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Chapter 5

Inventory of Investments Measures

Abstract. *This chapter provides an overview of the OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements and an inventory of national situations with regard to investment and service restrictions in the fisheries sector. The chapter also contains information on national laws and regulations pertaining to domestic conditions for exercising an occupation in the fisheries sector. Such conditions may be relevant for investments in the sector.*

Introduction

At a meeting in March 2000, the Committee for Fisheries decided to proceed with the establishment of an inventory of foreign direct investment in the fisheries sector. This section has been drafted in response to this decision. It first provides a brief introduction to the OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements and the work of the OECD on the subject. It then provides country notes giving the situation in each Member country; the information is based on the reservations notified by Member countries to the Code and country submissions to the Inventory.

The OECD Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements

The objective of the Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements, adopted in 1961, is to provide a basis for the progressive non-discriminatory liberalisation of capital movements including the right of establishment in a foreign country for business purposes. The Code is a legally binding instrument of the Organisation and Member countries. The Code is the only multilaterally binding instrument that seeks to further liberalise capital movement.

OECD Member countries undertake in particular to:

- Notify the Organisation of any existing measures affecting capital movements.
- Apply any measures without discrimination among OECD Members.
- Liberalise all the operations specified in the Code, except with respect to items against which reservations are lodged.
- Not to introduce any new restrictions which would not be covered by reservations. This provision embodies the “standstill” principle. The adjustment of countries’ reservations over time acts with a “ratchet” effect to capture higher degrees of liberalisation as they are achieved.

Liberalisation implies that residents should be allowed to transact freely with non-residents in any operations and instruments available abroad. Liberalisation also means that Members are required to apply National Treatment to non-residents wishing to engage in operations with residents on their territory. The Code however does not inhibit the normal exercise of regulatory powers of governments provided that they are carried out in a non-discriminatory manner.

Under the Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements, direct investment (which is one of the most important capital movements covered by the Code) is defined as “investment for the purpose of establishing lasting economic relations with an undertaking such as, and, in particular, investments which give the possibility of exercising an effective influence on the management thereof.” Direct investments may take place in several forms, in particular the creation or extension of a wholly-owned enterprise, subsidiary or branch, or the acquisition or participation in a new or existing enterprise. In fisheries this is particularly easy as vessels can be re-flagged easily and be the principal mobile capital investment.

The OECD's Committee for Capital Movements and Invisible Transaction (CMIT), under whose responsibility the Code falls, has earlier considered fisheries as well as other natural resource-based industries. The CMIT has concluded that, in addition to measures directly restricting foreign investments, restrictions in the sense of the Code also include measures restricting foreign ownership of real property, including ships. In applying this rule, the CMIT has considered "ships" to include "fishing vessels". From the country notes, which follow, it will be seen that restrictions on direct investments and/or ownership are applied mainly in the harvesting sector.

Reservations to the Code may be lodged within certain sectors by Member countries thus restricting the free establishment of foreign businesses. These reservations are available on the OECD web site on www.oecd.org/daf/investment/legal-instruments/codes.htm. The parts relevant for fisheries are given below for each Member country. It should be noted that reservations to the Code generally cover investments in the areas of real estate, broadcasting, air transport and fisheries.

The Fisheries Committee carried out a similar study on foreign direct investment in fisheries in connection with the 1993 study entitled "Economic Assistance Measures"; this study is available on the OECD fisheries web site (www.oecd.org/agr/fish) and entitled *Direct Investment in the Fishing Industry*.

From that analysis it was clear that restrictions on foreign fisheries involvement came through a number of national instruments including, but not limited to, rules regarding direct foreign investments. In particular, national legislation pertaining to conditions for education, manning of vessels, operations by skippers etc. all had a bearing on the possibilities of foreigners getting involved with fishing. The 1993 paper pertains to information collected for the years in the late 1980s and included information on:

- Foreign direct ownership/shareholding restrictions.
- Obtaining concession for owning fishing vessels.
- Special authorisations only granted on a case by case basis.
- Allocation of catch quotas reserved for nationals.
- Restrictions on nationality and place of residence of company officials.
- Restrictions on crew nationality.

The Committee may wish to consider updating the country notes to this paper with more up to date data mirroring the information required for the 1993 exercise. Furthermore, Delegates were invited to provide information on the treatment (if different) applied to foreigners *vis-à-vis* nationals wishing to invest and undertake business operations in fisheries including the different sets of conditions.

The following section contains information readily available on the OECD web site dealing with the Code of Liberalisation of Capital Movements and information submitted for the Inventory by Member countries as agreed by the Committee for Fisheries. As mentioned above, the information may not be fully inclusive insofar as other legislation pertaining to fishing operations may stipulate limitations or conditions for engaging in fishing activities that *de facto* bars foreign participation.

Australia

Reservation by Australia has been lodged on ownership of Australian flag vessels except if these are owned by an enterprise incorporated in Australia. In order to be

registered as an Australian flag vessel, a ship needs to be majority-owned by an Australian national (i.e. an Australian citizen, a corporate body established by or under a law of the Commonwealth or of a State Territory).

In the fishing and resource sectors, proposals for the establishment of new businesses involving a total investment of AUD 10 million or more, and proposals for the acquisition of existing businesses with total assets valued at more than AUD 5 million (more than AUD 3 million if greater than half the assets of the businesses are attributable to rural land) are notifiable. Proposals where the target assets or the planned investment outlays are valued above these thresholds (but below AUD 50 million) will normally be approved without examination. Proposals where the valuation is AUD 50 million or more will be approved – unless judged by the government to be contrary to the national interest.

Belgium

Belgium does not allow acquisition of Belgian flag vessels by shipping companies not having their principal office in Belgium. The right to fly the national flag by vessels and the conditions of ship registration are determined by law.

Canada

The main constraint is the policy that fishing enterprises having a foreign ownership level of more than 49% are prohibited from holding Canadian commercial fishing licenses. This long-standing policy, which dates from the 1970s, is intended to prevent foreign companies from gaining access to Canada's fisheries resources through the acquisition of Canadian companies having substantial license holdings. The policy does permit minority ownership of Canadian fish harvesting companies by foreign investors. However, majority ownership would require the forfeiture of any existing licenses held by that company.

There is no limit on foreign ownership of fish processing companies that do not hold a fishing licence. Canadian fish processing companies which have more than 49% foreign ownership are not permitted to hold Canadian commercial fishing licences.

Foreign flag vessels may be authorised (licensed) to fish in Canadian fisheries waters in accordance with bilateral or multilateral fisheries agreements (e.g. the International Convention on Future Multilateral Co-operation in the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries, commonly referred to as the NAFO Convention). In addition, foreign vessels may be permitted to fish in Canadian waters under charter arrangements with Canadian companies. However, it is not a common practice to assign Canadian fishing quotas to foreign-owned or foreign-registered vessels.

In addition, Canada has lodged a reservation to current invisible operations in respect of port regulations and pilot charges for expenditures relating to fishing vessels.

Denmark

According to the basic law "The Fisheries Act" (N°281 of 12 May 1999), ownership of two-thirds of a fishing vessel is limited to those registered as commercial fishermen so as to ensure that only professional fishermen can influence fishing activities. Registration as a commercial fisherman is only possible when the following conditions are met:

- Danish citizenship or a permanent address in Denmark for a continuous period of at least two years
- Employment onboard a fishing vessel for the previous 12 months

- 60% of income during these 12 months must derive from commercial fishing

To comply with the basic principle of non-discrimination in Community law, other EU and EEA citizens can register as commercial fishermen, although they do not meet the requirements of citizenship or permanent address in Denmark. EU and EEA citizens can register if they can prove a genuine link to Danish commercial fishing.

The genuine link to Danish commercial fishing is documented, for example, when a person has a permanent place of business in Denmark or if a minimum of 50% of all his landings are made in Danish harbours. This list is not exhaustive and other kinds of links can be taken into consideration.

To continue to be registered all the above requirements must be met continuously. This applies to any person who becomes registered, regardless of nationality.

There are no restrictions on the last third of the capital. Danes as well as foreigners, commercial fishermen as well as non-commercial fishermen have free access to ownership.

In Denmark there are no requirements concerning the nationality of the crew. Only the owners are subject to restrictions.

The use of Danish fishing rights is linked to the vessel. Fishing vessels engaged in commercial fishing must be registered in Denmark.

As long as the registration as a commercial fisherman is maintained, Denmark does not distinguish on the basis of nationality. There are equal opportunities for all commercial fishermen to own a fishing vessel and to exercise fishing rights.

There are no specific rules that apply to the processing industry.

Finland

Finland reserves the ownership of Finnish flag vessels to Finnish nationals, including fishing vessels, except through an enterprise incorporated in Finland.

France

Quota allocation for French vessels: Catch quotas allocated to France within the framework of the European Community regulations on conservation and management of fishery resources are reserved to vessels flying the French flag and meeting the following conditions:

- It must have a real economic link with the territory of the French Republic.
- It must be managed and directed from a stable body with a place of business on the French territory.

Fishing operations and use of marine resources: Fishing operations and the use of marine resources in French territorial waters or in the EEZ's of the French Overseas Territories, the French Southern Territories and the French Territories in Antarctica are reserved to the vessels flying the flag of France. Prior administrative authorisation, delivered by the French administration is needed. Derogation to this rule is possible under certain conditions.

Ownership of vessels: The ownership of a vessel flying the flag of France is subject to the following conditions:

- the vessel must be owned by a national of a Member State of the Community,

- the vessel must comply with the French safety requirements laid down in Law N°83-581 of 7 July 1983,
- crew: the captain and the first officer must be a French national. The other crewmembers must be nationals of a country of the European Union.

Germany

There are no restrictions on foreign direct investment in fishing except that the acquisition of a German flag vessel has to take place through an enterprise incorporated in Germany. Registration in the German fishing fleet register is reserved to ships owned by German nationals or companies incorporated in Germany.

Greece

Foreigners are allowed to hold a maximum of 49% of the capital of a Greek flag vessel for maritime transport or fishing purposes. Non-EU ownership of Greek flag vessels, including fishing vessels, is limited to 49%.

Iceland

Iceland has lodged reservations on foreign investments in fishing and primary fish processing (i.e. excluding retail packaging and later stages of preparation of fish products for distribution and consumption). Foreign investment in companies engaged in fishing and in companies applying for a licence to carry out whaling within the Icelandic territorial waters is restricted as well as foreign investment in primary fish processing (i.e. excluding retail packaging and later stages of preparation of fish products for distribution and consumption).

No foreign ownership limitations apply to fish processing beyond the stage of primary processing.

Ireland

Ireland has reservation on the acquisition of Irish-registered shipping vessels except through an enterprise incorporated in Ireland. The non-EC nationals' acquisition of sea fishing vessels registered in Ireland may be restricted. The registration of fishing vessels requires ownership by citizens or companies from an EC member State and a license to fish within Irish fishing limits.

Italy

Fishing in territorial waters is reserved to nationals.

The purchase by foreigners (other than EU residents) of a majority interest in Italian flag vessels or of a controlling interest in ship owning companies having their headquarters in Italy is prohibited.

Japan

Japan maintains restrictions on inward foreign direct investments in the fishing industry. Foreign investors wishing to invest in fisheries in Japan are obliged to apply¹ for a permit from the Ministers of Finance and of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, based on the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Law. The Ministers examine the application and can order the change or suspension of the investment if necessary.²

Foreigners fishing activities are covered by Article 3 of the Law Regulating Fishing Operations by Foreigners. Except for minor catch activity (e.g. jigging by ships of less than three tons) fishing by foreigners in territorial waters of Japan is prohibited. Similarly, fishing by foreigners in the Japanese EEZ, except for minor catching (e.g. jigging by ships of less than three tons) are subject to prior permission from the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries according to Article 5 of the Law Concerning the Exercise of Sovereign Rights Concerning Fisheries in Exclusive Economic Zones.

Based on Article 2 of the Fishing Boats Law, the possession of fishing boats is limited to:

- Japanese individuals.
- Companies where the representatives and two-thirds of the directors are Japanese.
- Companies with head offices in Japan and where all representatives have Japanese nationality.

Lending Japanese fishing vessels to foreigners is regarded as exportation. Therefore, prior approval is required from the Minister of International Trade and Industry according to the Export Trade Control Order.

Korea

All capture fisheries and mariculture of fish, shellfish and seaweed in Korea require a permit or a license from the Central Government (Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries: MOMAF) or the provincial governments. Foreigners wishing to carry out fishing operation in the EEZ need a fishing permit issued by the MOMAF. For sea farming and marine capture fisheries, the law of fisheries allows foreigners to invest in both fisheries. However, foreigners' investments are conditional, on and subject to, obligatory consultation of the provincial governments with the Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries.

There are no special restrictions regarding foreign establishment or investment in processing plants. General rules, mainly regulated by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, are equally applied to Korean citizens and foreign investors. Imports and exports are regulated through the external trade act. No restrictions are employed as long as exporters are registered with the tariff administration.

Mexico

In Mexico, the Foreign Investment Law determines and defines the rules for foreign investment and the areas of economic activity in which foreign involvement is considered beneficial and necessary. The Foreign Investment Law, supplemented with the provisions of the 1992 Fisheries Law and the Navigation Law of 1994, determines the operation and specific terms of foreign capital participation in fisheries activities.

Accordingly, fishing foreign investor are allowed to participate by establishing joint investments or mixed-capital companies with a maximum foreign holding of 49% of the capital. The vessels used for this activity must registered in Mexican and fly the Mexican flag.

Individuals, or legally incorporated Mexican companies, including companies with foreign capital, are allowed to register vessels on their own behalf or deploy them through contracts as Mexican – registered craft. Operators must request and obtain the corresponding Fishing Permits from the National Commission for Aquaculture and Fisheries.

In activities such as storage, distribution and for processing and marketing of fisheries products foreign investors are allowed to participate with up to 100%, i.e. unlimited

In aquaculture activities, foreign capital participation can also account up to 100% if it is allocated in areas or waters within Federal jurisdiction and subject to having an authorisation from the National Foreign Investment Commission.

Netherlands

The ownership of Netherlands flag vessels is restricted, unless the investment is made by shipping companies incorporated under Netherlands law, established in the Kingdom and having their actual place of management in the Netherlands. The national flag is reserved for ships owned by nationals or by companies incorporated under Dutch law, established in the Kingdom, and having their actual place of business in the Netherlands.

New Zealand

An overseas person wishing to own fishing quotas in New Zealand must obtain permission from the Ministry of Fisheries and the Treasurer. An overseas person is:

- A person who is not a New Zealand citizen and who is not ordinarily resident in New Zealand; or
- A company or corporate body that is incorporated outside New Zealand, or any company that is a subsidiary of a company or corporate body incorporated outside New Zealand; or
- A company in which:
 - ❖ 25% or more of any class of shares is held by any overseas person(s); or
 - ❖ the right to exercise or control the exercise of 25% or more of the voting power at any meeting of the company is held by any overseas person(s); or
- Any nominee of an overseas person.

More detailed information is available at www.oic.govt.nz/invest/fishquota.htm

Norway

There are no special restrictions regarding foreign establishment or investment in processing plants. General rules, mainly regulated by the Ministry of Trade and Industry, are valid. Exports are regulated through the Fish Export Act of 1990. No restrictions are employed as long as the exporter is registered with the Norwegian Seafood Export Council, and a yearly fee of NOK 15 000 is paid to the Council. However, as a general rule, processing, packing or re-loading fish, crustaceans and molluscs or parts and products of these, is not allowed on a foreign-controlled vessel inside the fishing limits or the Norwegian Exclusive Economic Zone.

All farming of fish and shellfish in Norway requires a special permit from the authorities. For sea farming of salmon and trout there is also a system of limited entry. No new licences for salmon and trout have been issued since the mid-eighties. The number of licences for aquaculture production of salmon and trout (number of cages of 12 000m³ capacity) is about 825. The central fisheries authorities decide the number and regional distribution of new licences.

According to Norwegian law, the right to buy a fishing vessel can only be given to a Norwegian citizen or a body that can be defined as a Norwegian citizen. A company is regarded as having equal rights with a Norwegian citizen when its main office is situated

in Norway and the majority of the Board members, including the Chair of the Board, are Norwegian citizens and have resided in the country the last two years. Norwegian citizens also have to own a minimum of 60% of the shares and have to be authorised to cast at least 60% of the votes. There are no restrictions on crew nationality.

It is a part of the Norwegian policy that ownership to the fishing fleet shall be reserved for professional fishermen. Therefore, to obtain the right to own a fishing vessel, one has to have a record of active, professional fishing on a Norwegian fishing boat for at least three of the last five years. When this legislation is being applied to companies, it means that at least 50% of a company owning a boat has to be owned by persons who qualify for owning a fishing vessel.

Poland

There are no restrictions to the foreign direct investments in the fisheries sector. However, all catch quotas are reserved for sea fishery vessels of Polish nationality only. Catch quotas may be exchanged within the framework of the IBSFC or under bilateral arrangements. There are no restrictions concerning crew nationality. However, members of crew must hold the certificate of competition issued in accordance with STCW 95 Convention (STCW 95, annex to the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers of 7 July 1978, as amended in 1995) and which is issued or endorsed by the Polish Maritime Administration.

Portugal

Ownership of fishing vessels: Decree (Decreto Lei) 525/99 of 10 December 1999 requires that the owners of vessels that have a catch quota entitlement, provide evidence, on an annual basis, of the existence of an economic link with Portugal.

Chartering of fishing vessels: Article 9 of Decree (Decreto Lei) N°278/87 of 7 July 1987 (as modified by Decreto Lei 383/98 of 27 November 1998) lays down the conditions under which fishing vessels from a third country can be chartered. Chartering is subject to previous authorisation of the member of the Portuguese government in charge of fisheries. Authorisation can be granted if the chartering of a foreign vessel is intended to:

- temporarily replace a vessel whose construction or modification has been authorised, provided has identical fishing characteristics.
- test new types of vessels, new fishing gear and fishing techniques or explore new fishing areas.

Furthermore:

- the species caught and the “on board” processing by the chartered vessels result in the products as being of Portuguese origin.
- the chartered vessels are subject to the same legal provisions as the ones applicable to Portuguese fishing vessels.

Regulatory Decree (Decreto Reglamentar) 7/2000 of 30 May 2001 in its Article 72 lays down the conditions to grant authorisation for the chartering of vessels. The authorisation to charter foreign vessels is granted for a maximum period of two years. Nevertheless, the authorisation expires when the condition for granting it (Article 9 of Decreto Lei 278/87) ceases to exist.

The chartering of Portuguese fishing vessels is also subject to previous authorisation from the member of the Portuguese government in charge of fisheries. The authorisation is valid for one year and renewable for the same period.

Spain

Spain does not have any restrictions on foreign direct investments in the fishing industry.

Sweden

Ownership of vessels: as a general rule a ship is to be considered Swedish and has the right to have Swedish flag if more than half of the owners are Swedish citizens or Swedish juridical persons. For more detailed information see the Law of the Sea (1994:1009).

Fishing operations and fish quotas: in order to perform a professional fishery the fisher needs fishing vessel permission (fishing license). If you have such a license you are allowed to fish on the Swedish quotas. Licenses are granted according to the stock situation. The fisher must also have a connection to the Swedish fishing industry. This connection can be demonstrated by:

- landings in Sweden
- the start of the fishing trip is a Swedish port
- the fisher lives in Sweden

For more detailed information see the Ordinance of the National Board (1995:23).

Turkey

Turkey does not have restrictions on foreign investments in aquaculture and fish processing establishments. All fish farms require a license from the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs. However, according to Fisheries Law N° 1380, Article 21 it is prohibited for non-Turkish citizens to enter the fishing areas and inland waters mentioned in Article 8 of the Territorial Waters Law N°476, and to practise fishing activities in these areas.³

United Kingdom

Under the “Merchant Shipping (Registration of Ships) Regulations 1993” on fishing vessel ownership, for a vessel to be registered in the UK, it must meet the following requirements:

- Legal and beneficial title to the vessel must be vested in one of the following:
 - ❖ a British Citizen;
 - ❖ a national of a Member State established in the UK;
 - ❖ a body incorporated in a Member State established in the UK;
 - ❖ a body incorporated in a Member State with a place of business in the UK;
 - ❖ European Economic Interest Groupings registered in the UK;
 - ❖ a UK local authority.
- It must be managed and its operations controlled and directed from within the UK.
- If legal title to the vessel is vested wholly in someone who is not resident in the UK, a representative must be appointed who is either an individual UK resident or a body incorporated in a Member State with a place of business in the UK.

- It is a condition of a vessel's fishing licence that at least 75% of the crew on board the vessel at any time shall be nationals of Member States of the European Community or other British Citizens.

As from 1 January 1999 fishing vessels will be required to ensure a real economic link with the UK by one of the following four options:

- a) landing at least 50 % by weight of the vessel's catch of quota stocks into the UK, or
- b) employing a crew of whom at least 50 % are normally resident in a UK coastal area, or
- c) incurring a given level of operating expenditure in the UK for goods and services provided in UK coastal areas, or
- d) demonstrating an economic link by other means (including combinations of the above) providing sufficient benefit to populations dependent on fisheries and related industries.

United States

The United States has no restrictions on investments in shore-side operations such as processing plants. The US does maintain laws that prohibit the transportation of merchandise between points in the US except on US built vessels documented under US law and owned by citizens of the US. These laws are collectively known as the Jones Act.

The American Fisheries Act has had a significant impact on foreign direct ownership/shareholding restrictions. The American Fisheries Act of 1998 made the following changes:

- US ownership requirement has been increased from 51% to 75%.
- Vessels longer than 165 feet, more than 750 GRT, or with engines that generate over 3000 hp became ineligible for licenses to operate in US Federally managed fisheries, except under certain precisely defined exceptions.
- Responsibility within the US Government for administering these requirements in respect of vessels over 100 feet long was given to the Department of Transportation, Maritime Administration.

However, foreign-flag vessels may not fish or process fish in the 200 nautical miles US exclusive economic zone except under the terms of a Governing International Fisheries Agreement (GIFA), or other agreement consistent with US law. Foreign-controlled enterprises may not engage in certain fishing operations involving coastwise trade. In addition, foreigners may not hold more than a minority of shares comprising ownership in companies owning vessels that operate in US fisheries. Also, corporate organisation requirements pertain to the registration of flag vessels for fishing in the US exclusive economic zone.

Notes

1. There has been yet no application for foreign direct investments to fisheries in Japan.
2. These include share acquisition of non-listed companies in stock exchanges, one-tenth or more of acquisition of the total shares of listed companies in stock exchanges, and the establishment of a branch office.
3. In the 7th Paragraph of Article 3, Turkish citizens and foreigners who catch fish for non-commercial or sportive purposes with small scale gears in the areas where fishing is not prohibited are not obliged to get a fishing licence. The matters concerning the methods and principles of this type of fishing are arranged by a regulation.

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Preface

This Study is the fruit of comprehensive discussions of various issues related to fisheries market liberalisation within the Committee for Fisheries as part of its Programme of Work 2000-2002. In finalising this work the Committee also adopted a Statement (see Foreword), Executive Summary and Synthesis Report highlighting the key points emanating from the Study. At its 90th Session in October 2002, the Committee for Fisheries decided to make this work and its supporting material available to the public.

Acknowledgments. This report has been prepared with the active participation and help from Member countries of the OECD. Particular assistance was provided by the Danish, Norwegian and Korean authorities through various secondments. These included Mr. Max Nielsen (on secondment from the Danish Research Institute of Food Economics) who was responsible for the development of the tariff analysis, Ms. Trine Trollvik (seconded from the Norwegian Seafood Export Council) who was instrumental in building the tariff data base and Mr. Ki-Jeong Jeon (on secondment from the Korean fisheries authorities) who is the author of the chapter on Markets and Resource Trends.

The OECD's Fisheries Division provided overall guidance and co-ordination in the development of this study.

Annex 1

Tariff and trade statistics for fish products**Source**

The source of the information on the applied most favoured nation (MFN) duties contained in Table 6.10 below is the WTO Integrated Data Base (IDB). For the pre- and post-Uruguay Round duties in Table 6.10, the source is the IDB Uruguay Round Multilateral Trade Negotiation (MTN) Files (UR-MTN files).

Product coverage

The product coverage is the following:

- HS-0301: Live fish.
- HS-0302: Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.
- HS-0303: Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.
- HS-0304: Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.
- HS-0305: Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.
- HS-0306: Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.
- HS-0307: Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.
- HS-0509: Natural sponges of animal origin.
- HS-1504: Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined but not chemically modified.
- HS-1603: Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.
- HS-1604: Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.
- HS-1605: Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.
- HS-2301*: Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.

* HS2301 includes only fish item 23.01.20 (Flours, meals and pellets, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates)

Country coverage

The countries for which information was extracted are the following: Argentina, Australia, Canada, Chile, China, the European Communities, Iceland, India, Japan, Korea Rep., Mexico, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey and the United States.

Description and Contents of the Tables

Table 6.10 (MFN Customs Duties and Import Volumes for Fish Products in Selected Countries, 1998-2001) shows tariff and trade information related to recent years available for applied MFN duties. The year of the tariff is given for each country. The structure and contents of Table 6.7 are explained in the table below:

Table 6.7 Structure of MFN Customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001)

Field	Description
Country	Reporting country
Year	Calendar or fiscal year
HS Heading	4-digit Harmonized System (HS96) heading
Description	4-digit HS96 description
Number of Tariff Lines	Number of national tariff lines within HS heading
Number of Unbound Items	Number of unbound items within HS heading
<i>Ad valorem</i> Duty Rate – Min	Applied minimum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
<i>Ad valorem</i> Duty Rate – Max	Applied maximum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
<i>Ad valorem</i> Duty Rate – Avg	Applied average <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
Number of non <i>ad valorem</i> Items	Number of items with non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties within HS heading for which no <i>ad valorem</i> equivalent is available
Quantities (Tonnes)	Import quantities expressed in tonnes
Quantities (other than Tonnes)	Import quantities expressed in other quantity units than in tonnes

Table 6.8 Structure of Pre- and Post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries

Field	Description
Country	Reporting country;
Year	Calendar or fiscal year;
HS Heading	4-digit Harmonized System (HS96) heading
Description	4-digit HS96 description
Number of Tariff Lines	Number of national tariff lines within HS heading;
Pre-Uruguay Round Duty – Number of Unbound Items	Number of unbound items within HS heading for Pre-Uruguay Round duties
Pre-Uruguay Round Duty – Min	Pre-Uruguay Round minimum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate ¹
Pre-Uruguay Round Duty – Max	Pre-Uruguay Round maximum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
Pre-Uruguay Round Duty – Avg	Pre-Uruguay Round average <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
Post-Uruguay Round Duty – Number of Unbound Items	Number of unbound items within HS heading for Post-Uruguay Round duties
Post-Uruguay Round Duty – Min	Post-Uruguay Round minimum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
Post-Uruguay Round Duty – Max	Post-Uruguay Round maximum <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
Post-Uruguay Round Duty – Avg	Post-Uruguay Round average <i>ad valorem</i> duty rate
"Post-Uruguay Round Duty" – "Number of Items Generated". Number of pre-Uruguay Round tariff lines for which no offer was available	

1. The expression "*ad valorem* duty rate" also includes *ad valorem* equivalents that were provided for non- *ad valorem* duties.

Table 6.9 List of years available for applied duties and trade statistics

Country	Applied Duty	Trade	Country	Applied Duty	Trade
Argentina	1998	1998	Korea, Rep.	2000	
Argentina	1999	1999	Mexico	1998	1998
Argentina	2000		Mexico	1999	1999
Argentina	2001		Mexico	2000	
Australia	1998	1998	New Zealand	1997	1997
Australia	1999	1999	New Zealand	1998	
Australia	2000		New Zealand	1999	
Australia	2001		Norway	1998	1998
Canada	1998	1998	Norway	1999	1999
Canada	1999	1999	Norway	2000	
Canada	2000	2000	Norway	2001	
Chile	1998	1998	Poland	2000	1999
Chile	1999	1999	Singapore	1998	1998
Chile	2000		Singapore	1999	1999
China	1996	1997	Singapore	2000	2000
China	1996	1997	Singapore	2001	
EC	1998	1998	Taiwan	1998	1998
EC	1999	1999	Taiwan	1999	1999
EC	2000		Taiwan	2000	
EC	2001		Taiwan	2001	
Iceland	1998	1998	Thailand	1999	1999
India	1996/97	1996/97	Turkey	1997	1997
India	1997/98		Turkey	1998	1998
Japan	1998	1998	Turkey	1999	1999
Japan	1999	1999	United States	1998	1998
Japan	2000		United States	1999	1999
Korea, Rep.	1998	1998	United States	2000	
Korea, Rep.	1999	1999			

Table 6.11 (“Pre- and Post-Uruguay Round Customs Duties for Fish products in Selected Countries”) contains information related to the Uruguay Round Negotiations. Post-Uruguay Round MFN duty rates, which represent the concessions offered, correspond to the final stage of implementation of the concessions. When no offer was available, the pre-Uruguay Round MFN duty rates have been used. The number of these tariff lines appears in the last column of the table under “Post-Uruguay Round Duty”. “Number of Items Generated”. Pre-Uruguay Round MFN duty rates correspond to the bound duties existing at the beginning of the negotiations and, for unbound duties, to the duties normally applied in September 1986. Data for Argentina are not presented as these were not reported in the HS nomenclature but in CCCN (Customs Co-operation Council Nomenclature). The structure and contents of Table 6.11 are explained in the Table 6.8.

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
ARGENTINA	1998	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	13	7.2	0	12		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		13	13	13.0	0	924		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		13	13	13.0	0	3 634		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	4		13	13	13.0	0	698		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		0	13	9.3	0	585		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		13	13	13.0	0	201		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	15		13	13	13.0	0	1 936		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		7	7	7.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		7	13	10.6	0	8		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		19	19	19.0	0	4		
ARGENTINA	1999	1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	15		19	19	19.0	0	21 384		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		19	19	19.0	0	1 921		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		9	9	9.0	0	189		
		0 301	Live fish.	9		0	13	7.2	0	11		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		3	13	12.5	0	914		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		3	13	12.6	0	2 866		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	4		13	13	13.0	0	651		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		0	13	9.3	0	485		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		13	13	13.0	0	245		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	15		13	13	13.0	0	1 937		
ARGENTINA	1999	0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		7	7	7.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		7	13	10.6	0	12		
ARGENTINA	1999	1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		19	19	19.0	0	2		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	15		19	19	19.0	0	25 568		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		19	19	19.0	0	2 314		
		2301*	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		9	9	9.0	0	171		
ARGENTINA	2000	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	13	7.2	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		3	13	12.5	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		3	13	12.6	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	4		13	13	13.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		0	13	9.3	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		13	13	13.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	15		13	13	13.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		7	7	7.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		7	13	10.6	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		19	19	19.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	15		19	19	19.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		19	19	19.0	0			
		2301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		9	9	9.0	0			
ARGENTINA	2001	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	12.5	3.6	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		2.5	12.5	12.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		2.5	12.5	12.1	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	4		12.5	12.5	12.5	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		0	12.5	8.9	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		12.5	12.5	12.5	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	15		12.5	12.5	12.5	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		6.5	6.5	6.5	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		6.5	12.5	10.1	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		18.5	18.5	18.5	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	15		18.5	18.5	18.5	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		18.5	18.5	18.5	0			
		2301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		8.5	8.5	8.5	0			
AUSTRALIA	1998	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0		7 235 384	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	0	0.0	0		3 862	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	0	0.0	0		14 121	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0		39 309	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0		3,160	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	0	0.0	0		10 076	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0		13 275	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0		5	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		0	0	0.0	0		124	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		0	5	0.6	0		33 385	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		0	0	0.0	0		9 480	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0		18,089	
AUSTRALIA	1999	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0		7 238 445	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	0	0.0	0		4 336	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	0	0.0	0		8,379	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0		44 114	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0		5 170	

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	0	0.0	0		12 339	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0		15 779	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0		5	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		0	0	0.0	0		568	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		0	5	0.6	0		40 038	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		0	0	0.0	0		9 682	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0		22 102	
AUSTRALIA	2000	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		0	5	0.6	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
AUSTRALIA	2001	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		0	5	0.6	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		2301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
CANADA	1998	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	2 822		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	3	0.1	0	33 856		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	3	0.1	0	77 518		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	34 726		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	3	0.3	0	16 751		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	5	3.0	0	60 213		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	4	0.5	0	20 306		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	6.5	3.2	0	33 851		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		3	7.5	5.3	0	1 489		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	16		0	11	5.4	0	52 366		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	6.5	3.2	0	13 243		
		2301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	3	1.5	0	62 198		
CANADA	1999	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	3 267		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	3	0.1	0	42 662		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	3	0.1	0	61 291		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	42 080		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	3	0.3	0	15 540		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		0	5	3.0	0	75 380		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	4	0.5	0	25 564		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	6.5	3.2	0	40 111		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		3	6.5	4.8	0	1 961		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	16		0	11	5.4	0	57 606		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	6.5	3.2	0	15 754		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		0	3	1.0	0	65 772		
CANADA	2000	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	3 043		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		0	3	0.1	0	48 039		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	3	0.1	0	59 839		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	39 174		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	3	0.3	0	20 309		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	11		0	5	2.7	0	87 166		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	4	0.5	0	25 623		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	6.5	3.2	0	24 642		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		3	6	4.5	0	1 762		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	16		0	11	5.4	0	53 245		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	6.5	3.2	0	13 188		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		0	3	1.0	0	97 951		

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
CHILE	1998	0 301	Live fish.	9		11	11	11.0	0	4		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		11	11	11.0	0	2		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	28		11	11	11.0	0	738		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	24		11	11	11.0	0	112		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		11	11	11.0	0	3		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	18		11	11	11.0	0	266		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	25		11	11	11.0	0	714		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		11	11	11.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		11	11	11.0	0	12 038		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		11	11	11.0	0	40		
CHILE	1999	1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	19		11	11	11.0	0	7 711		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		11	11	11.0	0	132		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		11	11	11.0	0	757		
		0 301	Live fish.	9		10	10	10.0	0	4		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		10	10	10.0	0	3		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	28		10	10	10.0	0	887		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	24		10	10	10.0	0	86		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		10	10	10.0	0	13		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	18		10	10	10.0	0	259		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	25		10	10	10.0	0	958		
CHILE	2000	0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		10	10	10.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		10	10	10.0	0	60 301		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		10	10	10.0	0	36		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	19		10	10	10.0	0	7 536		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		10	10	10.0	0	36		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		10	10	10.0	0	757		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		10	10	10.0	0	294 959		
CHILE	2000	0 301	Live fish.	9		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	28		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	24		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	18		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	25		9	9	9.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		9	9	9.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		9	9	9.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		9	9	9.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	19		9	9	9.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		9	9	9.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3		9	9	9.0	0			
CHINA	1996	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	55	19.4	0	429		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		25	35	29.8	0	12 522		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		25	35	29.6	0	354 384		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		45	45	45.0	0	3 099		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		3	55	51.3	0	10 173		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	20		0	45	33.8	0	29 311		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	21		0	55	33.1	0	58 902		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		20	20	20.0	0	3		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		20	35	30.0	0	10 724		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		45	45	45.0	0	45		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		45	45	45.0	0	1 557		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		45	45	45.0	0	2 231		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		3	5	4.0	0	884 477		
CHINA	1997	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	40	11.7	0	334	770 272	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		15	25	17.9	0	5 913		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		15	20	18.5	0	393 849		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		30	30	30.0	0	5 962		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	14		2	30	27.6	0	6 707		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	24		0	35	24.0	0	24 916		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	21		0	45	21.9	0	53 406		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		15	15	15.0	0	6		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		15	25	21.7	0	1 760		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		25	25	25.0	0	724		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	10		25	25	25.0	0	2 248		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	8		20	25	24.4	0	860		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		3	5	4.0	0	988 455		
EC	1998	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	16	7.1	0	12 402		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	68		0	23	13.2	0	548 533		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	93		0	23	13.9	0	656 330		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	62		0	18	10.8	0	743 066		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	32		10	20	13.3	0	193 276		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	29		6	18	11.8	0	300 605		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	34		0	11	7.4	0	402 968		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	6.1	3.1	0	183		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	8		0	12.9	5.4	0	96 201		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		0	15.2	5.5	0	2 855		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34		5.5	25	18.9	0	463 436		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	26	17.8	0	103 961		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	697 671		
EC	1999	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	16	6.8	0	12 196		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	68		0	23	12.9	0	588 289		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	93		0	23	13.6	0	631 037		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	62		0	18	10.1	0	655 558		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	32		10	20	13.3	0	182 347		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	29		6	18	11.0	0	286 774		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	34		0	11	7.2	0	434 035		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	5.6	2.8	0	627		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	7		0	11.9	4.0	0	154 662		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		0	14	4.9	0	3 019		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34		5.5	25	18.4	0	472 293		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	26	17.6	0	106 424		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	727 343		
EC	2000	0 301	Live fish	9		0	16	6.8	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	62		0	23	13.4	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	59		2	18	10.3	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	32		10	20	13.3	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	29		6	18	11.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	34		0	11	7.2	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	5.1	2.6	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	7		0	10.9	3.7	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		0	12.8	4.3	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34		5.5	25	18.4	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	26	17.6	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
EC	2001	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	16	6.8	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	67		0	23	12.9	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	93		0	23	13.6	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	63		0	18	10.2	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	32		10	20	13.3	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	29		6	18	11.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	34		0	11	7.2	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	5.1	2.6	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	7		0	10.9	3.7	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	12.8	6.4	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34		5.5	25	18.4	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		0	26	17.6	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
ICELAND	1998	0 301	Live fish.	8		0	0	0.0	0		2	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	33		0	0	0.0	0		37 248	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	46		0	0	0.0	0		14 944	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	96		0	0	0.0	0		394	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	44		0	0	0.0	0		559	

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	0	0.0	0		12 968	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	21		0	0	0.0	0		1 993	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0		0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	15		0	0	0.0	0		443	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4		0	0	0.0	0		0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	47		10	10	10.0	0		337	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	16		10	10	10.0	0		31	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	13		0	0	0.0	0		140	
INDIA	1996	0 301	Live fish.	5		12	12	12.0	0		6	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		12	12	12.0	0		2 851	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		12	12	12.0	0		2	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		12	12	12.0	0		1	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		12	12	12.0	0		0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		12	12	12.0	0		18	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		12	12	12.0	0		21	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		12	12	12.0	0		3	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		42	42	42.0	0		282	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		52	52	52.0	0		0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		52	52	52.0	0		1	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		52	52	52.0	0		1	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0		7 066	
INDIA	1997	0 301	Live fish.	5		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		15	15	15.0	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	10		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		15	15	15.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		15	15	15.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		45	45	45.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		45	45	45.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9		45	45	45.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5		45	45	45.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
JAPAN	1998	0 301	Live fish.	13	1	0	10	2.4	0	23 068		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	42	9	2.2	10	5.1	0	146 910		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	51	6	2.2	10	4.7	0	1 089 672		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	33	4	2.2	10	4.6	0	371 463		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	22	6	3	15	11.0	0	20 898		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	26		1.4	11	4.2	0	378 697		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	51	8	0	15	7.8	0	358 723		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	3.8	1.9	0	18		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	3.8	2.5	1	27 985		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		9.6	12.8	11.2	0	4 454		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	22		6.4	12	9.4	0	158 946		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	26		4.8	11.4	8.3	0	92 818		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0	329 627		
JAPAN	1999	0 301	Live fish.	13	1	0	10	2.2	0	24 040		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	42	9	2	10	4.8	0	152 195		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	51	6	2	10	4.4	0	1 262 193		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	33	4	2	10	4.2	0	404 159		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	22	6	2.8	15	10.4	0	19 479		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	26		1	10	3.8	0	387 587		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	51	8	0	15	7.4	0	398 865		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	3.5	1.8	0	10		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	3.5	2.3	1	26 427		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		9.6	13.3	11.5	0	5 079		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	22		6.4	11	9.2	0	169 566		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	26		4.8	10.5	7.9	0	107 145		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0	346 329		
JAPAN	2000	0 301	Live fish.	13	1	0	10	2.2	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	42	9	2	10	4.8	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	51	6	2	10	4.4	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	33	4	2	10	4.4	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	22	6	2.8	15	10.4	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	26		1	10	3.8	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	51	8	0	15	7.4	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		0	3.5	1.8	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	3.5	2.3	1			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		9.6	12	10.8	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	22		6.4	11	9.2	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	26		4.8	10.5	7.9	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
KOREA REP.	1998	0 301	Live fish.	26	1 9	10	10	10.0	0	10 914		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	37	3 3	20	20	20.0	0	4 467		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	50	1 7	10	10	10.0	0	194 207		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	15	1 2	10	20	14.0	0	49 047		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	38	2 8	20	20	20.0	0	1 325		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	19	1 8	15.2	20	19.7	0	16 964		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	66	6 0	5	20	18.9	0	45 453		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		8	8	8.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		3	3	3.0	0	5 735		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	5	3	30	30	30.0	0	2 011		
1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34	1	20	20	20.0	0	1 169				
1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	29	2 3	20	20	20.0	0	10 072				
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		5	5	5.0	0	24 804		
KOREA,REP.	1999	0 301	Live fish.	27	2 0	10	10	10.0	0	24 424		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	37	3 3	20	20	20.0	0	17 248		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	51	1 8	10	10	10.0	0	433 491		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	15	1 2	10	20	14.0	0	88 119		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	38	2 9	20	20	20.0	0	3 286		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	19	1 8	14	20	19.7	0	31 333		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	66	60	5	20	18.9	0	73 352		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		8	8	8.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		3	3	3.0	0	7 129		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	5	3	30	30	30.0	0	2 773		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34	1	20	20	20.0	0	2 214		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	30	24	20	20	20.0	0	18 557		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves	2		5	5	5.0	0	29 411		
KOREA,REP.	2000	0 301	Live fish.	27	20	10	10	10.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	37	33	20	20	20.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	52	19	10	10	10.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	15	12	10	20	14.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	38	28	20	20	20.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	21	19	14	20	19.4	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	67	61	5	20	18.9	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		8	8	8.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		3	3	3.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	5	3	30	30	30.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34	1	20	20	20.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	30	24	20	20	20.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		5	5	5.0	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
MEXICO	1998	0 301	Live fish.	6		0	20	14.0	0	6 439		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04..	22		10	20	19.5	0	1 709		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04	24		10	20	19.2	0	5 381		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		20	20	20.0	0	4 436		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	15		20	20	20.0	0	1 155		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	11		0	20	18.2	0	13 561		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		20	20	20.0	0	5 040		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		20	20	20.0	0	4		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	10	8.0	0	1 007		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		20	20	20.0	0	45		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	13		20	20	20.0	0	5 953		
	1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		20	20	20.0	0	1 385			
	2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		15	15	15.0	0	16 960			
MEXICO	1999	0 301	Live fish.	6		10	30	24.0	0	5 624		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		20	30	29.5	0	932		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		20	30	29.2	0	10 432		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		30	30	30.0	0	4 368		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption..	15		30	30	30.0	0	1 411		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	11		10	30	28.2	0	4 108		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		30	30	30.0	0	4 483		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		30	30	30.0	0	8		
	1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	10	8.0	0	57 440			
	1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		23	23	23.0	0	72			
	1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	13		23	23	23.0	0	6 742			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		23	23	23.0	0	1 541		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		18	18	18.0	0	22 341		
MEXICO	2000	0 301	Live fish.	6		10	30	24.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		20	30	29.5	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		20	30	29.2	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		30	30	30.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	15		30	30	30.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	11		10	30	28.2	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption	14		30	30	30.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		30	30	30.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	10	8.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		23	23	23.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	13		23	23	23.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		23	23	23.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		18	18	18.0	0			
NEW ZEALAND	1997	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	13		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	23		0	0	0.0	0	42		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	0	0.0	0	1 178		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	414		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0	54		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	8.5	2.8	0	987		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	7.5	0.5	0	595	173 586	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0	8	41 082	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	8.5	3.4	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		2.5	9.5	6.0	0	77		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	21		0	9	2.5	0	7 184		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	18		0	8.5	3.1	0	1 005		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		8.5	8.5	8.5	0	16 101		
NEW ZEALAND	1998	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	23		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	7.5	2.5	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	6.5	0.5	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	7.5	3.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	8	4.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	21		0	7.5	2.1	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	18		0	7.5	2.5	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		7.5	7.5	7.5	0			
NEW ZEALAND	1999	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	23		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	6.5	2.2	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	14		0	5	0.4	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5		0	6.5	2.6	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	7	3.5	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	21		0	6.5	2.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	18		0	6.5	2.2	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		6.5	6.5	6.5	0			
NORWAY	1998	0 301	Live fish.	7		0	0	0.0	0		83	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	39		0	0	0.0	0		206 161	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	40		0	0	0.0	0		76 858	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	32		0	0	0.0	0		10 501	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	37		0	0	0.0	0		6 085	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	16		0	0	0.0	0		12 878	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0		9 949	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0		1	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	15		0	5.1	0.9	3		157 127	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4		0	0	0.0	2		147	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	30		0	0	0.0	0		11 815	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	7		0	0	0.0	0		3 311	
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0		99 753	
NORWAY	1999	0 301	Live fish.	7		0	0	0.0	0		103	

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	40		0	0	0.0	0	83 440		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	32		0	0	0.0	0	8 588		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	37		0	0	0.0	0	4 800		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	16		0	0	0.0	0	16 554		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0	5 613		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0	4		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	15		0	5.1	0.9	3	219 571		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4		0	0	0.0	2	121		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	30		0	0	0.0	0	10 262		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	8		0	0	0.0	0	3 114		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0	144 689		
NORWAY	2000	0 301	Live fish.	7		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	39		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	40		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	33		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	37		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	16		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	15		0	5.1	0.9	3			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4		0	0	0.0	2			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	30		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	9		0	0	0.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
NORWAY	2001	0 301	Live fish.	7		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	44		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	40		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	34		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	37		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	16		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	16		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	14		0	5.1	0.9	3			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4		0	0	0.0	2			
1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	30		0	0	0.0	0					
1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	9		0	0	0.0	0					
2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0					
POLAND ³	2000	0 301	Live fish.	17	17	5	40	11.2	0	1 695		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	72	72	5	25	14.3	0	6 323		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	98	98	5	25	14.3	0	26 246		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	61	53	5	20	13.9	0	40 765		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	32	32	10	20	15.2	0	1 487		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	29	26	15	30	28.4	0	3 946		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	34	34	10	30	19.4	0	389		
0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2		5	5	5.0	0	1				

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	7	7	5	20	12.9	0	80		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		30	30	30.0	0	31		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	34	3 4	35	55	36.5	0	16 607		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	11		35	45	41.4	0	695		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		10	10	10.0	0	1 869		
SINGAPORE	1998	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	0	0.0	0	3 349	1 441 120	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		0	0	0.0	0	23 047		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		0	0	0.0	0	51 371		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	9 743		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0	2 983		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	0	0.0	0	18 876		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	20		0	0	0.0	0	20 113		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0	2		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	0	0.0	0	175		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	2	0	0	0.0	0	1 670		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	12		0	0	0.0	0	16 023		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		0	0	0.0	0	3 425		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	2 690		
SINGAPORE	1999	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	0	0.0	0	3 411	1 452 503	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		0	0	0.0	0	27 405		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		0	0	0.0	0	55 160		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	12 969		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0	3 896		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	0	0.0	0	18 497		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	20		0	0	0.0	0	28 999		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0	6		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	0	0.0	0	234		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	2	0	0	0.0	0	2 120		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	12		0	0	0.0	0	22 785		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		0	0	0.0	0	5 623		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	2,856		
SINGAPORE	2000	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	0	0.0	0	3 797	1 458 605	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		0	0	0.0	0	27 233		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		0	0	0.0	0	52 741		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0	12 232		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0	3 908		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	0	0.0	0	19 012		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	20		0	0	0.0	0	24 691		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0	4		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	0	0.0	0	296		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	2	0	0	0.0	0	1 467		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	12		0	0	0.0	0	25 923		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		0	0	0.0	0	5 351		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	3 864		
SINGAPORE	2001	0 301	Live fish.	9		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	22		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	25		0	0	0.0	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	13		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	20		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	2	0	0	0.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	12		0	0	0.0	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6		0	0	0.0	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			
TAIWAN	1998	0 301	Live fish.	35		0	45	13.9	1			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	42		12.5	42.5	27.0	5			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	49		12.5	50	31.2	5			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	39		15	45	30.7	2			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	47		9	42.5	34.2	3			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	46		0	40	26.8	13			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	74		0	50	36.5	34			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		22	22	22.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		2.5	10	6.3	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		30	30	30.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	63		12.5	40	32.7	0			

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	46		20	50	31.0	6			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0			
TAIWAN	1999	0 301	Live fish.	8		0	45	19.4	1	1 972		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	33		12.5	42.5	25.1	5	9 641		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	35		12.5	50	26.7	5	31 873		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	14		15	45	23.4	2	18 082		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	21		9	42.5	27.7	1	732		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	23		0	40	28.1	10	30 766		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	52		0	50	34.2	26	11 119		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		22	22	22.0	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		2.5	10	6.3	0	8 049		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		30	30	30.0	0	56		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	14		12.5	40	29.5	0	5 765		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	12		20	50	31.8	2	4 067		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves	2		0	0	0.0	0	293 914		
TAIWAN	2000	0 301	Live fish.	8		0	45	19.4	1			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	33		12.5	42.5	25.1	5			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	35		12.5	50	26.7	5			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	14		15	45	23.4	2			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	21		9	42.5	27.7	1			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	23		0	40	28.1	10			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	52		0	50	34.2	26			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		22	22	22.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		2.5	10	6.3	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		30	30	30.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	14		12.5	40	29.5	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	12		20	50	31.8	2			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0			
TAIWAN	2001	0 301	Live fish.	8		0	45	19.4	1			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	33		12.5	42.5	25.1	5			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	35		12.5	50	26.7	5			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	14		15	45	23.4	2			
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	21		9	42.5	27.7	1			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	23		0	40	28.1	10			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	52		0	50	34.2	26			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		22	22	22.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3		2.5	10	6.3	0			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1		30	30	30.0	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	14		12.5	40	29.5	0			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	12		20	50	31.8	2			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		0	0	0.0	0			
THAILAND	1999	0 301	Live fish.	7		60	60	60.0	0	103		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	21		60	60	60.0	0	2 836		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		60	60	60.0	0	722 187		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3		60	60	60.0	0	1 957		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	13		60	60	60.0	1	3 154		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	15		60	60	60.0	0	18 080		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	28		60	60	60.0	0	44 122		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		35	35	35.0	0	1		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6					6	5 616		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1					1	43		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	11					11	263		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	9		60	60	60.0	0	5 850		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		10	10	10.0	0	114 123		
TURKEY	1997	0 301	Live fish.	9		37	65	43.2	0	89		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	82		44	44	44.0	0	186		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	105		3	53	47.8	0	36 191		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	116		49	49	49.0	0	1 418		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	79		25	49	47.8	0	673		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	31		55	55	55.0	0	101		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	38		55	55	55.0	0	1 259		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	3		0	6.6	4.4	0	3		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	11		6	18	15.8	0	781		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		58	58	58.0	0	1		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	38		80	86	80.3	0	224		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	14		58	58	58.0	0	267		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		2	2	2.0	0	46 144		
TURKEY	1998	0 301	Live fish.	9		23.5	30	24.9	0	69		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	82		27	27	27.0	0	104		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	105		0	30	26.9	0	27 607		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	116		29.5	29.5	29.5	0	1 479		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	79		14.5	30.5	29.7	0	721		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	31		33.5	33.5	33.5	0	90		

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	38		33.5	33.5	33.5	0	1 398		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	3		0	6.1	4.1	0	2		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	11		6	12	10.5	0	546		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		38	38	38.0	0	0		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	38		48	51	48.2	0	508		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	14		37	37	37.0	0	347		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		2	2	2.0	0	41 958		
TURKEY	1999	0 301	Live fish.	9		37	65	43.2	0	65		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	82		44	44	44.0	0	2 353		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	105		0	53	47.4	0	33 923		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	116		49	49	49.0	0	956		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	79		25	49	47.8	0	1 321		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	31		55	55	55.0	0	67		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	38		55	55	55.0	0	932		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	3		0	6.1	4.1	0	0		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	10		6	17.8	14.3	0	1 172		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3		57	57	57.0	0	4		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	38		80	86	80.3	0	147		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	14		57	58	57.1	0	140		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2		2	2	2.0	0	58 592		
USA	1998	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	385		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	15	0.9	4	191 908		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	15	0.7	3	233 037		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	9		0	6	0.8	0	371 244		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	26		0	9	2.0	1	30 117		

Table 6.10. MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		Ad valorem Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non ad valorem Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	12		0	7.5	1.3	0	348 729		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	5	0.4	0	103 942		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		3	3	3.0	0	91		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6		0	5.3	2.4	0	10 982		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	8.5	4.3	0	663		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	42		0	35	5.5	0	206 374		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		0	10.8	3.1	0	82 353		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	56 883		
USA	1999	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0	327		
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	15	0.8	0	187 280		
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	15	0.6	1	198 621		
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	9		0	6	0.7	0	403 320		
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	26		0	7.5	1.7	0	28 596		
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	12		0	7.5	1.3	0	374 948		
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	5	0.4	0	109 282		
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		3	3	3.0	0	87		
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6		0	9	3.1	0	11 645		
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	8.5	4.3	0	931		
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	42		0	35	5.1	0	268 832		
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		0	10	2.6	0	103 691		
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0	33 144		
USA	2000	0 301	Live fish.	5		0	0	0.0	0			
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	24		0	15	0.8	1			
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 03.04.	26		0	15	0.7	4			
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	9		0	6	0.7	0			

Table 6.10. **MFN customs duties and import volumes for fish products in selected countries (1998-2001) (cont.)**

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Number of		<i>Ad valorem</i> Duty Rates			Number of		Quantities	
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items	Min	Max	Avg	Non <i>ad valorem</i> Items ²	Tonnes	Other than Tonnes	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption.	26		0	7.5	1.7	0			
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption.	12		0	7.5	1.3	0			
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans fit for human consumption.	12		0	5	0.4	0			
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1		3	3	3.0	0			
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6		0	2.5	0.8	3			
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2		0	8.5	4.3	0			
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	42		0	35	5.2	1			
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19		0	10	2.6	0			
		2 301 ¹	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1		0	0	0.0	0			

1. HS2301 includes only fish item 230120 (Flours, meals and pellets, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates).
2. NA items stands for items for which an *ad valorem* duty or an *ad valorem* equivalent is not available.
3. For Poland, import data is available for 1999 only.

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
AUSTRALIA	1988	0 301	Live fish.	5	1	0	6.4	3.3	0	0	5	1.0	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	21	1	0	5	1.9	0	0	5	0.5	1	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	1	0	3.6	0.9	0	0	5	0.2	2	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0	0	0.5	0.3	2	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	15	0	0	1.4	0.3	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	10	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	8	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	12	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	13	13	12.5	0	5	5	5.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4	3	0	0.2	0.1	0	0	5	2.5	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1	1	2	2	2.0	0	1	1	1.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	10	9	0	15	2.8	0	0	10	4.5	0	
1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0			
2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	1	2	2	2.0	0	5	5	5.0	0			
CANADA	1988	0 301	Live fish.	5	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	5	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	21	0	0	5	0.2	0	0	3.4	0.2	20	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	0	0	5	0.2	0	0	3.4	0.1	23	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	3	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	12	0	0	5	0.8	0	0	3.4	0.3	10	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	10	0	0	8	4.8	0	0	5.3	3.2	4	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	14	0	0	6	0.8	0	0	4	0.5	12	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	
1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3	0	7.3	10	8.3	0	4.9	6.7	5.5	0			
1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3	0	5	10	6.7	0	3.4	6.4	4.4	0			

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	18	1	0	18	8.6	0	0	11.3	5.6	1	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	13	0	0	10	5.3	0	0	6.6	3.5	3	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	0	0	5	2.5	0	0	3.2	1.6	1	
CHILE	1994	0 301	Live fish.	9	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	25	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	28	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	24	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	12	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	18	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	23	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	19	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	21	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	3	0	35	35	35.0	0	25	25	25.0	0	
EC	1988	0 301	Live fish.	8	0	0	16	8.0	0	0	16	6.7	6	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	51	0	0	23	13.8	0	0	23	12.5	38	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	71	0	0	23	15.1	0	0	23	13.9	53	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	47	0	0	18	13.4	0	0	18	9.7	23	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	32	2	10	20	13.3	0	10	20	13.3	30	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	26	0	8	25	14.5	0	7.5	18	11.0	13	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	31	0	0	18	7.8	0	0	11	7.5	28	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2	2	0	8	4.0	0	0	5.1	2.6	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	8	3	0	17	7.9	0	0	10.9	5.0	2	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3	0	0	20	8.0	0	0	12.8	4.3	1	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	23	2	5.5	30	20.1	0	5.5	25	17.2	14	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6	0	16	26	20.3	0	8	26	19.0	5	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	0	2	2	2.0	0	2	2	2.0	1	
ICELAND	1988	0 301	Live fish.	8	8	40	40	40.0	8	40	40	40.0	8	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	33	33	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	46	46	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	96	96	0	0	0.0	1	0	0	0.0	1	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	44	44	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	15	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	15	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	21	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	21	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	10	10	10.0	0	3	3	3.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	16	0	13	18	16.4	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	0	46	90	79.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	47	0	46	46	46.0	0	10	46	10.8	1	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	16	0	46	46	46.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	13	0	18	18	18.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
INDIA	1988	0 301	Live fish.	5	5	60	60	60.0	5	60	60	60.0	5	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	21	21	60	60	60.0	21	60	60	60.0	21	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	24	60	60	60.0	24	60	60	60.0	24	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	3	60	60	60.0	3	60	60	60.0	3	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	12	12	60	60	60.0	12	60	60	60.0	12	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	10	10	60	60	60.0	10	60	60	60.0	10	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	12	60	60	60.0	12	60	60	60.0	12	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	100	100	100.0	0	100	100	100.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3	3	100	125	116.7	2	100	125	116.7	2	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1	1	140	140	140.0	0	150	150	150.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9	4	100	145	125.0	4	55	100	75.0	4	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5	5	140	140	140.0	0	150	150	150.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	0	100	100	100.0	0	100	100	100.0	0	
JAPAN	1988	0 301	Live fish.	11	4	0	5	3.0	0	0	5	2.2	1	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	37	9	3	10	6.1	9	2	10	5.1	10	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	45	6	3	10	5.7	6	2	10	4.6	11	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	21	4	3	10	5.7	4	2	10	4.8	7	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	21	17	4	15	13.1	6	2.8	15	10.4	7	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	19	4	3	15	6.3	0	1	10	3.8	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	46	37	0	15	9.7	8	0	15	7.6	13	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	2	0	0	5	2.5	0	0	3.5	1.8	1	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4	1	0	10	5.0	0	0	7	3.5	1	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2	0	15	20	17.5	0	9.6	12	10.8	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	21	2	10	16	14.2	0	6.4	11	9.2	0	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	24	2	7.5	15	12.4	0	4.8	10.5	7.8	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
KOREA, REP.	1988	0 301	Live fish.	15	15	20	20	20.0	8	10	20	15.3	8	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	35	35	20	20	20.0	32	20	20	20.0	32	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	42	41	20	20	20.0	11	10	20	12.6	11	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	9	9	20	20	20.0	7	10	20	17.8	7	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	35	35	20	20	20.0	25	20	20	20.0	25	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	19	19	20	20	20.0	18	14	20	19.7	18	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	64	64	20	20	20.0	58	20	20	20.0	58	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	20	20	20.0	0	11	11	11.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6	6	10	10	10.0	0	4	4	4.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	5	5	35	41	37.6	3	32	35	33.6	3	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	25	0	80	80	80.0	0	20	20	20.0	0	
1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	27	27	30	30	30.0	21	20	30	27.8	21			
2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	2	10	10	10.0	0	9	9	9.0	0			
MEXICO	1988	0 301	Live fish.	6	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	22	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	15	0	30	50	42.0	0	30	35	33.0	6	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	10	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	14	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2	0	50	50	50.0	0	45	45	45.0	0	
1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	14	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0			

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	0	50	50	50.0	0	35	35	35.0	0	
NEW ZEALAND	1991	0 301	Live fish.	5	5	0	20	4.0	0	0	8.5	1.7	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	23	23	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	26	25	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	12	12	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	15	6	0	25	16.7	0	0	20	4.6	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	14	7	0	20	1.4	0	0	16.5	1.2	0	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	5	5	5.0	0	3.2	3.2	3.2	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	5	1	0	25	12.0	0	0	16	7.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2	2	10	34	21.8	0	7.5	21.4	14.5	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	21	9	0	29	4.7	0	0	22	5.0	1	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	18	12	0	25	10.8	0	0	20	6.9	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	1	25	25	25.0	0	16	16	16.0	0	
NORWAY	1988	0 301	Live fish.	6	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	6	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	32	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	32	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	34	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	34	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	14	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	14	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	31	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	31	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	12	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	12	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	26	12	0	243	122.2	0	0	170	85.5	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3	2	3	405	204.0	0	0.9	344	172.5	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	23	0	0	2.5	1.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6	0	0.4	3.8	1.7	0	0	0	0.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	0	0	223	111.5	0	0	156	78.0	0	
POLAND	1989	0 301	Live fish.	5	5	5	15	9.6	5	5	15	9.6	5	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	21	21	0	15	6.1	21	0	15	6.1	21	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	24	0	15	6.1	24	0	15	6.1	24	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	3	8	17	12.7	1	8	15	11.6	1	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	12	12	5	15	10.8	12	5	15	10.8	12	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	10	10	25	30	29.0	9	15	30	27.5	9	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	12	25	40	37.5	12	25	40	37.5	12	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	20	20	20.0	0	5	5	5.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3	3	18	18	18.0	3	18	18	18.0	3	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1	1	60	60	60.0	0	38	38	38.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	9	9	30	40	32.2	9	30	40	32.2	9	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	5	5	25	30	29.0	5	25	30	29.0	5	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	1	3	3	3.0	1	3	3	3.0	1	
SINGAPORE	1989	0 301	Live fish.	9	9	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	22	22	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	25	25	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	3	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	13	13	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	15	15	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	20	20	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	27	27	27.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	4	4	27	27	27.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	4	4	0	27	13.5	2	0	10	5.0	2	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	11	11	20	20	20.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	6	6	10	20	18.3	0	0	10	8.3	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	1	27	27	27.0	0	10	10	10.0	0	
THAILAND	1988	0 301	Live fish.	7	7	60	60	60.0	0	30	30	30.0	0	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	21	21	60	60	60.0	0	5	30	8.6	0	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	24	60	60	60.0	0	5	30	7.1	0	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	3	3	60	60	60.0	0	5	5	5.0	0	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	13	13	60	60	60.0	0	5	30	6.9	0	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	15	15	60	60	60.0	0	5	5	5.0	0	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	28	28	60	60	60.0	0	5	30	6.8	0	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	1	35	35	35.0	1	35	35	35.0	1	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6	6	30	30	30.0	6	30	30	30.0	6	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	1	1	60	60	60.0	0	30	30	30.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	11	11	60	60	60.0	2	20	60	34.5	2	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	10	10	60	60	60.0	0	20	20	20.0	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	2	10	10	10.0	2	10	10	10.0	2	
TURKEY	1989	0 301	Live fish.	8	8	20	20	20.0	8	20	20	20.0	8	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	70	70	20	20	20.0	70	20	20	20.0	70	

Table 6.11 Pre- and post-Uruguay Round customs duties for fish products in selected countries (cont.)

Country	Year	HS Heading	Description	Pre-Uruguay Round Duties					Post-Uruguay Round Duties					
				Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of		Min	Max	Avg	Number of
				Tariff Lines	Unbound Items				Unbound Items	Items Generated ²				
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	90	90	20	20	20.0	90	20	20	20.0	90	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	109	109	20	20	20.0	109	20	20	20.0	109	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	82	78	25	25	25.0	78	25	25	25.0	82	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	28	28	25	25	25.0	28	25	25	25.0	28	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	35	35	25	70	27.9	35	25	70	27.9	35	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	3	3	30	30	30.0	0	15	21.2	19.1	0	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	14	10	7	60	32.4	0	5.5	46.8	25.3	0	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	3	3	60	60	60.0	0	54	54	54.0	0	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	27	27	91	91	91.0	0	82	81.9	81.9	0	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	10	10	60	80	62.0	0	54	72	55.8	0	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	2	2	5	5	5.0	0	4.2	4.2	4.2	0	
USA	1989	0 301	Live fish.	5	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	5	
		0 302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	24	3	0	15	1.0	0	0	15	0.8	15	
		0 303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading No. 0304.	26	3	0	15	0.7	0	0	15	0.6	20	
		0 304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	7	0	0	6	1.2	0	0	6	0.9	5	
		0 305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; fish meal fit for human consumption.	26	0	0	15	2.5	0	0	7.5	1.7	19	
		0 306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	2	0	7.5	1.3	0	0	7.5	1.3	10	
		0 307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine.	12	0	0	5	0.4	0	0	5	0.4	11	
		0 509	Natural sponges of animal origin.	1	0	3	3	3.0	0	3	3	3.0	1	
		1 504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	6	0	0	7.3	3.0	0	0	7.3	3.0	6	
		1 603	Extracts and juices of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates.	2	0	0	8.5	4.3	0	0	8.5	4.3	2	
		1 604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	44	1	0	35	7.4	0	0	35	5.2	20	
		1 605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.	19	0	0	14	5.3	0	0	10	2.6	10	
		2 301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves.	1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	

1. HS2301 includes only fish item 230120 (- Flours, meals and pellets, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates)

2. When no offer was available, the base duty has been used.



From:
Liberalising Fisheries Markets
Scope and Effects

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264199873-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2003), "Inventory of Investments Measures", in *Liberalising Fisheries Markets: Scope and Effects*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264199873-8-en>

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