

ESTONIA

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD	20 972.1	18 956.5	19 740.8	23 896.4	24 828.0	6 216.6	6 038.9	6 299.3	7 806.7	7 918.8
OECD COUNTRIES	17 071.6	15 469.8	16 427.9	20 078.5	..	1 241.0	1 476.8	2 776.6	3 675.5	5 469.9
Australia	24.8	22.6	19.8	29.8	..	10.1	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.7
Austria	389.6	396.0	325.3	357.7	..	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.8
Belgium	76.1	74.9	80.3	96.9	..	2.8	2.7	45.8	4.0	3.6
Canada	73.7	50.2	66.9	84.1	..	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Chile	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Czech Republic	9.2	10.7	11.5	13.6	..	4.7	7.0	11.2	16.5	23.9
Denmark	527.7	490.1	487.7	587.1	..	6.4	47.6	53.4	10.1	11.7
Estonia	1 399.1	1 285.5	1 418.8	1 864.3	..	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	4 279.2	4 180.0	4 370.8	5 332.3	..	342.8	443.7	462.9	917.6	713.9
France	303.4	379.7	444.2	573.7	..	42.3	42.0	46.2	54.9	71.7
Germany	744.9	575.1	588.0	681.6	..	66.0	59.8	71.3	61.3	60.1
Greece	37.8	26.1	28.6	30.7	..	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5
Hungary	4.7	4.7	5.3	9.3	..	0.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.9
Iceland	43.2	40.5	40.9	52.4	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c
Ireland	74.7	59.9	52.3	61.5	..	13.6	15.8	5.7	2.2	1.4
Israel ¹	10.3	10.3	8.4	8.7	..	3.0	1.0	2.3	3.5	3.1
Italy	137.9	131.6	172.4	179.6	..	117.7	108.3	119.6	92.4	90.0
Japan	110.1	130.5	136.6	161.9	..	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Korea	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Latvia	334.7	316.0	446.4	472.0	..	1 030.1	1 060.4	1 102.6	1 392.1	1 643.7
Lithuania	678.4	691.1	722.7	896.4	..	1 135.0	1 281.4	1 210.1	1 606.4	1 581.6
Luxembourg	422.1	452.4	455.6	640.6	..	13.8	10.6	21.2	24.0	57.6
Mexico	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6
Netherlands	659.3	509.6	541.9	551.4	..	134.9	239.8	232.4	266.2	290.1
New Zealand	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.7	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.5	4.4
Norway	1 045.8	905.6	895.3	1 238.3	..	44.2	84.7	44.8	68.6	71.2
Poland	42.0	46.3	91.1	135.4	..	75.4	51.3	124.8	153.5	163.1
Portugal	1.9	2.0	0.4	4.8	..	3.6	3.2	24.6	14.4	16.5
Slovak Republic	15.9	18.2	20.3	24.5	..	25.9	24.2	22.7	25.2	24.5
Slovenia	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Spain	22.3	7.4	30.1	43.1	..	81.3	74.1	83.5	122.9	139.8
Sweden	5 268.9	4 304.5	4 354.6	5 262.4	..	73.2	87.8	109.5	144.2	158.9
Switzerland	240.8	228.6	249.0	291.1	..	23.1	30.3	28.9	31.4	43.2
Turkey	5.1	5.2	6.0	8.7	..	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2
United Kingdom	408.8	399.8	370.2	458.1	..	25.9	32.3	47.2	131.3	134.6
United States	691.6	721.3	707.4	820.3	..	121.1	95.0	99.0	116.4	127.8
EUROPE	18 922.6	17 053.1	17 844.9	21 660.0	..	5 983.0	5 843.3	6 078.0	7 459.2	7 559.2
Bulgaria	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	..	48.0	37.7	33.9	42.0	44.6
Croatia	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	..	28.9	25.1	24.9	28.4	28.5
Cyprus ^{2,3}	384.7	355.0	368.6	401.9	..	1 738.2	1 401.9	1 403.8	1 394.1	1 274.4
Malta	22.7	23.1	42.5	48.5	..	23.9	22.5	33.3	52.3	44.0
Romania	0.1	1.2	2.3	3.9	..	50.0	25.5	38.1	37.3	37.7
Russian Federation	953.8	738.7	769.7	827.1	..	249.9	222.1	250.4	330.3	298.3
Ukraine	175.2	171.5	195.7	242.5	..	336.9	248.6	251.8	265.6	323.2
AFRICA	13.4	9.2	16.2	43.1	..	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.5	29.2
Northern Africa	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.9	..	14.1	13.3	13.4	15.5	16.1
Algeria	-	-	0.0	0.0	..	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3
Libya	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	13.3	12.6	12.7	14.6	14.8
Tunisia	-	-	.. c	0.0	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other African countries	13.2	9.0	15.4	41.2	..	2.2	1.9	1.9	-0.1	13.1
Nigeria	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	..	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
South Africa	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.9

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
AMERICA	1 130.4	1 023.6	1 101.2	1 196.3	..	140.1	114.0	115.2	135.9	147.8
Northern America	765.3	771.5	774.4	904.4	..	121.9	95.5	99.5	117.0	128.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	362.3	250.2	323.8	287.5	..	5.0	4.4	1.7	2.3	2.8
Bahamas	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	..	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bermuda	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	..	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	-	0.0	0.4	0.8	..	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	22.2	16.8	26.5	13.8	..	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	2.8	1.9	3.1	4.5	..	13.2	14.1	14.1	16.6	16.5
Argentina	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Bolivia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	..	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	..	12.8	13.8	14.0	16.1	16.0
Colombia	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.4	..	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Paraguay	-	-	-	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	.. c	..	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	.. c	0.0	-	-	..	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
ASIA	295.3	323.8	331.0	613.6	..	67.0	63.7	87.6	188.7	172.8
Near and Middle East	17.2	20.4	19.7	26.6	..	12.8	14.6	34.6	103.8	130.5
Gulf Arabian countries	4.8	6.4	7.3	9.0	..	-1.6	-8.0	-7.3	-6.3	-0.5
Kuwait	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	..	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	..	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1.8	2.8	3.7	5.1	..	-3.8	-11.5	-8.5	-6.5	-2.4
Other Near and Middle East	12.4	14.1	12.5	17.6	..	14.4	22.7	41.9	110.1	131.1
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	278.1	303.4	311.2	587.0	..	54.3	49.0	53.0	84.9	42.3
China	5.4	5.8	12.2	14.3	..	3.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.6
Hong Kong, China	30.6	37.2	46.5	51.0	..	0.5	0.5	5.0	24.6	13.1
India	-0.2	0.2	0.2	215.0	..	0.6	0.4	1.4	4.2	3.3
Indonesia	.. c	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	5.2	5.6	6.3	7.9	..	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Philippines	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Singapore	113.1	109.1	92.1	115.3	..	3.5	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.4
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Thailand	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	..	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.8	6.3
Viet Nam	-	.. c	.. c	0.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	-5.1	-1.7	32.7	48.5	..	10.2	2.6	3.2	7.4	9.7
WORLD unallocated and confidential	615.5	548.4	414.8	334.9	..	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
European Union (EU28)	16 246.6	14 741.9	15 433.6	18 733.3	..	5 089.6	5 114.0	5 338.7	6 604.0	6 628.7
G20 countries excl. European Union	3 462.6	3 163.7	3 297.3	4 057.9	..	654.0	584.6	660.8	820.7	820.7
G20 OECD countries	2 500.5	2 416.0	2 511.6	2 997.9	..	386.8	343.2	390.0	463.7	494.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	962.1	747.7	785.7	1 059.9	..	267.2	241.4	270.8	356.9	326.0
MENA countries	5.9	7.4	13.2	17.9	..	12.7	5.5	6.1	46.3	59.7
ASEAN countries	118.3	115.0	99.3	124.0	..	9.5	8.3	8.1	10.6	8.8

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

2. Note by Turkey: The information in this document with reference to "Cyprus" relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the "Cyprus issue".

3. Note by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union: The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>