

BASIC STATISTICS OF TURKEY, 2019

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (million)	83.4		Population density per km ² (2018)	107.0	(38.0)
Under 15 (%)	24.3	(17.9)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2018)	77.4	(80.1)
Over 65 (%)	8.7	(17.1)	Men (2018)	74.4	(77.5)
International migrant stock (% of population)	7.0	(13.3)	Women (2018)	80.3	(82.8)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.6	(0.6)	Latest general election	June-2018	
ECONOMY					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	762.0		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.1	(2.6)
In current prices (billion TRY)	4 320.2		Industry including construction	30.8	(26.8)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	4.1	(2.2)	Services	62.1	(70.5)
Per capita (000 USD PPP)	28.1	(48.5)			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure (2018, OECD: 2019)	34.6	(41.6)	Gross financial debt (2016, OECD: 2018)	31.8	(95.8)
Revenue (2018, OECD: 2019)	31.5	(38.5)	Net financial debt (2016, OECD: 2017)	18.4	(68.7)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (TRY per USD)	5.67		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	1.84		Machinery and transport equipment	31.2	
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	24.8	
Exports of goods and services	32.7	(54.2)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	17.6	
Imports of goods and services	29.9	(50.6)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	1.2	(0.3)	Machinery and transport equipment	25.2	
Net international investment position	-45.1		Commodities and transactions, n.e.s.	18.0	
			Manufactured goods	16.1	
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	45.7	(57.6)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	13.7	(5.4)
Men	63.1	(65.6)	Youth (aged 15-24, %)	25.2	(11.7)
Women	28.7	(50.0)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	3.2	(1.4)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	53.0	(61.1)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	22.0	(38.0)
Average hours worked per year	1,832	(1,659)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2017, OECD: 2018)	1.0	(2.6)
ENVIRONMENT					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	1.8	(3.9)	CO2 emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes)	4.5	(8.3)
Renewables (%)	15.9	(10.8)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m ³ , 2018)	0.7	
			Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2018)	0.4	(0.5)
SOCIETY					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2015, OECD: 2016)	0.404	(0.310)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2015, OECD: 2016)	17.2	(11.5)	Reading	466	(487)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2015, OECD: 2016)	10.6	(24.4)	Mathematics	454	(489)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	468	(489)
Health care	4.4	(8.8)	Share of women in parliament (%)	17.4	(30.7)
Pensions (2017)	7.4	(8.6)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	1.0	(0.4)
Education (% of GNI, 2018)	3.8	(4.5)			

1.The year is indicated in parenthesis if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

2.Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% of member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Labour Organisation, International Monetary Fund, United Nations, World Bank.



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