	1 499	63.5	63.4	91.4	89.3	9.7	1.0	...	...
Comoros	227	228	232	243	270	288	105.5	89.0	90.3	80.0	20.0	0.0	...	...
Congo	5 119	5 033	4 887	4 491	5 153	5 516	346.0	205.7	80.2	14.1	67.0	18.9	2.8	4.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13 203	12 048	11 692	11 519	10 060	11 171	227.1	207.4	90.2	27.7	68.6	3.7	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	14 852	13 170	12 138	11 618	11 791	12 187	123.6	93.8	89.0	30.3	37.4	32.3	25.7	8.5
Djibouti	288	275	262	263	335	396	54.8	61.8	92.5	66.8	31.7	1.5	...	...
Egypt	32 440	31 045	29 187	29 333	30 001	31 383	38.9	38.2	87.9	14.9	80.7	4.4	10.6	11.7
Equatorial Guinea	306	271	248	239	260	319	75.6	...	71.3	46.9	46.1	7.1	...	...
Eritrea	151	253	311	414	520	635	17.3	75.5	95.4	68.3	31.7	0.0	3.1	14.1
Ethiopia	10 347	5 544	5 483	5 727	6 515	7 151	160.4	108.4	96.6	63.6	35.4	1.0	11.9	6.8
Gabon	4 427	3 982	3 920	3 423	3 546	3 792	108.8	72.9	89.5	11.9	80.5	7.6	14.0	...
Gambia	460	465	483	487	573	629	115.9	170.1	89.2	80.3	19.5	0.2	...	...
Ghana	6 933	6 979	6 625	6 735	7 340	7 957	94.7	106.7	85.5	68.5	24.0	7.5	22.4	14.7
Guinea	3 546	3 522	3 388	3 254	3 401	3 457	102.5	96.1	91.2	59.4	39.7	0.9	19.5	15.1
Guinea-Bissau	966	934	804	668	699	745	502.0	326.6	95.6	61.2	38.8	0.0	...	16.2
Kenya	6 824	6 473	6 181	5 573	6 112	6 766	60.0	47.5	84.7	56.7	35.4	7.8	22.9	15.8
Lesotho	688	682	672	598	658	707	60.3	51.2	95.7	78.2	11.4	10.4	8.5	8.8
Liberia	2 103	2 077	2 032	2 164	2 324	2 568	655.3	679.2	43.9	38.6	43.3	18.1	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	4 394	4 755	4 701	4 160	4 518	4 958	119.9	91.9	93.2	...	...	...	14.7	6.1
Malawi	2 444	2 751	2 716	2 604	2 913	3 134	144.2	187.7	94.4	85.4	14.3	0.4	14.4	7.7
Mali	3 205	3 196	2 980	2 917	2 834	3 129	125.9	75.3	93.0	71.2	28.8	0.0	11.0	...

Table 12 - External Debt Indicators (cont.)

Country	Stock of total external debt (\$ million, current prices)					Stock of total external debt / GNP (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)	Distribution of long-term debt (%)			Total debt service paid / exports of goods and services (%)	
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1998		2003	Multilateral	Bilateral	Private	1998	2003
Mauritania	2 391	2 532	2 489	2 291	2 269	2 360	248.4	88.3	63.1	36.6	0.4	27.7	...
Mauritius	1 856	1 847	1 720	1 723	1 808	2 550	45.1	39.2	28.2	33.5	38.3	9.2	7.2
Morocco	23 739	23 015	20 753	19 196	18 395	18 795	68.3	93.3	33.2	33.9	32.9	23.8	23.5
Mozambique	8 289	6 977	7 046	4 564	4 766	4 930	226.3	88.9	41.5	26.8	31.8	18.0	6.9
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	1 650	1 668	1 686	1 590	1 798	2 117	80.4	91.9	73.8	23.9	2.3	...	...
Nigeria	30 295	29 128	31 355	31 042	30 476	34 963	103.3	90.3	9.5	83.0	7.6	11.3	...
Rwanda	1 228	1 294	1 273	1 285	1 437	1 540	61.9	92.7	89.5	10.4	0.1	17.2	14.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	257	320	315	313	333	338	717.4	96.6	61.3	38.7	0.0	32.2	31.0
Senegal	4 070	3 944	3 607	3 665	4 121	4 419	88.5	91.0	64.2	34.2	1.6	20.7	10.4
Seychelles	245	254	395	502	535	548	41.7	80.1	16.3	40.6	43.1	5.9	14.0
Sierra Leone	1 314	1 298	1 229	1 295	1 448	1 612	200.7	88.1	57.8	41.3	0.9	32.9	12.5
Somalia	2 635	2 606	2 562	2 563	2 689	2 838	...	68.2	39.8	58.3	1.9	...	...
South Africa	24 753	23 907	24 861	24 050	25 041	27 807	19.0	73.5	1.0	0.0	99.0	12.1	9.0
Sudan	16 843	16 132	15 741	15 414	16 389	17 496	161.5	57.5	20.9	57.0	22.1	4.7	0.9
Swaziland	275	301	296	304	342	400	20.3	86.6	54.1	34.2	11.7	2.4	1.6
Tanzania	7 670	8 081	7 184	6 768	7 339	7 516	92.7	83.1	68.2	30.0	1.8	21.0	5.2
Togo	1 472	1 521	1 432	1 406	1 587	1 707	96.3	87.2	61.0	39.0	0.0	7.6	1.9
Tunisia	10 845	11 868	10 612	10 871	12 923	15 502	57.2	94.8	36.3	21.0	42.7	15.4	13.0
Uganda	3 917	3 498	3 497	3 731	3 991	4 553	60.0	91.6	90.7	8.9	0.4	20.8	7.1
Zambia	6 879	5 868	5 731	5 671	5 978	6 425	227.6	84.7	56.3	35.8	7.8	21.0	27.8
Zimbabwe	4 581	4 310	3 816	3 579	3 875	4 445	85.7	77.1	45.0	41.4	13.5	...	...

Sources: Global Development Finance Online, World Bank.

Table 13 - Demographic Indicators

	Total population (thousands) 2004	Urban population (% of total) 2004	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2004	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000) 2004	Total fertility rate 2004	Mortality under age 5 (per 1000) 2004	Distribution by age (%)		
				1995-2000	2000-2005				0-14	15-64	65+
Algeria	32 339	66.7	102.1	1.7	1.7	41.2	2.7	45	32.0	64.9	3.1
Angola	14 078	38.3	97.4	2.7	3.1	136.2	7.1	240	47.9	51.3	0.9
Benin	6 918	44.5	96.8	2.7	2.6	89.4	5.5	150	45.0	53.9	1.1
Botswana	1 795	49.7	96.6	2.2	1.0	54.4	3.5	102	39.3	57.5	3.1
Burkina Faso	13 393	20.7	96.0	2.9	2.9	89.7	6.6	154	48.9	50.2	0.9
Burundi	7 068	10.8	95.8	0.8	2.8	103.9	6.7	181	45.7	53.9	0.4
Cameroon	16 296	53.3	98.6	2.4	1.9	84.9	4.4	144	41.7	55.4	2.9
Cape Verde	473	66.2	91.9	2.2	2.0	27.7	3.1	34	38.3	58.4	3.4
Central African Republic	3 912	42.9	94.7	2.1	1.4	98.6	4.8	170	42.9	53.7	3.4
Chad	8 854	24.4	98.0	3.1	3.0	111.6	6.6	194	47.0	51.6	1.4
Comoros	790	34.9	101.0	2.9	2.8	63.5	4.7	86	42.0	57.1	0.9
Congo	3 818	56.0	97.6	3.2	2.6	80.3	6.2	120	47.2	51.4	1.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	54 417	34.5	98.2	2.0	2.7	117.7	6.6	211	47.1	52.1	0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	16 897	46.6	103.8	2.0	1.6	97.7	4.5	167	40.8	56.7	2.4
Djibouti	712	82.1	98.9	2.9	1.8	99.1	5.5	171	42.7	54.5	2.9
Egypt	73 390	46.3	99.6	1.9	2.0	37.9	3.2	44	34.4	62.3	3.3
Equatorial Guinea	507	51.7	98.0	2.6	2.7	97.6	5.7	167	44.0	53.7	2.3
Eritrea	4 297	20.2	99.1	2.6	3.6	70.2	5.2	102	45.2	54.9	-0.1
Ethiopia	72 420	18.7	98.7	2.7	2.5	96.9	6.0	167	45.3	53.1	1.6
Gabon	1 351	83.6	99.1	2.6	1.9	53.9	3.8	87	40.1	56.5	3.3
Gambia	1 462	34.9	98.1	3.3	2.7	77.3	4.5	128	40.4	57.3	2.3
Ghana	21 377	43.0	99.1	2.3	2.2	55.0	3.9	88	39.3	58.6	2.2
Guinea	8 620	33.9	101.4	2.2	1.6	98.2	5.6	168	44.1	54.3	1.6
Guinea Bissau	1 538	22.0	97.6	2.8	2.9	116.3	6.9	203	47.4	51.2	1.4
Kenya	32 420	36.3	97.9	2.3	1.5	66.4	3.8	114	40.8	56.9	2.3
Lesotho	1 800	40.3	86.5	1.2	0.3	88.5	3.7	147	39.4	55.4	5.2
Liberia	3 487	49.6	99.9	5.9	4.4	142.8	6.7	222	46.6	52.6	0.9
Libya	5 659	96.6	106.5	1.9	1.9	19.8	2.9	22	30.5	66.8	2.7
Madagascar	17 901	32.1	99.0	2.9	2.9	88.1	5.5	141	44.4	54.2	1.4
Malawi	12 337	29.8	97.8	2.3	2.1	111.3	5.9	179	46.5	50.9	2.6
Mali	13 409	30.4	98.4	2.8	3.0	114.7	6.9	175	49.4	49.9	0.6

Table 13 - Demographic Indicators (cont.)

	Total population (thousands) 2004	Urban population (% of total) 2004	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2004	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1000) 2004	Total fertility rate 2004	Mortality under age 5 (per 1000) 2004	Distribution by age (%)		
				1995-2000	2000-2005				0-14 2004	15-64 2004	65+ 2004
Mauritania	2 980	61.8	97.7	2.8	3.0	93.3	5.7	150	43.1	55.2	1.7
Mauritius*	1 233	41.4	98.6	1.1	1.0	15.4	1.9	17	24.7	69.5	5.8
Morocco	31 064	57.4	100.3	1.6	1.6	39.3	2.7	48	30.9	65.7	3.4
Mozambique	19 182	48.7	93.1	2.4	1.8	118.3	5.5	208	43.7	53.9	2.4
Namibia	2 011	29.7	95.6	2.8	1.6	57.2	4.3	103	42.7	53.8	3.5
Niger	12 415	22.2	102.0	3.4	3.6	121.7	7.9	203	50.3	49.7	0.0
Nigeria	127 117	45.5	101.5	2.8	2.6	75.7	5.2	127	44.1	54.1	1.8
Rwanda	8 481	6.7	91.2	6.5	3.0	107.4	5.5	171	44.9	52.5	2.6
São Tomé and Príncipe	165	47.6	97.6	2.5	2.6	30.0	3.8	39	40.8	56.3	2.9
Senegal	10 339	51.2	98.7	2.4	2.4	58.5	4.8	108	42.8	56.2	1.0
Seychelles	85	63.5	...	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	5 168	40.4	96.5	1.3	3.6	172.4	6.4	300	44.2	54.7	1.0
Somalia	10 312	33.4	98.5	3.1	4.2	111.9	7.1	185	48.3	51.7	0.0
South Africa	45 214	47.4	95.4	1.5	0.7	46.2	2.5	79	32.5	63.3	4.2
Sudan	34 333	37.3	101.3	2.3	2.2	74.0	4.2	122	39.2	58.4	2.5
Swaziland	1 083	28.8	91.7	2.1	0.9	75.5	4.3	143	43.0	53.4	3.6
Tanzania	37 671	36.5	98.3	2.5	2.0	99.5	4.9	160	44.6	54.0	1.4
Togo	5 017	36.4	98.2	3.2	2.5	78.3	5.1	131	43.4	54.5	2.1
Tunisia	9 937	69.6	101.4	1.3	1.1	22.1	2.0	25	26.9	67.8	5.3
Uganda	26 699	14.6	99.0	2.9	3.2	82.6	7.0	140	50.4	49.0	0.5
Zambia	10 924	37.0	99.1	2.2	1.3	101.2	5.5	179	46.6	50.8	2.6
Zimbabwe	12 932	35.9	99.1	1.6	0.6	56.4	3.7	111	42.3	54.0	3.7
Africa	868 097	39.7	99.1	2.4	2.2	79.3	4.8	131	41.8	56.1	2.1

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects*, The 2002 Revision.

Table 14 - Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators

	National poverty line*			International poverty line			Gini Coefficient**	Share of consumption (%)		
	Population below the poverty line (%)			Population below the poverty line (%)				Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below \$1				Below \$2	Survey year
Algeria	1998	16.6	7.3	12.2	1995	< 2	15.1	1995	2.8	26.8
Angola	2001	94.3	57.0	68.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	2002	31.6	23.6	28.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	1993-94	55.0	29.0	47.0	1985-86	33.3	61.4	1993	0.7	56.6
Burkina Faso	2003	52.3	19.9	46.4	1994	61.2	85.8	1998	1.8	46.3
Burundi	1990	36.0	43.0	36.2	1998	58.3	...	1998	1.7	32.8
Cameroon	2001	49.9	22.1	40.2	1996	33.4	...	2001	1.8	36.5
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	1993	66.6	84.0	1993	0.7	47.7
Chad	1995-1996	67.0	63.0	64.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1995	...	...
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1998	41.8	23.4	33.6	1995	12.3	49.4	1998	3.0	28.8
Djibouti	1996	86.5	...	45.1	...	...	...	1996	2.3	29.9
Egypt	1999-2000	...	...	16.7	1995	3.1	52.7	1999	3.7	29.5
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	1993-1994	...	...	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1999-2000	45.0	37.0	44.2	1995	31.3	76.4	2000	0.7	43.8
Gabon	1994	...	...	62*	1994	23.0	...	1977	...	...
Gambia	1998	...	...	64.0	1998	59.3	...	1998	1.5	38.0
Ghana	1998-99	51.6	22.8	42.6	1998	38.8	74.6	1998	2.4	29.5
Guinea	1994	...	...	40.0	...	...	...	1994	2.6	32.0
Guinea Bissau	1991	...	...	48.7	...	...	...	1993	2.1	39.3
Kenya	1997	61.0	48.0	49.2	1994	26.5	62.3	1994	1.8	34.9
Lesotho	1993	53.9	27.8	49.2	1993	43.1	65.7	1995	0.5	53.6
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	1999	76.7	52.1	71.3	1993	60.2	88.8	2001	2.5	28.6
Malawi	1997-1998	66.5	54.9	65.3	1997-98	41.7	...	1997	1.9	42.2
Mali	1999	71.0	31.0	64.2	1994	72.8	90.6	1994	1.8	40.4

Table 14 - Poverty and Income Distribution Indicators (cont.)

	National poverty line*			International poverty line		Gini Coefficient**	Share of consumption (%)			
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Population below the poverty line (%)		Survey year	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
Mauritania	2000	61.2	25.4	46.3	1995	3.8	22.1	2000	2.5	28.4
Mauritius	1992	...	...	10.6	...	...	...	1991	...	...
Morocco	1999	27.2	12.0	19.0	1990-91	< 2	7.5	1999	2.6	30.9
Mozambique	2002/03	...	...	54.0	1996	37.9	78.4	1997	2.5	31.7
Namibia	...	...	...	...	1993	34.9	55.8	1993	0.5	64.5
Niger	1993	66.0	52.0	63.0	1995	61.4	85.3	1995	0.8	35.4
Nigeria	1993	36.4	30.4	34.1	1997	70.2	90.8	1997	1.6	40.8
Rwanda	1993	...	...	51.2	1983-85	35.7	84.6	1985	4.2	24.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	2001	...	...	53.9	1995	26.3	67.8	1995	2.6	33.5
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1984	...	...
Sierra Leone	1989	76.0	53.0	68.0	1989	57.0	74.5	1989	0.5	43.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2000	...	...	45.0	1993	11.5	35.8	1995	0.7	46.9
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	1995	...	...	40.0	...	...	...	1994	...	50.2
Tanzania	2000-2001	38.7	...	35.7	1993	19.9	59.7	1993	2.8	30.1
Togo	1989	...	...	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	1995	13.9	3.6	7.6	1990	< 2	11.6	2000	...	...
Uganda	1999-2000	10.3	39.1	35.2	1992	36.7	77.2	1996	2.3	31.8
Zambia	1998	83.0	56.0	73.0	1996	72.6	91.7	1998	3.0	29.8
Zimbabwe	1995-96	48.0	7.9	34.9	1990-91	36.0	64.2	1995	1.1	41.0
									1.8	40.3

Note: * The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

** The Gini coefficient is defined on consumption.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank (2004), World Development Report.

Table 15 - Basic Health Indicators

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Undernourishment prevalence (%)		Food availability (Kcal/person/day)		Total health expenditure				Public health exp. (% of total government expenditure) 2001
	2004	With AIDS 2000-2005	Without AIDS 2000-2005	2000-2002	2002	as % of GDP	Per capita (\$)	Public (%)	Private (%)	Distribution (%)	
Algeria	70.2	69.7	...	6	3 022	4.1	73.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	9.9
Angola	40.2	40.1	44.1	40	2 083	4.6	31.0	63.1	36.9	36.9	5.5
Benin	50.8	50.6	53.8	14	2 548	3.2	16.0	46.9	53.1	53.1	10.9
Botswana	36.7	39.7	68.1	35	2 151	3.5	190.0	66.2	33.8	33.8	7.6
Burkina Faso	46.6	45.7	54.2	19	2 462	4.0	6.0	60.1	39.9	39.9	8.1
Burundi	41.7	40.9	51.5	69	1 649	2.3	4.0	59.0	41.0	41.0	8.1
Cameroon	45.1	46.2	56.1	25	2 273	2.7	20.0	37.1	62.9	62.9	7.8
Cape Verde	70.8	70.2	...	...	3 243	2.6	46.0	74.2	25.8	25.8	8.8
Central African Rep.	39.6	39.5	53.4	42	1 980	2.4	12.0	51.2	48.8	48.8	18.5
Chad	45.4	44.7	48.8	33	2 114	2.9	5.0	76.0	24.0	24.0	15.2
Comoros	61.6	60.8	...	25	1 754	4.9	9.0	60.0	40.0	40.0	5.8
Congo	48.9	48.2	58.1	37	2 162	3.0	18.0	63.8	36.2	36.2	5.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.6	41.8	48.0	71	1 599	1.7	5.0	44.4	55.6	55.6	10.3
Côte d'Ivoire	41.8	41.0	52.6	14	2 631	2.9	41.0	16.0	84.0	84.0	6.0
Djibouti	45.5	45.7	52.3	...	2 220	4.9	41.0	46.3	53.7	53.7	5.9
Egypt	69.4	68.8	...	3	3 338	4.6	56.0	30.8	69.2	69.2	4.4
Equatorial Guinea	49.2	49.1	52.0	...	...	4.2	76.0	60.4	39.6	39.6	10.0
Eritrea	53.0	52.7	55.2	72	1 513	5.4	10.0	65.1	34.9	34.9	4.5
Ethiopia	45.9	45.5	52.5	47	1 857	5.2	3.0	40.5	59.5	59.5	4.9
Gabon	57.4	56.6	63.0	8	2 637	3.0	127.0	47.9	52.1	52.1	7.3
Gambia	54.9	54.1	56.5	29	2 273	3.2	19.0	49.4	50.6	50.6	13.6
Ghana	58.6	57.9	62.6	13	2 667	4.3	12.0	59.6	40.4	40.4	8.6
Guinea	49.9	49.1	51.5	26	2 409	3.6	13.0	54.1	45.9	45.9	11.3
Guinea Bissau	45.7	45.3	47.8	25	2 024	4.0	8.0	53.8	46.2	46.2	7.4
Kenya	44.2	44.6	61.3	33	2 090	7.6	29.0	21.4	78.6	78.6	6.2
Lesotho	33.7	35.1	59.0	11	2 638	6.0	23.0	78.9	21.1	21.1	12.0
Liberia	41.4	41.4	46.0	45	1 900	2.4	1.0	75.9	24.1	24.1	10.6
Libya	73.2	72.8	...	...	3 320	3.9	344.0	47.6	52.4	52.4	2.7
Madagascar	54.4	53.6	...	37	2 005	2.3	6.0	65.9	34.1	34.1	7.7
Malawi	37.7	37.5	55.2	33	2 155	7.2	13.0	35.0	65.0	65.0	12.3
Mali	49.3	48.6	50.6	29	2 174	4.4	11.0	38.6	61.4	61.4	6.8

Table 15 - Basic Health Indicators (cont.)

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Undernourishment prevalence (%)		Food availability (Kcal/person/day)		Total health expenditure			Public health exp. (% of total government expenditure) 2001
	2004	With AIDS 2000-2005	Without AIDS 2000-2005	2000-2002	2002	as % of GDP	Per capita (\$)	Public (%)	Private (%)	
Mauritania	53.3	52.5	...	11	2 772	3.3	12.0	72.4	27.6	10.3
Mauritius*	72.4	72*	...	8	2 955	3.4	128.0	59.5	40.5	7.6
Morocco	69.3	68.7	...	7	3 052	4.4	54.0	30.0	70.0	3.9
Mozambique	37.9	38.1	48.5	47	2 079	3.8	11.0	67.4	32.6	18.9
Namibia	42.3	44.3	65.4	21	2 278	8.2	110.0	69.3	30.7	12.2
Niger	47.0	46.2	...	34	2 130	3.0	6.0	39.1	60.9	7.7
Nigeria	51.3	51.5	57.6	9	2 726	2.1	15.0	23.2	76.8	1.9
Rwanda	40.1	39.3	50.7	38	2 084	5.0	11.0	55.5	44.5	14.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	70.4	69.9	...	...	2 460	2.9	7.0	67.7	32.3	3.5
Senegal	53.7	52.9	...	24	2 280	4.5	22.0	58.8	41.2	12.9
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	2 465	6.9	450.0	68.2	31.8	7.0
Sierra Leone	34.2	34.2	37.9	50	1 936	2.8	7.0	61.0	39.0	9.4
Somalia	49.1	47.9	...	71	...	2.0	4.0	62.4	37.6	4.5
South Africa	45.2	47.7	66.6	...	2 956	8.7	222.0	41.4	58.6	10.9
Sudan	55.6	55.6	57.5	26	2 228	4.2	121.0	24.1	75.9	4.4
Swaziland	32.6	34.4	62.2	18	2 322	3.7	41.0	68.5	31.5	7.5
Tanzania	43.5	43.3	52.1	44	1 975	4.9	12.0	46.7	53.3	12.1
Togo	50.0	49.7	57.0	26	2 345	2.4	8.0	48.6	51.4	9.3
Tunisia	73.2	72.8	...	1	3 238	5.3	115.0	41.3	58.7	7.0
Uganda	48.4	46.2	55.5	19	2 410	3.5	14.0	57.5	42.5	16.4
Zambia	32.8	32.4	53.4	49	1 927	5.6	19.0	53.1	46.9	13.5
Zimbabwe	32.3	33.1	67.6	44	1 943	10.8	45.0	45.3	54.7	8.0
Africa	50.8	50.6	57.8	28	2 431	5.2	41.1	42.5	57.5	10.4

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: Life Expectancy at Birth: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects*, The 2002 Revision. Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, 2002, *The State of Food Insecurity in the World 2002*.

Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO, 2004, *The World Health Report 2004*.

Table 16 - Sanitary Conditions

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)			Health personnel (per 100 000)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Survey year	Physicians	Nurses
Algeria	60.6	59.7	61.6	87	92	80	92	99	82	1995	84.6	297.8
Angola	33.4	31.6	35.1	50	70	40	30	56	16	1997	7.7	114.5
Benin	44.0	43.4	44.5	68	79	60	32	58	12	1995	5.7	20.4
Botswana	35.7	36.0	35.4	95	100	90	41	57	25	1994	23.8	219.1
Burkina Faso	35.6	34.9	36.3	51	82	44	12	45	5	1995	3.4	19.6
Burundi	35.1	33.4	36.8	79	90	78	36	47	35	...	...	...
Cameroon	41.5	41.1	41.8	63	84	41	48	63	33	1996	7.4	36.7
Cape Verde	60.8	58.8	62.9	80	86	73	42	61	19	1996	17.1	55.6
Central African Republic	37.4	37.0	37.7	75	93	61	27	47	12	1995	3.5	8.8
Chad	40.7	39.7	41.7	34	40	32	8	30	0	1994	3.3	14.7
Comoros	54.6	53.9	55.3	94	90	96	23	38	15	1997	7.4	34.1
Congo	46.3	45.3	47.3	46	72	17	9	14	2	1995	25.1	185.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	37.1	35.0	39.1	84	98	74	40	61	23	1996	6.9	44.2
Côte d'Ivoire	39.5	37.6	41.3	46	83	29	29	43	23	1996	9.0	31.2
Djibouti	42.9	42.5	43.2	80	82	67	50	55	27	1996	14.0	74.0
Egypt	59.0	57.8	60.2	98	100	97	68	84	56	1996	202.0	233.0
Equatorial Guinea	45.5	44.7	46.3	44	45	42	53	60	46	1996	24.6	39.5
Eritrea	50.0	49.3	50.8	57	72	54	9	34	3	1996	3.0	16.0
Ethiopia	41.2	40.7	41.7	22	81	11	6	19	4	...	...	...
Gabon	51.4	50.2	52.6	87	95	47	36	37	30	...	...	...
Gambia	49.5	48.5	50.5	82	95	77	53	72	46	1997	3.5	12.5
Ghana	49.8	49.2	50.3	79	93	68	58	74	46	1996	6.2	72.0
Guinea	44.8	43.9	45.6	51	78	38	13	25	6	1995	13.0	55.7
Guinea Bissau	40.5	39.6	41.5	59	79	49	34	49	23	1996	16.6	109.4
Kenya	44.4	44.1	44.8	62	89	46	48	56	43	1995	13.2	90.1
Lesotho	31.4	29.6	33.2	76	88	74	37	61	32	1995	5.4	60.1
Liberia	35.3	33.6	37.0	62	72	52	26	49	7	1997	2.3	5.9
Libya	63.7	62.3	65.0	72	72	68	97	97	96	1997	128.0	360.0
Madagascar	48.6	47.3	49.9	45	75	34	33	49	27	1996	10.7	21.6
Malawi	34.9	35.0	34.8	67	96	62	46	66	42	...	...	...
Mali	37.9	37.5	38.3	48	76	35	45	59	38	1994	4.7	13.1

Table 16 - Sanitary Conditions (cont.)

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)			Health personnel (per 100 000)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Survey year	Physicians	Nurses
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002			
Mauritania	44.5	42.8	46.3	56	63	45	42	64	9	1995	13.8	62.4
Mauritius	62.4	60.3	64.6	100	100	100	99	100	99	1995	85.0	232.9
Morocco	60.2	59.5	60.9	80	99	56	61	83	31	1997	46.0	105.0
Mozambique	36.9	36.3	37.5	42	76	24	27	51	14	...	...	...
Namibia	43.3	42.9	43.8	80	98	72	30	66	14	1997	29.5	168.0
Niger	35.5	35.8	35.2	46	80	36	12	43	4	1997	3.5	22.9
Nigeria	41.5	41.3	41.8	60	72	49	38	48	30	1992	18.5	66.1
Rwanda	38.3	36.4	40.2	73	92	69	41	56	38	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	54.4	54.2	54.7	79	89	73	24	32	20	1996	46.7	127.4
Senegal	48.0	47.1	48.9	72	90	54	52	70	34	1995	7.5	22.1
Seychelles	61.2	57.4	64.9	87	100	75	...	...	100	1996	132.4	467.6
Sierra Leone	28.6	27.2	29.9	57	75	46	39	53	30	1996	7.3	33.0
Somalia	36.8	36.1	37.5	29	32	27	25	47	14	1997	4.0	20.0
South Africa	44.3	43.3	45.3	87	98	73	67	86	44	1996	56.3	471.8
Sudan	48.5	47.2	49.9	69	78	64	34	50	24	1996	9.0	58.0
Swaziland	34.2	33.2	35.2	52	87	42	52	78	44	1996	15.1	...
Tanzania	40.4	40.0	40.7	51	80	36	34	71	15	1995	4.1	85.2
Togo	44.6	43.5	45.7	82	94	60	80	90	62	1995	7.6	29.7
Tunisia	62.5	61.3	63.6	73	92	62	46	54	41	1997	70.0	286.0
Uganda	42.7	41.7	43.7	56	87	52	41	53	39	1996	...	18.7
Zambia	34.9	34.8	35.0	55	90	36	45	68	32	1995	6.9	113.1
Zimbabwe	33.6	33.8	33.3	83	100	74	57	69	51	1995	13.9	128.7
Africa	44.6	43.8	45.3	64	85	50	43	63	30	...	...	...

Sources: Healthy Life Expectancy at Birth: WHO, 2004, *The World Health Report 2004*.

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO and UNICEF, Joint Monitoring Programme online (<http://www.wssinfo.org/en/sanquery.html>) 2004;

Health personnel: WHO, *Global Atlas of the Health Workforce*, 2004.

Table 17 - Major Diseases

	Total population (000)	People living with HIV/AIDS (000)	HIV/AIDS Adult prevalence (%) end-2003	AIDS orphans cumulative (000)	Malaria notified cases		Tuberculosis notified cases	Measles incidence	Vaccination coverage (%)	
					Survey year	Notified cases			MCV	DTP3
	2004						2003			2003
Algeria	32 339	9	0.1	...	1 997	197	19 730	15 374	84	87
Angola	14 078	240	3.9	110	1 995	156 603	36 079	1 196	62	46
Benin	6 918	68	1.9	34	1 997	670 857	2 932	217	83	88
Botswana	1 795	350	37.3	120	1 995	17 599	9 862	59	90	93
Burkina Faso	13 393	300	4.2	260	1 995	501 020	2 620	2 946	76	84
Burundi	7 068	250	6.0	200	1 995	932 794	6 822	224	81	94
Cameroon	16 296	560	6.9	240	1 997	645 309	15 964	899	61	73
Cape Verde	473	...	...	...	1 997	20	205	0	76	87
Central African Republic	3 912	260	13.5	110	...	...	4 837	652	35	28
Chad	8 854	200	4.8	96	1 995	343 186	5 077	15 801	61	47
Comoros	790	...	...	...	1 996	15 509	...	0	63	75
Congo	3 818	90	4.9	97	1 997	9 491	7 782	3 712	50	50
Congo, Dem. Rep.	54 417	1 100	4.2	770	...	...	84 687	21 956	56	49
Côte d'Ivoire	16 897	570	7.0	310	1 997	983 089	17 782	5 207	54	54
Djibouti	712	9	2.9	5	1 997	4 314	3 231	37	66	68
Egypt	73 390	12	0.0	...	1 997	11	11 490	164	98	98
Equatorial Guinea	507	...	...	...	1 995	12 530	416	18	36	41
Eritrea	4 297	60	2.7	39	...	...	2 805	376	63	75
Ethiopia	72 420	1 500	4.4	720	1 994	358 469	117 600	228	44	52
Gabon	1 351	48	8.1	14	1 997	35 842	2 174	...	37	40
Gambia	1 462	7	1.2	2	...	...	1 945	119	90	90
Ghana	21 377	350	3.1	170	1 997	2227 762	11 891	1 939	80	80
Guinea	8 620	140	3.2	35	1 997	802 210	6 199	2 497	75	69
Guinea Bissau	1 538	...	...	...	...	...	1 600	1 158	61	77
Kenya	32 420	1 200	6.7	650	1 995	4343 190	91 522	65	72	73
Lesotho	1 800	320	28.9	100	...	...	10 111	1	55	62
Liberia	3 487	100	5.9	36	...	...	1 753	142	53	38
Libya	5 659	10	0.3	...	...	...	1 917	...	...	...
Madagascar	17 901	140	1.7	30	...	...	19 309	62 233	86	87
Malawi	12 337	900	14.2	500	...	...	25 841	167	77	84
Mali	13 409	140	1.9	75	1 997	384 907	4 496	232	68	79

Table 17 - Major Diseases (cont.)

	Total population (000)	People living with HIV/AIDS (000)	HIV/AIDS Adult prevalence (%) end-2003	AIDS orphans cumulative (000)	Malaria notified cases		Tuberculosis notified cases	Measles incidence	Vaccination coverage (%)	
					Survey year	Notified cases			2003	2003	MCV	DTP3
Mauritania	2 980	10	0.6	2	...	...	3 611	71	76
Mauritius	1 233	...	...	...	1 997	65	777	94	92
Morocco	31 064	15	0.1	...	2 000	59	10 841	90	91	
Mozambique	19 182	1 300	12.2	470	...	...	28 898	96	85
Namibia	2 011	210	21.3	57	1 997	425 185	262	70	92	
Niger	12 415	70	1.2	24	1 997	978 855	54 190	64	52	
Nigeria	127 117	3 600	5.4	1 800	1 997	616 466	...	...	...
Rwanda	8 481	250	5.1	160	1 997	1210 775	1 064	90	96	
São Tomé and Príncipe	165	...	...	...	...	...	0	87	94
Senegal	10 339	44	0.8	17	1 995	628 773	1 638	60	73	
Seychelles	85	...	...	...	...	...	0	99	99
Sierra Leone	5 168	...	...	...	...	...	586	73	70
Somalia	10 312	...	...	...	2 000	10 364	8 257	40	40
South Africa	45 214	5 300	21.5	1 100	1 996	29 160	244	83	94	
Sudan	34 333	400	2.3	...	2 000	4332 827	4 381	70	74	
Swaziland	1 083	220	38.8	65	...	...	350	94	95
Tanzania	37 671	1 600	8.8	980	1 997	1131 655	1 673	72	95	
Togo	5 017	110	4.1	54	...	...	295	90	72
Tunisia	9 937	1	0.0	...	...	...	1 965	83	95
Uganda	26 699	530	4.1	940	...	...	29 429	97	81
Zambia	10 924	920	16.5	630	1 996	3215 866	881	78	91	
Zimbabwe	12 932	1 800	24.6	980	1 995	330 002	998	80	80	
Africa	868 097	28 650	7.4*	12 002	...	...	286 016	72	74

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

* Sub-Saharan Africa only.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Country epidemic updates September 2004; Malaria notified cases: WHO, Roll Back Malaria (RBM) database; Tuberculosis notified cases: WHO, 2004, Global Tuberculosis Database; Vaccination coverage and Measles incidence: WHO Vaccine Immunization and Biological, 2004 Global Summary.

Table 18 - Basic Education Indicators

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2004 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2004 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1998-2002 (% of GNI)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Algeria	29.0	20.3	37.9	8.7	5.2	12.3	...
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4
Benin	58.0	42.5	72.6	42.2	25.0	59.1	3.3
Botswana	19.4	22.2	16.8	10.0	13.6	6.5	2.3
Burkina Faso	72.5	62.2	82.6	60.9	50.0	71.9	...
Burundi	47.3	40.8	53.3	31.7	31.5	31.9	3.7
Cameroon	24.2	17.6	30.7	7.8	6.5	9.1	3.4
Cape Verde	22.9	13.8	30.2	9.8	7.3	12.3	4.4
Central African Republic	47.5	35.6	58.4	27.3	20.7	33.8	1.9
Chad	51.0	42.6	58.9	27.1	22.0	32.3	2.0
Comoros	43.4	36.2	50.5	40.7	34.1	47.4	3.8
Congo	15.2	9.6	20.5	1.7	1.2	2.2	4.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.2	22.8	43.3	14.6	9.3	19.8	...
Côte d'Ivoire	47.3	37.2	58.0	34.6	26.7	42.6	4.9
Djibouti	30.8	21.0	40.0	12.8	9.5	16.2	3.4
Egypt	41.5	31.1	52.1	27.3	21.7	33.1	...
Equatorial Guinea	13.6	6.2	20.8	2.2	1.1	3.2	2.2
Eritrea	40.5	29.3	51.3	26.4	17.3	35.4	2.7
Ethiopia	56.0	48.7	63.4	40.2	35.1	45.2	4.8
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6
Gambia	58.7	51.4	65.8	37.0	29.5	44.4	2.8
Ghana	24.1	16.6	31.3	6.7	5.1	8.3	4.2
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
Guinea Bissau	56.5	41.1	71.1	36.4	23.8	48.9	2.3
Kenya	14.0	8.9	19.1	3.6	3.2	4.0	6.3
Lesotho	14.7	24.8	5.2	8.3	15.4	1.1	8.0
Liberia	42.1	25.8	58.5	27.0	12.3	41.7	...
Libya	16.7	7.1	27.0	2.5	0.2	5.0	...
Madagascar	30.3	23.9	36.5	17.2	14.5	20.1	2.5
Malawi	36.5	23.4	49.2	26.1	17.2	35.3	4.2
Mali	71.3	60.8	81.3	60.1	49.1	71.2	2.9

Table 18 - Basic Education Indicators (cont.)

	Estimated adult illiteracy rate, 2004 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth illiteracy rate, 2004 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 1998-2002 (% of GNI)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Mauritania	57.9	47.8	67.5	49.6	42.2	57.1	3.6
Mauritius	14.0	11.2	16.8	5.3	5.9	4.6	3.3
Morocco	47.5	35.2	59.6	28.3	21.2	35.6	5.2
Mozambique	50.9	35.4	65.8	34.9	21.9	47.7	2.5
Namibia	15.3	15.0	15.5	7.1	8.8	5.4	7.6
Niger	81.8	73.6	89.8	74.0	64.4	83.7	2.4
Nigeria	30.6	23.5	37.4	9.8	8.2	11.4	...
Rwanda	28.4	23.0	33.7	13.5	12.6	14.4	2.8
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	58.9	49.2	68.2	44.9	36.8	53.0	3.2
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	13.3	12.6	13.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.8
Sudan	38.0	27.6	48.2	19.0	15.0	23.1	...
Swaziland	17.8	16.9	18.6	7.9	8.8	7.1	5.4
Tanzania	20.9	13.5	28.0	7.4	5.7	9.1	2.2
Togo	37.8	23.6	51.5	20.6	10.6	30.5	4.9
Tunisia	24.8	15.2	34.5	4.8	1.6	8.0	7.2
Uganda	29.3	20.0	38.5	18.4	12.8	24.0	2.5
Zambia	18.6	12.7	24.2	9.8	7.9	11.8	2.0
Zimbabwe	8.7	5.3	12.1	2.0	0.8	3.2	4.9
Africa	35.9	27.7	44.0	20.1	15.9	24.4	...

Sources: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database.

Table 19 - School Enrolment

	Unesco primary, 2001/2002						Unesco secondary, 2001/2002						
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher ratio			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Pupil/teacher ratio
Algeria	108.0	112.0	104.0	95.0	96.0	94.0	28.0	69.0	74.0	72.0	69.0	74.0	20.0
Angola	74.0**	78.0**	69.0**	37.0**	39.0**	35.0**	27.5**	21.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	17.0	23.0*
Benin	104.0	122.0	86.0	...	...	...	53.0	35.0**	16.0**	26.0**	35.0**	16.0**	22.0**
Botswana	103.0	103.0	103.0	81.0	79.0	83.0	27.0	70.0	75.0	73.0	70.0	75.0	20.0**
Burkina Faso	44.0**	51.0**	36.0**	35.0**	41.0**	29.0**	47.0**	12.0**	8.0*	10.0**	12.0**	8.0*	...
Burundi	71.0	80.0	62.0	53.0**	59.0**	48.0**	49.0	12.0**	9.0**	11.0**	12.0**	9.0**	...
Cameroon	107*	115.0**	99.0**	...	...	...	61.0**	36.0**	29.0**	33.0**	36.0**	29.0**	...
Cape Verde	123.0	125.0	120.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	29.0	64.0	67.0	66.0	64.0	67.0	24.0
Central African Republic	66.0*	79.0*	53.0**	...	64.0.0**	45.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	73.0**	90.0**	57.0**	58.0**	70.0**	47.0**	71.0**	30.0	25.0	28.0	30.0	25.0	13.0**
Comoros	90.0	98.0	81.0	56.0**	60.0**	52.0**	39.0	37.0**	27.0**	32.0**	37.0**	27.0**	26.0**
Congo	86.0	88.0	83.0	...	...	...	56.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	80.0	92.0	68.0	63.0	72.0	53.0	44.0	72.0	53.0	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	40.0	46.0	35.0	34.0**	38.0**	30.0**	34.0**	34.0**	15.0	20.0	24.0	15.0	28.0**
Egypt	97.0**	100.0**	94.0**	90.0**	92.0**	88.0**	22.0**	91.0**	85.0**	88.0**	91.0**	85.0**	17.0**
Equatorial Guinea	126.0	132.0	120.0	85.0	91.0	78.0	...	38.0**	22.0**	30.0**	38.0**	22.0**	...
Eritrea	61.0	67.0	54.0	43.0	46.0	39.0	44.0	33.0	22.0	28.0	33.0	22.0	49.0
Ethiopia	64.0	75.0	53.0	46.0	52.0	41.0	57.0	23.0	15.0	19.0	23.0	15.0	...
Gabon	134.0	135.0	134.0	88.0**	89.0**	87.0**	49.0**	51.0**	...	51.0**	...	...	...
Gambia	79.0**	82.0**	75.0**	73.0**	76.0**	70.0**	38.0**	40.0**	28.0**	34.0**	40.0**	28.0**	26.0
Ghana	81.0	85.0	78.0	60.0	61.0	59.0	32.0	41.0**	34.0**	38.0**	41.0**	34.0**	19.0**
Guinea	77.0	88.0	66.0	61.0	69.0	54.0	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	96.0	97.0	95.0	70.0**	69.0**	71.0**	32.0	34.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	30.0	26.0**
Lesotho	124.0	123.0	125.0	84.0	81.0	88.0	47.0	34.0	38.0	34.0	30.0	38.0	23.0**
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	114.0	114.0	114.0	...	...	...	...	102.0	108.0	105.0	102.0	108.0	...
Madagascar	104.0	106.0	102.0	69.0	68.0	69.0	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	146.0	149.0	143.0	81.0**	81.0**	81.0**	...	39.0	29.0	34.0	39.0	29.0	...
Mali	57.0	65.0	49.0	...	...	...	56.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 19 - School Enrolment (cont.)

	Unesco primary, 2001/2002						Unesco secondary, 2001/2002						
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher ratio			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Pupil/teacher ratio
Mauritania	86.0	88.0	85.0	67.0**	68.0**	65.0**	39.0	25.0	19.0	22.0	25.0	19.0	...
Mauritius	106.0	106.0	106.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	25.0	81.0	78.0	80.0	81.0	78.0	...
Morocco	107.0	113.0	101.0	88.0	92.0	85.0	28.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	99.0	110.0	87.0	60.0	63.0	56.0	66.0	16.0	10.0	13.0	16.0	10.0	27.0
Namibia	106.0	106.0	106.0	78.0	76.0	81.0	32.0	57.0	65.0	61.0	57.0	65.0	24.0**
Niger	40.0	47.0	32.0	34.0	41.0	28.0	41.0	8.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	5.0	27.0
Nigeria	96.0**	107.0**	86.0**	...	...	...	40.0**	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	117.0	118.0	116.0	84.0	83.0	85.0	59.0	15.0**	14.0**	14.0**	15.0**	14.0**	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	126.0**	130.0**	122.0**	97.0**	100.0**	94.0**	33.0**	42.0**	36.0**	39.0**	42.0**	36.0**	...
Senegal	75.0	79.0	72.0	58.0	61.0	54.0	49.0	22.0**	15.0**	19.0**	22.0**	15.0**	27.0**
Seychelles	116.0	116.0	115.0	...	...	...	14.0	107.0	113.0	110.0	107.0	113.0	15.0**
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	105.0	107.0	103.0	90.0	89.0	90.0	37.0	83.0**	90.0**	86.0**	83.0**	90.0**	30.0**
Sudan	59.0	63.0	54.0	49.0**	54.0**	45.0**	...	32.0	45.0	32.0	45.0	45.0	...
Swaziland	100.0	103.0	98.0	77.0	76.0	77.0	32.0	...	...	45.0	45.0	...	...
Tanzania	70.0	71.0	69.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	47.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	124.0	136.0	112.0	92.0	100.0	84.0	35.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	112.0	114.0	109.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	22.0	78.0	81.0	79.0	78.0	81.0	20.0**
Uganda	136.0	139.0	134.0	...	...	...	54.0	19.0**	15.0**	17.0**	19.0**	15.0**	...
Zambia	79.0	81.0	76.0	66.0**	66.0**	66.0**	45.0**	27.0	21.0	24.0	27.0	21.0	...
Zimbabwe	99.0	100.0	98.0	83.0	82.0	83.0	38.0	45.0	40.0	43.0	45.0	40.0	24.0**
Africa	90.1	98.8	84.3	68.0	71.3	64.2	40.7	42.3	41.3	42.9	42.3	41.3	24.2

Note: * National estimation.

** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) estimation.

Sources: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database.

Table 20 - Corruption Perception Index

	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Index	Country Rank / 99	Index	Country Rank / 90	Index	Country Rank / 91	Index	Country Rank / 102	Index	Country Rank / 133	Index	Country Rank / 145
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	...	...	1.7	85	...	...	1.7	98	2.6	88	2.7	97
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	124	2	133
Botswana	6.1	24	6	26	6	26	6.4	24	5.7	30	3.2	77
Burkina Faso	...	...	3	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	31
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	1.5	99	2	84	2	84	2.2	89	1.8	124	2.1	129
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	142
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	113	2.3	114
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	133
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	75	2.7	71	2.4	77	2.7	71	2.1	118	2	133
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3.3	63	3.1	63	3.6	54	3.4	62	3.3	70	3.2	77
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	...	3.2	60	...	...	3.5	59	2.5	92	2.3	114
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	74
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	92	2.8	90
Ghana	3.3	63	3.5	52	3.4	59	3.9	50	3.3	70	3.6	64
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	2	90	2.1	82	2	84	1.9	96	1.9	122	2.1	129
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	118	2.5	108
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	98	2.6	88	3.1	82
Malawi	4.1	45	4.1	43	3.2	61	2.9	68	2.8	83	2.8	90
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	78	3.2	77

Table 20 - Corruption Perception Index

	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004	
	Index	Country Rank / 99	Index	Country Rank / 90	Index	Country Rank / 91	Index	Country Rank / 102	Index	Country Rank / 133	Index	Country Rank / 145
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	4.9	36	4.7	37	4.5	40	4.5	40	4.4	48	4.1	54
Morocco	4.1	45	4.7	37	...	...	3.7	52	3.3	70	3.2	77
Mozambique	3.5	56	2.2	81	...	...	...	...	2.7	86	2.8	90
Namibia	5.3	29	5.4	30	5.4	30	5.7	28	4.7	41	4.1	54
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	122
Nigeria	1.6	98	1.2	90	1	90	1.6	101	1.4	132	1.6	144
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	3.4	58	3.5	52	2.9	65	3.1	66	3.2	76	3	85
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	48
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	113	2.3	114
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5	34	5	34	4.8	38	4.8	36	4.4	48	4.6	44
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	106	2.2	122
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania	1.9	93	2.5	76	2.2	82	2.7	71	2.5	92	2.8	90
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	5	34	5.2	32	5.3	31	4.8	36	4.9	39	5	39
Uganda	2.2	87	2.3	80	1.9	88	2.1	93	2.2	113	2.6	102
Zambia	3.5	56	3.4	57	2.6	75	2.6	77	2.5	92	2.6	102
Zimbabwe	4.1	45	3	65	2.9	65	2.7	71	2.3	106	2.3	114

Source: Transparency International.

Table 21 - Political Troubles

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Algeria	121.4	124.2	126.6	141.6	120.3	142.5	64.8	14.5	61.4
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.6
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	3.2	1.1	5.6	9.5	2.5	2.5	0.1	4.1
Cameroon	23.7	54.7	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.0
Chad	4.4	5.6	2.2	20.2	26.7	16.7	10.5	2.9	3.8
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.7
Côte d'Ivoire	16.4	3.8	3.4	21.7	28.1	2.9	13.7	18.8	25.2
Egypt	22.9	43.6	0.0	1.0	7.8	7.2	2.0	5.4	8.5
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Ethiopia	48.5	12.2	1.6	24.8	5.7	8.4	42.6	15.2	25.9
Gabon	10.0	1.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
Ghana	4.9	0.0	0.3	4.5	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.9
Kenya	14.8	25.5	34.1	0.0	0.0	11.6	1.9	6.8	4.5
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7
Mali	3.4	13.7	1.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Morocco	12.2	1.6	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Mozambique	37.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.8
Namibia	3.5	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5
Nigeria	30.2	51.3	10.2	47.1	29.2	39.7	19.4	10.4	31.6
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Senegal	0.3	19.6	2.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	7.7	6.7	9.1
South Africa	85.0	40.8	20.3	38.8	18.9	2.2	3.3	1.2	11.3
Tanzania	4.7	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	2.9	2.3	0.0
Uganda	81.3	15.3	10.5	9.6	0.0	23.9	14.3	17.2	41.1
Zambia	4.8	4.6	4.9	3.6	0.6	17.6	1.1	5.7	2.0
Zimbabwe	9.6	9.7	11.3	5.4	16.8	12.6	16.5	8.8	3.4

Note: See note on methodology.

Source: Authors' calculations based on *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens*.

Table 22 - Softening of the Regime

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Algeria	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.8
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.1
Cameroon	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.4
Chad	4.5	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.1	2.7	3.2	0.2
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.1	2.6	3.9	1.8	6.9	6.0
Egypt	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.6	2.5
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.4
Ethiopia	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Gabon	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.8
Ghana	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kenya	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.7
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Mali	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2
Mauritius	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1
Morocco	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	3.0
Mozambique	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
Namibia	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Nigeria	1.1	1.8	6.6	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.2
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
South Africa	3.1	2.3	0.8	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.6
Tanzania	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5
Tunisia	1.4	0.7	0.1	2.8	0.7	1.8	3.0	0.7	0.0
Uganda	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6
Zambia	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.5
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.5

Note: See note on methodology.

Source: Authors' calculations based on *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens*.

Table 23 - Hardening of the Regime

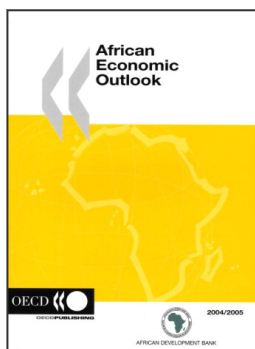
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Algeria	11.9	6.5	4.3	2.5	0.3	8.1	15.0	4.5	8.9
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2
Botswana	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Burkina Faso	0.8	1.9	0.6	4.5	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.4	2.8
Cameroon	7.4	5.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	3.3	0.9	2.2	2.5
Chad	2.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.9
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	2.5	0.7	10.2	7.8	1.4	3.2	7.2	9.6
Egypt	9.4	6.8	5.5	2.0	7.7	3.9	11.5	4.8	4.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	1.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.7	0.5	8.1
Ethiopia	7.5	3.9	2.4	0.0	0.7	3.6	8.4	1.2	1.3
Gabon	1.0	5.1	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	3.6
Ghana	2.2	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.4
Kenya	3.9	11.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.3
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Mali	0.4	5.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3
Mauritius	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4
Morocco	5.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.6
Mozambique	0.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	3.7	1.2	0.0	0.4	1.6
Namibia	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6
Nigeria	125.5	9.1	5.8	4.2	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	12.4
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0
Senegal	1.7	3.3	2.7	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.9
South Africa	18.6	14.3	6.1	4.5	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	4.0
Tanzania	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Tunisia	3.9	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	3.3	2.9	1.6	6.4
Uganda	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	5.8	1.3	3.8	12.3
Zambia	5.5	8.5	3.9	3.0	1.1	4.7	5.2	1.5	2.4
Zimbabwe	4.0	3.7	7.7	5.1	4.8	12.5	17.5	15.5	16.3

Note: See note on methodology.

Source: Authors' calculations based on *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens*.

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