

## ANNEX B

## Additional information on demographic and economic contexts

**Table B.1. Total mid-year population, thousands,  
1960 to 2010**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Australia	10 286	12 728	14 710	17 096	19 164	22 268
Bangladesh	50 102	66 881	80 624	105 256	129 592	148 692
Brunei Darussalam	80	125	189	252	327	399
Cambodia	5 433	6 938	6 506	9 532	12 447	14 138
China	658 270	814 623	983 171	1 145 195	1 269 117	1 341 335
Fiji	393	521	635	728	812	861
Hong Kong, China	3 076	3 958	5 054	5 794	6 783	7 053
India	447 844	553 874	700 059	873 785	1 053 898	1 224 614
Indonesia	91 947	118 362	150 820	184 346	213 395	239 871
Japan	92 501	103 710	115 915	122 251	125 720	126 536
Korea, DPR	10 946	14 247	17 239	20 143	22 894	24 346
Korea, Republic	25 074	31 443	37 460	42 980	45 988	48 184
Lao PDR	2 130	2 691	3 235	4 192	5 317	6 201
Macao, China	171	251	246	360	432	544
Malaysia	8 160	10 909	13 833	18 209	23 415	28 401
Mongolia	957	1 282	1 693	2 193	2 411	2 756
Myanmar	20 957	26 164	32 865	39 268	44 958	47 963
Nepal	9 740	11 918	15 045	19 081	24 401	29 959
New Zealand	2 372	2 820	3 147	3 398	3 858	4 368
Pakistan	45 920	59 383	80 493	111 845	144 522	173 593
Papua New Guinea	1 967	2 435	3 215	4 158	5 379	6 858
Philippines	26 010	35 451	47 064	61 629	77 310	93 261
Singapore	1 634	2 074	2 415	3 017	3 919	5 086
Solomon Islands	118	160	229	310	409	538
Sri Lanka	10 020	12 555	15 083	17 337	18 745	20 860
Thailand	27 312	36 915	47 483	57 072	63 155	69 122
Viet Nam	35 173	44 928	54 023	67 102	78 758	87 848
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>1 573 459</b>	<b>1 958 682</b>	<b>2 410 512</b>	<b>2 910 839</b>	<b>3 367 505</b>	<b>3 740 764</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>790 712</b>	<b>892 171</b>	<b>983 896</b>	<b>1 065 498</b>	<b>1 148 897</b>	<b>1 233 696</b>

Source: UNDESA (2011), *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

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Table B.2. **Share of the population aged 65 and over, 1960 to 2010**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Australia	8.6	8.3	9.6	11.2	12.5	13.4
Bangladesh	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.6
Brunei Darussalam	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6
Cambodia	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.8
China	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.9	7.0	8.2
Fiji	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.8
Hong Kong, China	2.8	3.9	5.9	8.7	11.0	12.7
India	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9
Indonesia	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.6
Japan	5.7	7.0	9.0	11.9	17.2	22.7
Korea, DPR	1.9	1.4	2.5	4.7	6.8	9.5
Korea, Republic	3.7	3.3	3.9	5.0	7.3	11.1
Lao PDR	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
Macao, China	6.5	6.4	8.6	6.7	7.4	7.0
Malaysia	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.8
Mongolia	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.1
Myanmar	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.1
Nepal	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.2
New Zealand	8.6	8.5	9.8	11.1	11.8	13.0
Pakistan	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3
Papua New Guinea	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8
Philippines	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6
Singapore	2.0	3.3	4.7	5.6	7.4	9.0
Solomon Islands	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sri Lanka	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.6	6.4	8.2
Thailand	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.6	6.9	8.9
Viet Nam	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>

Source: UNDESA (2011), *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

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Table B.3. **Crude birth rate, per 1 000 population, 1960-65 to 2005-10**

	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	2000-05	2005-10
Australia	22	20	15	15	13	14
Bangladesh	47	46	42	33	25	21
Brunei Darussalam	42	37	30	28	22	20
Cambodia	45	40	57	40	25	23
China	36	31	21	19	13	13
Fiji	42	33	33	28	24	22
Hong Kong, China	35	20	15	12	7	8
India	40	37	34	30	25	23
Indonesia	44	38	32	25	21	19
Japan	17	19	13	10	9	9
Korea, DPR	33	30	22	21	16	15
Korea, Republic	40	30	20	16	10	10
Lao PDR	42	43	42	40	28	24
Macao, China	25	10	20	16	8	9
Malaysia	41	31	29	27	23	21
Mongolia	48	43	38	28	19	23
Myanmar	42	39	31	25	19	18
Nepal	44	43	41	38	31	26
New Zealand	26	21	16	17	14	15
Pakistan	43	43	43	38	29	28
Papua New Guinea	42	45	38	35	34	31
Philippines	43	38	36	32	29	26
Singapore	34	22	16	19	10	9
Solomon Islands	41	47	42	39	35	33
Sri Lanka	35	29	26	20	19	19
Thailand	42	35	24	18	14	13
Viet Nam	46	39	34	27	17	17
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>

Source: UNDESA (2011), *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932723494>

Table B.4. **Fertility rate, number of children per women aged 15-49, 1960-65 to 2005-10**

	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	2000-05	2005-10
Australia	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Bangladesh	6.8	6.9	6.0	4.1	2.9	2.4
Brunei Darussalam	6.6	5.9	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.1
Cambodia	6.3	5.5	7.0	5.4	3.4	2.8
China	5.6	4.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.6
Fiji	6.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8
Hong Kong, China	5.3	3.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0
India	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.7
Indonesia	5.6	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.2
Japan	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Korea, DPR	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1
Korea, Republic	5.6	4.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3
Lao PDR	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	3.7	3.0
Macao, China	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.0
Malaysia	6.2	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7
Mongolia	7.5	7.5	5.8	3.3	2.1	2.5
Myanmar	6.1	5.9	4.3	3.1	2.2	2.1
Nepal	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.0	3.7	2.9
New Zealand	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
Pakistan	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.7	4.0	3.7
Papua New Guinea	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.1
Philippines	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.3
Singapore	5.1	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3
Solomon Islands	6.4	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.4
Sri Lanka	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Thailand	6.1	5.1	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.6
Viet Nam	7.3	7.1	4.9	3.2	1.9	1.9
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Source: UNDESA (2011), *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

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Table B.5. **GDP per capita in 2010 and average annual growth rates, 1980 to 2010**

	GDP per capita in USD at PPPs	Average annual growth rate (in real terms)		
	2010	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Australia	39 090	1.6	2.2	1.5
Bangladesh	1 585	1.2	2.9	4.3
Brunei Darussalam	48 621			-1.1
Cambodia	2 065		2.8	6.2
China	7 550	7.7	9.3	9.9
Fiji	4 459	1.4	1.4	0.5
Hong Kong, China	46 128	5.4	2.3	3.5
India	3 419	3.4	3.5	5.9
Indonesia	4 353	3.4	2.5	3.8
Japan	34 330	4.1	0.9	0.7
Korea, Republic	30 042	8.4	5.6	3.8
Lao PDR	2 449	2.9	3.4	5.3
Malaysia	14 744	3.1	4.4	2.6
Mongolia	4 020		-1.5	5.0
Myanmar	1 255			8.1
Nepal	1 269	2.3	2.5	2.5
New Zealand	26 997	0.9	1.6	1.0
Pakistan	2 721	3.3	2.0	2.5
Papua New Guinea	2 333	-0.9	1.4	1.6
Philippines	3 920	-0.7	0.6	2.7
Singapore	56 708	5.5	4.2	3.3
Solomon Islands	2 927	-2.0	-0.1	1.1
Sri Lanka	5 169	3.1	3.9	4.1
Thailand	9 222	5.8	3.4	4.0
Viet Nam	3 143	3.8	5.8	5.9

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2012.

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